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THURSDAY 2 MAY 1996

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INSIDE TODAY'S SECTION TWO

More Tory chaos as poll defeat looms

Beef row enrages Euro-sceptics

DONALD MACINTYRE and COLIN BROWN

Tory anger over the Government's inability to secure an immediate end of the European Union beef ban erupted in an open display of backbench discontent as the party braced itself for hundreds of casualties in today's council elections.

The deep Tory divisions over Europe, which have overshadowed the election campaign, were exposed afresh by repeated demands for a tougher line with the EU and a warning from the Euro-sceptic Nicholas Budgen that the Commons might not give the required approval for a cull of 42,000 cattle.

The deep unease that has been simmering over the EU's role in the beef crisis surfaced as a robust Kenneth Clarke, the Chancellor, repeated that he was sympathetic to a single currency and was accused by Euro-sceptics of contradicting John Major by telling a Commons select committee that British beef was "at a disadvantage" in the EU.

As Cabinet ministers sought vainly to divert the focus of the campaign on to bread and butter issues like Labour's tax plans, the eve of poll was also enlivened by a call from the whipless Tory MP Peter Thurnham to vote Liberal Democrat and a promise by John Redwood, former Secretary of State for Wales, that he had no intention of challenging Mr Major again for the party leadership.

But it was the row over beef that dominated the Commons less than 24 hours before the last full-scale test for John Major

ahead of a general election. Amid repeated complaints that the EU was imposing the ban for "political" and "commercial" reasons, the former minister Patrick Nicholls (Teignbridge) said Mr Hogg could "ask, plead and cajole" but that he "could compel nothing" and urged the Government to ask itself on what terms it should remain in the EU. An



other Tory Euro-sceptic, John Townend, chairman of the right wing 92 Group, demanded a time limit on the ban and suggested a threat of retaliatory action unless the ban was lifted within three or four weeks.

Mr Hogg said several times during the tense Commons exchanges that there was a primary obligation on the Government to consider what policies would be most likely to bring about a lifting of the ban.

Tension over the beef issue was fuelled by a leaked letter from Malcolm Rifkind, the Foreign Secretary, to Mr Major protesting about the disarray

caused by Michael Heseltine's retreat last week from confrontation with Britain's EU partners.

Mr Rifkind had raised expectations of tough action when he warned the Government was considering "other options" after failing to secure a lifting of the ban at a crisis meeting of European foreign ministers. Mr Heseltine later stepped in, however, to rule out "semi-macho" retaliatory measures after intense Westminster speculation that the Government was considering sanctions or the withholding of EU contributions.

Describing himself to the Treasury Select Committee as "sympathetic" to EMU, Mr Clarke said: "The theory that EMU inevitably leads to some super state is a myth. He went on: "The central judgement you are making is whether member states would benefit from having a common monetary policy. I can conceive of circumstances where that would be of benefit to the UK."

"I came away from [the EU finance ministers' meeting at] Verona firmly of the opinion British political policy should be conducted on the basis that it is the intention of the others that there will be economic and monetary union. They think they can do it and they are going to do it. It is folly for us to assume it is all not going to work."

In a speech to the Newspaper Society, the Prime Minister said he would not be "pushed from one edge to the other" in a debate on Europe. "I am a Conservative because I believe in Conservatism and I take the middle of the road view on European matters."

Beef call starts, page 2

Lenin gives way to Marilyn on May Day



Traditional images of Communist leaders are replaced by a poster of a Marilyn Monroe lookalike as marchers celebrate May Day in Moscow. Looking backwards, page 12

Railtrack blamed after trains looted

CHRISTIAN WOLMAR Transport Correspondent

Three freight trains, including one carrying wine, were looted in north London after they were delayed by emergency repairs by Railtrack - an embarrassing revelation on the day that its share price was set at between 350p and 390p for the forthcoming flotation, valuing the company at less than £2bn.

As 1.9 million people registered for the shares, Opposition parties and anti-rail privatisation groups labelled the sale "a rip off" and "an act of vandalism".

The latest Great Train Robbery in February happened as the track work disrupted service over six days. More than 100 bottles of Australian and South African wine were found on the track near Primrose Hill, north London, and another container with "dangerous goods" was also broken into.

Several freight operators have transferred goods from rail to road as a result of the disruption. Railtrack has already been criticised by the Health and Safety Executive for the deterioration in the condition of the track on lines out of Euston which have resulted in a 10mph speed limit being imposed causing severe delays.

The chaotic series of events at Primrose Hill, just north of Euston, is described in a letter leaked to Channel 4's *Dispatches* programme last night from Freightliner, one of BR's two remaining railfreight companies, in which the company's managing director, James Mackay, warns that Railtrack's "very unsatisfactory" performance puts in danger "revenue amounting to several millions of pounds".

The delays also threatened the prestigious Ford contract for taking cars through the Channel tunnel operated by the

other BR company, Railfreight Distribution.

Mr Mackay said that Cosco, its sixth largest customer, "withdrew all business from us until we can provide assurance that deliveries can be made to schedule".

A Freightliner official would not give details of the value of the goods stolen or what the dangerous goods comprised "for security reasons". However, he added: "The thieves struck lucky because normally the containers would be carrying boring stuff."

A closure of the North London line for work to enable Eurostar trains heading north of London to use the track led to freight traffic being diverted onto the Primrose Hill line.

However, the state of this short stretch of track was so bad that the track kept failing and there was concern about a derailment.

The track condition worsened because of the extra trains and had to be relaid. A memo on the condition of the track said much of the foundation was "mud" and that components such as clips were "breaking daily".

The maintenance work caused a total of 88 hours delay to Freightliner's trains - one was delayed for 18 hours.

The completion of the work was put back by Railtrack on several days after Freightliner had been promised that it would be finished. As a consequence, some of Freightliner's trains were left on vulnerable parts of the railway system in north London which resulted in the thefts.

Meanwhile, it was revealed that small investors scrambled to register for the Railtrack flotation with 500,000 putting their names down to receive application forms and special discounts over the past week.

Rush for Railtrack, page 18

Arms exporter's AGM ends in violent protest

PATRICK TOONER

Directors of British Aerospace, Britain's biggest military exporter, were splattered with eggs, paint and tomatoes yesterday when anti-arms trade protesters disrupted a stormy and violent annual meeting of shareholders in central London.

The trouble came soon after BAE chief executive, Dick Evans, denied personal knowledge of or involvement in moves to deport Mohamed al-Masari, the exiled Saudi dissident at the centre of a diplomatic row between Britain and Saudi Arabia.

One protester attempted to make a citizen's arrest of the entire board for the crime of "mass genocide".

The three-hour meeting was then adjourned in uproar while security guards dragged several demonstrators out of the Queen Elizabeth II conference centre in Westminster, London. No arrests were made.

One startled shareholder, who wished not to be named, said: "It was dreadful. People were fighting and jumping up on the platform."

Mr Evans denied any involvement in the Masari affair, saying it was a matter for the British government. He told Labour MP George Galloway during frequently bad-tempered exchanges that he had no knowledge of any plan to kidnap or murder Mr Masari.

BAE has been accused of putting pressure on the Gov-

ernment to deport Mr Masari in order to safeguard lucrative defence contracts. It is one of a number of UK companies which benefit from the £200m Al-Yamamah arms deal between Saudi Arabia and Britain. Mr Masari has been allowed to stay in Britain for four years after the Government dropped plans to deport him.

Mr Galloway's allegations were part of a wider attack on BAE's policy on military exports. "The company has the ethics of Pontius Pilate," he said. "They wash their hands of the effects of the arms trade."

The MP for Glasgow Hillhead was among about 100 shareholders who packed the meeting by using token shares in the company to ask questions about its policy on arms sales.

The BAE board were also quizzed about the company's alleged involvement in the sale of electric shock batons, which the company denies, and the policy of its Royal Ordnance subsidiary towards the manufacture of anti-personnel land mines, which the Government last week said it wanted to see banned worldwide.

Directors also heard calls for BAE to stop selling Hawk trainer aircraft to Indonesia. The first of 24 jets are due for delivery this month.

"There is a lot of blood on the balance sheet," Mr Galloway alleged, referring to BAE's £234m profits last year.

Comment, page 19

Fayed's 'nightmare' Reform

CHRIS BLACKHURST Westminster Correspondent

Mohamed Al Fayed, the owner of Harrods, was approached a week ago to fund a new political party for Britain, a senior aide said last night.

Stewart Steven, the former editor of the *London Evening Standard*, who now heads Mr Fayed's new media venture, Liberty Publishing, said: "It is true, someone did present a proposal Mr Al Fayed should fund a new political party."

However, he said, it was impressed on Mr Al Fayed "that this is not America" and that tycoons do not form political parties here. Mr Steven was responding to the disclosure in the *Independent* that Mr Fayed was considering

forming a party under the working title, The Reform Party. Mr Fayed's spokesman, Michael Cole, yesterday denied he planned to launch a party or had earmarked £23m to field candidates at the next election.

Others in the Fayed circle insist the idea was still being canvassed. A long-time associate who did not wish to be named said the *Independent* report was accurate and it was a matter of regret that his plans appeared to have been shelved, possibly owing to the leak to the media.

In a letter to the *Independent*, Lord Lester, the Liberal Democrat, who is a political influence on Mr Fayed, distanced himself from the notion of a new party. He urged him to support the Liberal Democrats.

Mr Cole said the *Independent* story was based on an internal note, which "listed a number of desirable reforms which could be calculated to have a beneficial effect on the way in which this country conducts its political life." Mr Steven confirmed that the document came from Mr Fayed's office and that it set out "a programme many people would support".

The paper advocates:

- a Freedom of Information Act;
- a Bill of Rights;
- a Scandinavian-style monarchy;
- abolition of the House of Lords and its replacement by an elected second chamber;
- referendums on devolution for Scotland and Wales;

- renationalisation of the privatised utilities.

Most of those policies are also Liberal Democrat policies. "He's been saying all these things for a long time," said Mr Steven. That did not mean, he added, that Mr Fayed was about to form a political party. He refused to name the people who recently had approached Mr Fayed for funding.

The long-time associate of Mr Fayed's said the document was "a manifesto that flows from long-held concerns of Mr Fayed". It did not include reform of the citizenship laws, which Mr Fayed feels strongly about, as he has consistently been denied British citizenship, despite having lived here for many years.

Banks 'make £1m a day from clearing delay'

JAMES CUSICK

Banks and building societies are making £1m each day, simply by sitting on cheques presented by customers for clearing. According to an investigation by the Consumers Association, the cheques making their way through the clearing system at any one time, are used by banks and building societies to invest in the international money markets.

The CA investigation also found that one in four cheques paid into a bank or building society account takes longer to clear than the time advertised.

CA money editor, Graeme Jacobs, commenting on the report's findings, said: "Customers are being seriously short-changed. While you are waiting for your cash, banks are earning interest on it. These delays are unjustifiable."

However, a number of banks, including Lloyds and the TSB, have described the CA's findings as "without balance". A spokeswoman for Lloyds said: "Lloyds clears in four days and from that time the money is available to our customers. It is just that our computer does not register this till the fifth day."

The CA's survey says that up

to 9m cheques are presented in Britain every day. This is normally done in two stages: first they are "cleared for value". With normal current accounts this period should account for two working days after the cheque is paid in. But money can only be removed after the cheque has been also "cleared for face". This allows banks or building societies to ensure the cheque will not bounce before it lets the cash be withdrawn. The CA found that depending on which bank is involved, customers can wait more than a week before they are allowed to remove their cash.

IN BRIEF

Proms hullabaloo
The balloons, klaxons and party-poppers banned from the Last Night of Proms are likely to be allowed again under the new regime. Page 4

Gun-law reluctance
Despite research linking guns and high crime rates, the Government is reluctant to introduce major changes to gun laws after Dunblane. Page 4

Today's weather
Cloudy and cool, with some showers. Section Two, page 29



"How to Look Sexy, Make Friends and Manage Your Boss" People Watching

by Vernon Coleman

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news

Around the world of the local elections in 90 minutes

In a whirlwind 90 minute spell yesterday your intrepid sketch-writer visited the local election campaign headquarters of each of the three major political parties, took the pulse of British politics today and returned to file this report.

My odyssey took me to three locations in central London and involved walking more than a mile. When the two tycoon parties - Forza Britannia and Harroddian Jihad - are up and running, I may have to make way for a younger man.

First stop was Cowley Street, home of the Liberal Democrats. Hot bagels and coffee were



DAVID AARONOVITCH

served to backs in a beautiful oak-panelled room, marred by three flat panels, on two of which was carried the rather puzzling legend 'Britain's people, Britain's future'. Which I suppose was marginally less meaningless than, say, 'Britain's

people, Guinea-Bissau's future', but not by much.

This being the Lib-Dems and early in the morning the press was represented by the most junior correspondents (their seniors saving themselves), so the room reeked of toothpaste and hair gel.

Paddy presided, looking craggy and happy. His colleague, Diana Maddock (Christchurch), a teacherly kind of woman in an odd mauve and gold tartan, promised us insights straight from the "grassroots", which consisted of telling us about an item she'd heard on the Today programme featuring

Southend. The assembled reporters wracked their brains for questions, failed to think of any and trooped off.

At 11.40am I was inside the Millbank Tower, contemplating the modern marvel that is new Labour's press conference set. This had been designed to look like the exterior walls of a Spanish holiday villa - all white stucco and curving edges. The effect was enhanced by a desk topped with imitation granite, an arrangement of red roses and a large sun-dial with a microphone on top.

It felt like a lovely, sunny place to tuck into a paella,

drink wine and get away from politics - especially since we were joined by two of Labour's wistful bon vivants: John Prescott and Frank Dobson. Oh, and the Leader - after appearing this week "by satellite from Basildon" - was made flesh, addressed us from behind the sun-dial, smiled and said "Look" a lot.

The Conservative presser in Smith Square was a much more gloomy affair. In part their set was to blame. In colour and design it resembled the reception area at one of those American fitness spas. But its chief failing was the great height of the

desk. From where I was sitting all that was visible were the necks and heads of Messrs Heseltine, Clarke and Mawhinney sitting in a row of old-fashioned steam cabinets.

And they were not happy. In a poignant moment the Chancellor's disembodied head referred to his fiscally prudent shadow as "a rather lonely figure in the labour movement". To emphasise the irony of this description Mr Clarke then went on to remind us that our kith and kin in America, gallant Canada and loyal Australia had all banned British beef before

the European Union. This, he said, should be borne in mind by those "trying to turn beef into the latest hysterical Euro-sceptic issue".

The reddening Head of Hezza nodded, for it was a good point. So good that I had never heard any Conservative make it before. Too good certainly for the backbenchers who queued up later in the day in the Chamber to lambaste the dastardly Europeans. The Tories' slogan was "Life's better with the Conservatives". Perhaps. But life doesn't seem to be much fun in the Conservatives.

Battleground, page 7

Legal firms 'go offshore' to avoid litigation

ROGER TRAPP

Many of Britain's biggest law firms are poised to follow the nation's accountants and set themselves up offshore or give up being partnerships in an effort to protect themselves against rising litigation claims.

Dibb Lupton Broomhead, the Leeds-based firm that has expanded aggressively recently to make a mark in the City, has appointed KPMG, the accountancy firm that has incorporated its audit arm, to carry out a feasibility study on the issue, while Linklaters & Paines, one of the most respected firms, has asked a working party of senior partners to report on the matter in the next few weeks. Other firms, including leading City establishment Freshfields and national firm Eversheds, are understood to be investigating it.

The news comes as Clifford Chance, the City's largest firm of solicitors with more than 200 partners, is facing a £31.3bn (£610m) claim from four Canadian banks that suffered heavy losses in the collapse of Canary Wharf in London's Docklands. Clifford Chance is, like other firms, keeping the issue under review in the wake of the Law Society's recent relaxation of its rules on incorporation, but is not yet planning anything specific.

The claim is thought to be the biggest suit against a London law firm made public, but one partner said there were many others that were settled without being reported. "Nobody likes to see another firm being sued because you think, but for the grace of God go I," he said. However, these claims have not yet reached the level of

those in the accountancy profession, where suits following the collapses of such organisations as Bank of Credit and Commerce International, the Maxwell empire and British and Commonwealth have caused serious concern in the profession. Late last year, the partners of Blander Hamlyn, which is now part of the United States-based Arthur Andersen organisation, faced bankruptcy after a case involving the purchase of a company by ADT went against the firm.

While KPMG has opted for partial incorporation to deal with this problem, fellow "big six" accountancy firms Price Waterhouse and Ernst & Young have banded together to help the States of Jersey develop a law under which partnerships can limit their liability in much the same way as limited companies. Under the arrangements being proposed, the firm would remain liable for all its debts, but individual partners would not face losing personal assets, such as houses, because of the negligence of other partners.

Both Dibb Lupton and Linklaters will be looking at the Jersey option, but Terence Kyle, managing partner at Linklaters, pointed out that it was difficult to come to a conclusion about the full implications of that route since the situation was "still a moving target". Nigel Knowles, Dibb Lupton's managing partner, suggested that the firm's main motivation in changing its status was financial. It wanted the ability to meet long-term investment requirements out of retained profits and also to be able to "properly remunerate all the staff" and give them a share of the profits.



A girl lays flowers in memory of 13-year-old Louise Allen, who died after a fight in Corby, Northamptonshire on Monday night. Two girls, aged 12 and 13, accused of manslaughter, were remanded into local authority custody, yesterday. They will next appear on 7 May. News analysis, page 15

Abattoirs poised for cattle cull to begin

PAUL FIELD

The destruction of at least 21,000 cattle a week is due to begin this morning after 11th hour efforts to authorise more than 60 abattoirs and 80 markets to take part in the £550m scheme.

The plans to remove cattle over 30 months at the end of their productive lives from the food chain, as part of efforts to eradicate BSE, have proved to be a logistical nightmare for the Government.

The scheme was expected to start on Monday but paperwork to approve slaughter houses

and markets as collection centres for the cattle put it back by three days.

However, the Agriculture Minister, Douglas Hogg, yesterday told the Commons the slaughter was ready to begin. "Farmers will be anxious to have the finalised details," he said. "We will be sending direct to farmers a note setting all they need to know about the new arrangements."

Earlier, he tried to calm angry Tory MPs over the EU refusal to lift the worldwide ban on British beef after 30 senior Conservative MPs made an unprecedented appeal to every EU

ambassador in the UK urging them to ask their governments to end the ban. Among them were former foreign secretaries Douglas Hurd and Lord Howe. In a statement on his efforts at the Agriculture Council meeting in Luxembourg, Mr Hogg said the Government was pressing ahead with its legal challenge to the ban in the European Court of Justice.

The Shadow Agriculture Minister, Gavin Strang, told him: "We share your commitment to securing an early lifting of the ban on exports. It is very disappointing indeed that you have so little progress to report."

Mr Hogg came under heavy fire over the delay in the start of the scheme to dispose of cattle over 30 months. In addition to the 15,000 dairy cows slaughtered each week, which are at the end of their productive lives, there are an estimated 300,000 prime beef cattle above the 30-month limit which can no longer enter the food chain. To clear this backlog alone, the animals are to be destroyed at a rate of 6,000 a week.

Dr Strang warned that uncertainty surrounded the scheme. "Your failure to put this programme in place, as you agreed to do, undermined your

position at the council meeting," he told Mr Hogg.

"It is absolutely vital, both in relation to the financial position of the farmers and the welfare of the animals, that this programme is brought fully into operation as soon as you possibly can."

After the animals have been slaughtered, carcasses will go directly to the renderers who will boil and crush the meat down to a pulp for incineration or landfill burial. However the intervention Board has admitted renderers cannot operate at the same capacity as the abattoirs and a bottleneck is likely.

Slaughter scheme is 'open to abuse'

Allegations that agents acting for abattoirs are buying calves at auction have sparked fears that the £50m calf slaughter scheme is being abused as a money-making opportunity, writes Paul Field.

The Intervention Board, which is overseeing the scheme, has admitted documentation could be falsified to allow slaughter houses to increase profits from the cull, condemned by vets and animal welfare campaigners.

Under the Government plan, up to 500,000 new-born male calves, which normally would have been exported each year as part of the veal trade, are being destroyed. There has been

no market for them since 27 March, when the worldwide ban on British beef took effect.

The Livestock Auctioneers Association, representing the cattle markets, confirmed that abattoirs or their agents had been buying calves at auction. At Cardigan cattle market in Wales, 50 calves were sold to agents on Monday, according to auctioneers JJ Morris.

Under the scheme, calves are supposed to go directly from the farm to the abattoir, which is paid £103 per calf, out of which the veterinary service and the farmer have to be paid. These fees are agreed in advance.

To be eligible for the scheme

the male calf must be less than 10 days old and fit for travel - vets are being used to approve calves for slaughter. But the 79 authorised abattoirs must give the Intervention Board three days' notice of how many animals are to be slaughtered, and calves cannot go to auction until they are seven days old.

However, an Intervention Board source admitted that although on paper fraud was not possible, it could not be ruled out. "There have been cases of calves going to auction and being taken to abattoirs for slaughter," she said. "It is difficult to see how it can be done but there are opportunities for fraud if someone is falsifying the

date of birth either at the point of the auction or the farm."

The Federation of Fresh Meat Wholesalers rejected allegations that slaughterhouses were exploiting the scheme. "We are not enthusiastic about the scheme. It is to keep farmers going who sent their calves abroad for veal."

Although the National Farmers' Union dismissed the suggestion that producers could falsify documents, the British Veterinary Association condemned the scheme and urged the Ministry of Agriculture to oversee the paperwork. "Verifying records on farms should not be the role of local veterinary inspectors."

Government steers away from major RUC changes

DAVID MCKITTRICK
Ireland correspondent

The Government has steered away from any radical initiatives in a White Paper, published yesterday, on future policing structures for Northern Ireland.

The paper is designed to lead to legislation to clarify the occasionally troublesome relationship between the three principal bodies involved in policing - the Government, the Northern Ireland Police Authority, and the RUC itself.

It concentrates on reform of this overall administrative structure, and makes no mention of issues such as possible changes to the RUC and the question of whether the force should be reduced in size.

This summer a much more important fundamental review of the RUC is to be formulated by the force itself, together with the Government and the

NIPA. This will address the size of the force and its future organisation.

Following the IRA and loyalist ceasefires of late 1994 it was widely assumed that the RUC might be reduced in size by several thousand officers.

The collapse of the IRA ceasefire has however introduced much uncertainty as to whether any reduction will take place. Other reports which are also in the pipeline concern police complaints procedures and emergency legislation.

The White Paper proposes important technical changes in the three-way relationship involving the decision-making bodies. One intention is to transfer control of the RUC's budget from the NIPA to the Chief Constable.

The Secretary of State for Northern Ireland, Sir Patrick Mayhew, said the intended legislation would be informed by

discussions on policing held during the political talks which are due to open in Belfast on 10 June.

The White Paper proposals seem unlikely to improve the credibility of the NIPA among nationalists.

The Social Democratic and Labour Party and the trade union movement have for years declined to nominate members to it, and its own authority suffered another blow last month when Sir Patrick sacked its chairman, David Cook, and another member following long-running wrangles among its membership.

The Northern Ireland security minister, Sir John Wheeler, also caused a small stir yesterday when he said that issues such as the RUC's name, uniform and badge were irrelevant. Such questions have figured largely in public debates on policing.

Scargill's party to fight Blair

Arthur Scargill announced yesterday that his breakaway Socialist Labour Party would be fielding a candidate in Tony Blair's Sedgefield constituency at the next general election.

Speaking at the formal launch of his party, the National Union of Mineworkers' president said this would be one of at least seven candidates the party would be putting up.

The SLP contested the Hemsley by-election in February. The party's candidate, Brenda Nixon, just managed to salvage her deposit.

Outlining SLP policies at the Great Northern Hotel in London, Mr Scargill said the party was committed to full employment, would abolish the monarchy and the House of Lords, withdraw from the European Union, abolish anti-trade union legislation, and restore the NHS and social services.

IN BRIEF

Girl's parents lose

Marchioness case
The parents of the Marchioness pleasure boat disaster victim Francesca Dallaglio yesterday failed to win an increase in the £34,000 damages awarded last year for the loss of their 19-year-old ballerina daughter.

The Court of Appeal upheld Mr Justice Latham's High Court ruling that there was no secure evidence that Francesca would have provided a regular income for Vincenzo Dallaglio, 61, and his wife Eileen, 55, of Barnes, south-west London.

The couple, whose son Lawrence is an England rugby player, won the damages against the owners of the Marchioness, which ploughed into it on the Thames near Southwark Bridge on 20 August, 1989, with the loss of 51 lives.

Car ring arrests

Detectives investigating a £1.5m stolen car ring arrested two men in Lisnakea, Co. Fermanagh, after raiding five addresses in the area. They recovered around 100 four-wheel drive vehicles worth more than £1.5m. The men were brought back to Charles Street police station in Leicester. Four men were arrested last month in raids in Leicester and Bedford as part of the inquiry and charged with conspiracy to handle stolen vehicles.

Animal protest

Over 1,000 animal lovers lobbied Parliament to change the status of animals in Europe. The mass lobby organised by Compassion in World Farming was to support the campaign to get all EU countries to recognise animals as sentient beings. The campaigners, some of whom had taken part in the port protests at Shoreham and Brightlingsea against the export of live animals from Britain, are still demanding a total ban on the export of live cattle.

Anniversary murder

A man was shot dead in Liverpool almost a year to the hour after the murder of David Ungi initiated a bloody gang war in the city. The victim was gunned down in a Tuxford betting shop and died at the scene. Mr Ungi was cut down in a hail of automatic weapon fire after being ambushed in his car in Tuxford last year. His death was the catalyst for a string of "hit for tat" shooting incidents in the city over the last 12 months.

Television triumph

Lynne Faulds Woods's series *The Lady Killers* won four prestigious awards as the television presenter celebrated beating cancer herself. Faulds Wood, 45, was named medical broadcaster of the year by the British Medical Association, and the series also gained three other awards. Faulds Wood put the project on hold when she found she had colon cancer. On the fifth anniversary of her operation this year doctors told her she had beaten the disease.

£2m school blaze

Hundreds of children escaped unhurt when a £2m fire wrecked their school. Staff took only three minutes to lead the 664 youngsters to safety after two pupils spotted smoke in an area used to store go-karts. Soon after they were cleared from the two-storey building in Runcorn, Cheshire, an explosion ripped through it. By the time firefighters arrived, a third of Brookvale Comprehensive was ablaze and beyond saving.

Hip, hooray

A 106-year-old woman is the oldest person in the world to receive a replacement hip. Mrs Kay Sharp is recovering from the two-hour operation at The Lodge old people's home in Scarborough, Yorkshire, and can get out of bed. Chris Long, general manager for surgery at Scarborough General Hospital, said: "There are risks involved in any operation but for someone of 106 they will be higher."

Holy trinity

A faded tapestry hanging in a church for 250 years is worth £250,000, researchers say. The 3m square tapestry at St Andrew's, Prestegise, Powys, of Christ on a donkey entering Jerusalem, is 500 years old and one of only three in the world.

THE INDEPENDENT ABROAD

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Czech Rep.	CEL20	Malta	43 cents
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"It was nice coming home," she said. "When I realised that

the 1976 Euro-

have to amend legislation

مكتبة القرآن

Sounds of music: Good news rings out for Royal Albert Hall concert-goers and fee-paying choir schools

Director to revive pomp at the Proms

MARIANNE MACDONALD
Arts Correspondent

The balloons, klaxons and party poppers banned from the Last Night of Proms are likely to be allowed again under the new director's relaxed regime, it emerged yesterday.

Sir John Drummond, the former director, horrified funding concert-goers when he issued a clampdown last year on "extraneous" noises during the last night of the season at the Royal Albert Hall. But after 10 years at the helm he has been replaced by Nicholas Kenyon, controller of BBC Radio 3, who takes a freer view of the subject. He admitted: "I don't think people who have been to a high proportion of 72 concerts can be stopped from letting their hair down. I am a 'let joy be unconfined' man myself."

His broadminded attitude is also reflected in the programme for this year's season, the 102nd, which runs from 19 July to 14 September.

For the first time stars, including Joanna Lumley, Paul McCartney and Prunella Scales, have been asked to endorse their favourite composers and

the proms programme contains a CD explaining their choices. Mr Kenyon, who has been working on the schedule for 18 months, has also pushed the boundaries to include jazz and Broadway numbers into what is normally a strict diet of classical fare.

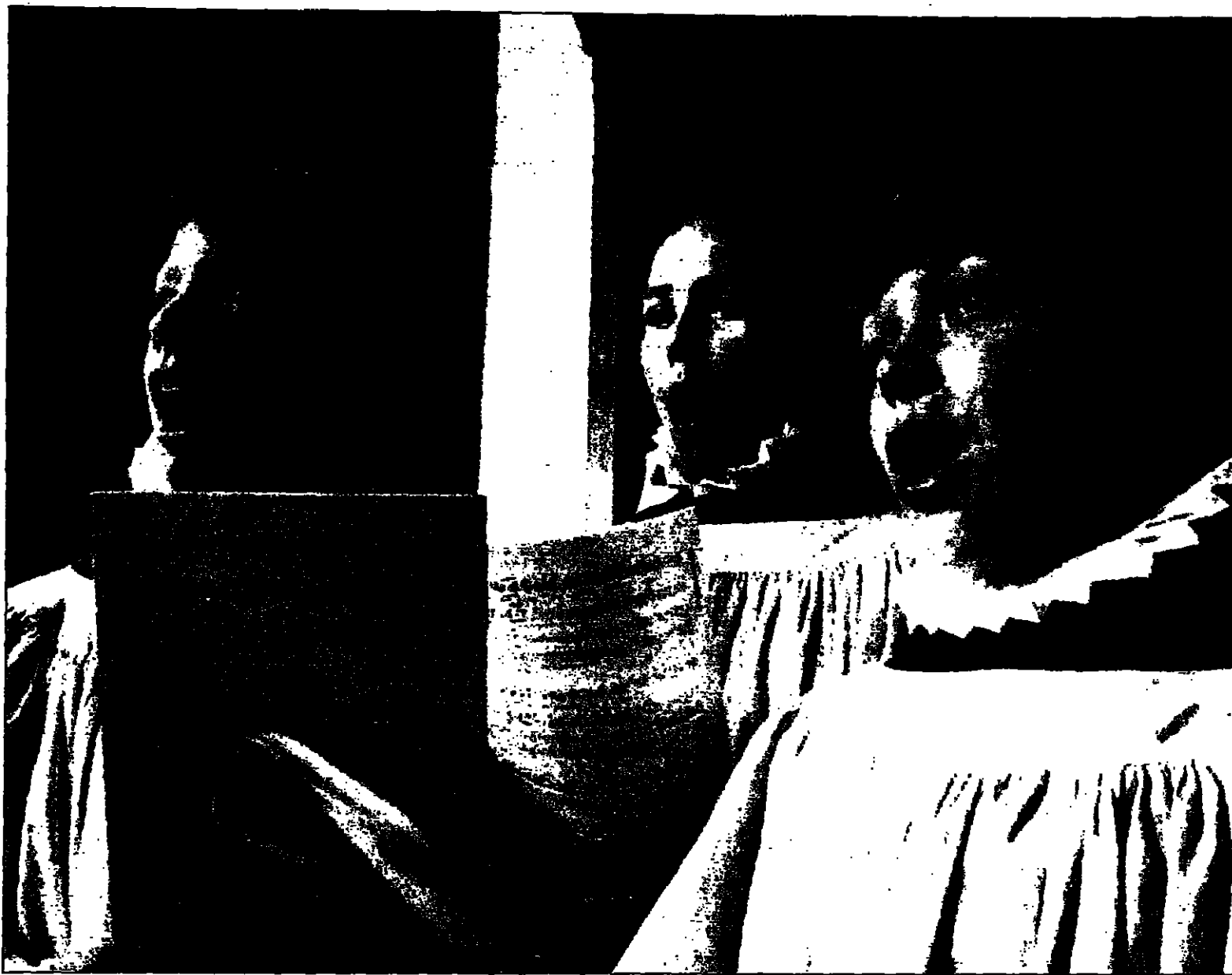
In another attempt to lure in those who would not normally think of attending classical music concerts, Mr Kenyon has initiated a "Junior Prom" with £3-a-seat concerts for schoolchildren aged six to 14. The pieces played will be no longer than seven minutes long. However, Mr Kenyon insisted he had made no radical change to the traditions created by Sir John Drummond. "It's a new era for the Proms, but it's not in any sense a revolution," he said.

"We hope that the CD will draw in audiences who might not otherwise have thought the Proms were for them."

This year's Proms programme promises 79 new works, including 14 premieres. Highlights will be concerts by the Berlin Philharmonic, Chicago Symphony Orchestra and New York Philharmonic.

The Last Night, with its traditional singing of "Land of Hope and Glory", will be spiced up by the London premiere of a new work by Poul Ruders: *Concerto in Pieces*, a reworking of Purcell.

Sir Georg Solti will conduct the Chicago Symphony Orchestra for Beethoven's Choral Symphony, and the soprano Dawn Upshaw will give a late-night recital. Most prices have been pegged near last year's levels of £18 for a balcony seat, and £2 or £3 to stand. The season ticket (standing at every concert) will be £150.



High note: choristers Alex Taylor-Maughan, Harriet Anson and Jonathan Roberts at Wells Cathedral school

Photograph: Ian Newton

Labour sings praises of choral education

JUDITH JUDG
Education Editor

A Labour government would continue to subsidise places in Britain's fee-paying choir schools, despite its pledge to phase out the assisted places scheme.

John Baxter, chairman of the Choir Schools' Association, last night told its annual conference that Labour had promised to look at ways of supporting choristers.

Mr Baxter said that a series of meetings with Labour had been encouraging. David Blunkett, the party's spokesman on education, had said: "We regard choral talent as a special need and we are looking for the means to meet this using specialist facilities which are not readily available in the state sector."

At present, the Government spends £110,000 a year to help around 50 day and boarding pupils who would not otherwise be able to afford the fees in 33 of the 39 choir schools.

The scheme is very similar to the assisted places scheme which helps bright pupils with fees at other private schools. Labour has said that it will abolish the scheme but is examining plans to fund children with special needs in fee-paying schools where no suitable facilities are available in state schools.

Mr Baxter said: "It has long been our desire to guarantee a chorister a place at a choir school regardless of parental means and background."

"Our own research shows that we have some way to go to ensure that cathedral choir stalls are filled by boys and girls from the whole social spectrum."

He added: "We would welcome Labour support in achieving this ambition, but we should examine our own activities too." An association survey last summer showed that around 90 per cent of choristers come

from the top two socio-economic groups. Choir schools, which are attached to cathedrals, churches and college chapels, educate 800 choristers as well as more than 14,000 other boys and girls.

All receive some help towards fees and some pay nothing. On average parents pay less than half fees.

A growing number of members offer places to girls. The conference will discuss how choir schools can recruit more pupils from state primary schools and from ethnic minority groups.

John Major had been badly advised and was out of step with the Secretary of State for Education and Employment, Gillian Shephard. "Those who argue that the Government needs to put clear blue water between it and Labour by following so-called 'radical' policies may well find that it is deep blue water in which they sink," he said.

"The Prime Minister should forget his ill-conceived plan to bring back a selective system. There is little parental support for it and no research evidence to justify the upheaval that such a policy would entail," he told the conference.

Mrs Shephard was potentially the most successful Education secretary in half a century, he added, and Mr Major should "let her get on with the job".

Long faces at NY art houses

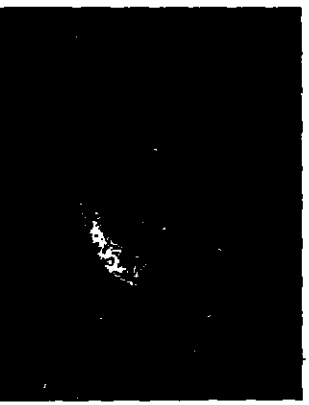
EDWARD HELMORE

The spring sales of impressionist and modern art in New York had a mixed opening with an evening auction at Christie's in which two of the most expensive pieces, a portrait by Picasso and a still life by Gauguin, failed to sell.

Fifty-eight of the 67 works on offer were sold, 32 above pre-sale estimates, raising \$76.2m (£49.5m), below estimates of \$77.2m to \$104.3m and well beneath last autumn's evening sale total of \$107m.

Despite the shortfall, the art world's high hopes for this week's sale of impressionists were partially met with strong sales of less expensive works and, as a whole, prices signaled the market is holding steady. Between Christie's, which is judged to have the more important works this year, and Sotheby's, which began its sale last night, there are over 700 works of art on offer.

The highlight of the Christie's evening was *Interieur d'un Restaurant*, an 1887-1888 painting by Vincent van Gogh that had not changed hands since 1935, which fetched



Different strokes: 'Pope I' (left) by Francis Bacon will be shown with its inspiration 'Portrait of Pope Innocent X' (right) by Velazquez at the National Gallery on 2-19 May

\$10.3m, marginally above estimates.

Degas's *Woman in the Tub*, described by Christie's as the most important painting by the artist to have come up for auction since *Les Baigneuses* sold for \$13.5m in 1987, went for \$5.4m, well below an expected hammer price of \$7m. Monet's *Le Palais Congress* took \$3.8m against an estimate of \$4m to \$6m.

Though bidding on lots priced up to \$1m were brisk



faces in the packed auction grew longer as a number of the most important works on offer failed to sell at all. Bidding on Paul Gauguin's *Nature morte à l'Esperance*, a comparatively dull painting of sunflowers that once hung in New York's Metropolitan Museum of Art, reached only \$5 million before it was withdrawn for failing to reach its \$10m reserve.

Pablo Picasso's 1932 portrait of Marie-Therese Walter, *La Lecture*, was expected to fetch

between \$6m and \$8m, but failed to meet the required minimum; bidding stopped at \$4.8m. Last auctioned in 1989 for \$5.8m, it was judged by many to be over-valued.

Some lots reached above the market's expectation, including *Charing Cross Bridge à la hauteur du Parlement* by Claude Monet which fetched \$3.9m, beating its high estimate of \$3.5m, and a Matisse, *Les citrons au plus d'hiver*, which, at \$3.7m, fetched more than a million above its high estimate.

Many of the pictures at auction were from the estates of two notable private collectors, the late Joseph Hazen, a Hollywood lawyer who first brought Elvis Presley to the screen and Joanne Tor Cummings, a New York collector who was married to the founder of one of America's largest food concerns.

The sales have intensified the rivalry between Sotheby's and Christie's. Sotheby's has long been the larger and but last year Christie's moved closer with \$1.47m to Sotheby's \$1.67m.

The impressionist sales continue this week and next week both houses return with contemporary sales.

RSPB in plea to save elusive bird

The Royal Society for the Protection of Birds yesterday appealed for £300,000 to fund Scottish island projects aimed at saving endangered birds.

The organisation wants to spend the money on the islands of Egilsay, in the Orkneys, and Oronsay, in the Inner Hebrides, two of the last United Kingdom strongholds of the fast-disappearing corncrake.

Once common on farmland, the corncrakes have vanished from most of the UK since early this century because of changing habitat and breeding failure.

The species has ceased to breed in Northern Ireland, leaving the northern and western islands of Scotland as the final footholds.

Traditional farming methods continue on the two Scottish islands and the society believes that with careful management, small populations of these sum-

mer-visiting birds could be increased.

Because the birds are secretive, the only means of measuring population size is by counting the number of males giving out the distinctive rasping call of the species during the breeding season.

Seven males were heard calling on Egilsay last year and the RSPB plans to buy Oronsay Farm, covering a quarter of the island, in the hope it can more than double the number.

Oronsay had three calling males last year and the society, which aims to lease the island, believes that by improving the habitat the number could be increased.

There were just 570 calling male corncrakes found in the UK last year and in the 25 years to 1993, the national population had declined by more than 50 per cent.

Frosties in hot water over ad's sex appeal

MARIANNE MACDONALD
Media Correspondent

Children's campaigners yesterday expressed horror at the new Frosties interactive advertisement, which offers kids the option to "make out".

The Kellogg commercial for the breakfast cereal is claimed as being the first of its kind in the world. It is to be piloted on the Videotron cable in London.

Aimed at children, the advertisement allows them a range of on-screen options to decide how action will unfold.

The option that has raised the hackles of children's workers comes when children are presented with three choices - "eat", "sleep" or "make out".

If they press "eat", they are shown a Frosties eating shot. If they press "sleep" they are shown someone sleeping. But if they press "make out", footage

of two zebras nuzzling appears on the screen.

During an initial trial of the advertisement, which hits 100,000 homes in the London area for eight weeks from Monday, kids aged between six and 12 are said to have shown enormous enjoyment.

But a spokeswoman for Kidscape, the children's charity, said the reaction at her office was one of "shock and horror".

"It is not appropriate to use sex to sell cornflakes, and they are foisting this on children," she said.

But Nigel Sheldon, head of interactive media at J Walter Thompson, the advertising agency which pioneered the commercial with Kellogg and Videotron, said the option was not salacious. "The zebras aren't mating, they are just two zebras putting their faces towards each other," he said.

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news

Researchers serve up new recipe for origin of Life on Earth

TOM WILKIE
Science Editor

Life on Earth may have begun in a primordial pancake rather than the traditional primordial soup, scientists suggest today.

More than a century ago, Charles Darwin considered that life might have started when simple molecules linked together into more complex ones in some "warm little pool". Researchers since then have been mixing different ingredi-

ents in the laboratory in the hope of reinventing that primordial soup.

Now British-born Leslie Orgel, of the Salk Institute for Biological Sciences in San Diego, California, and his colleagues, claim researchers may have been looking in the wrong place. The problem with the primordial soup is that reactions with water tend to split molecules off faster than they can adhere to the growing chain of complexity.

Instead, Dr Orgel suggests, Earth made the transition from being lifeless to having the first self-replicating entities on the surface of rocks, minerals or clays, rather than in Darwin's pool. Life began quite literally clinging to the surface of our planet and has its roots in clay.

The researchers report in today's issue of the scientific journal *Nature* that they have been able to persuade strings of nucleic acids – the molecules of genetic inheritance – to grow

better on the surface of clay than in watery solution. The basic building blocks of proteins, the second important class of biological molecules, also assemble themselves better on mineral surfaces.

According to Günter von Kiedrowski, of the Ruhr-Universität in Bochum, Germany, writing in the same issue, the experiments show that the complex molecules of life, known as polymers, "were more likely to have been baked like pre-biot-

ic crêpes than cooked in a primordial soup". Just as "French crêpes are prepared by pouring liquid dough over a hot stone plate, causing it to dehydrate and solidify" so the polymers of life may have condensed together on the surface of stones and clays – although the process would not have been carried out at baking hot temperatures.

But Dr von Kiedrowski believes that some sort of soup would still have been necessary,

if only to provide the ingredients splashed on to the rocks and clays – a little like the tomato sauce spread on the surface of a pizza, perhaps. The primordial soup (or sauce) model "is thus compatible with a surface-mediated origin of life. The common message is that the earliest forms of life may have proliferated by spreading on surfaces".

The details of how life got from long chains of nucleic acid to self-replicating mole-

cules and then to the even greater complexity of single-celled organisms have not yet been worked out. But Dr Orgel is also one of the leading advocates of the idea that before the present diversity of life evolved, based as it is on DNA, there was a shadowy "RNA-world". Life in this world used a molecule that is chemically related to DNA to carry genetic information down the generations. But RNA is different in two ways. Its most important

property is that, in some forms known as ribozymes, it can splice itself thus promoting its own replication – a vital step in the development of life.

RNA is also less stable than DNA, so it is unlikely to have produced even an organism as simple as a bacterium. Therefore, had life not switched, some 3 billion years ago to putting its eggs in the DNA basket, the RNA world would never have had the richness and diversity of life on Earth today.

Government to resist calls for firearms ban

HEATHER MILLS
Home Affairs Correspondent

Despite research showing strong links between guns and high crime rates, the Government appears reluctant to introduce major changes to gun laws in the wake of the Dunblane child killings.

In its evidence to the inquiry into the massacre, the Government indicates it is impossible to legislate for a mad gunman going on the rampage as Thomas Hamilton did in Dunblane last month and as Martin Bryant did last week in Tasmania.

The Government rules out calls for a total arms ban and says that recommendations that would be gun owners undergo psychological testing and obtain doctors' certificates have run into opposition from the medical profession. GPs do not want to be placed in a position of making a "judgement" on a patient they hardly know and written tests are regarded as a meaningless assessment.

But two international studies confirm that countries with lax

gun laws have far higher gun-related killings – for example fatal shootings in the US are 50 times higher than in the United Kingdom. However, the Government says it already has some of the tightest gun laws in the world, and warns of the impact on employment and income from both shooting sports and leisure pursued by the 175,000 people with firearm certificates.

"Criminals do not generally fence their guns. An absolute ban would make it impossible for guns to be held legally, and the number held illegally might well be expected to increase. Some of these might then find their way to professional criminals," it says.

Ministers, however, appear ready to endorse suggestions to restrict licensing to only 22 calibre pistols, raise the minimum age for gun possession from 14 to 18 or 21 and greater controls on the storage of weapons and ammunition – perhaps dictating that they be held in separate locations.

They are among the 35 suggestions put forward for con-

sideration by Lord Cullen, the senior Scottish judge who is to head the inquiry.

But the Government came under attack by the former Home Office minister, David Mellor, who said gun laws were a matter for parliament, not a judge. He told the BBC: "I personally think it was a serious error for the Home Office to queue up in front of Lord Cullen to put to him policy proposals that really are a matter for government to determine."

But the Home Office Minister, David Maclean, said the Government was anxious to guard against "knee-jerk" legislation. "We've also said quite clearly that if Lord Cullen had any interim recommendations to make on firearms control, we would want to get them speedily and the Government would consider them carefully."

The last gun law review, following the Hungerford massacre by Michael Ryan in 1988 – led to the banning of semi-automatic rifles.

Yesterday Lord Cullen confirmed that gun law would be one of the main planks of his investigation, alongside school security and the supervision of adults working with children.

In an opening statement, he expressed "deepest sympathy" to all those affected by the events at Dunblane Primary School.

None of the parents of the 16 children who died were at yesterday's preliminary hearing. But when the public inquiry starts on 29 May, they and the other injured children will be represented by Colin Campbell QC.

Head teacher Ronald Taylor will also be represented at the inquiry, as will the local authorities, the police – who issued Hamilton his firearm certificate – and the teaching unions.

British youngsters top the league of computer users



Britain leads way in PC world

ROS WYNNE-JONES

Britain has the highest proportion of households with personal computers in the world, it was revealed yesterday, as Labour and the Government fought to champion the cause of computers in schools.

Nearly one in three British households now owns a personal computer with average usage running at 10 hours a week, according to a new report compiled from government figures.

Almost 45 per cent of homes with schoolchildren own a personal computer, compared with 30 per cent in 1990.

Twenty one per cent of households own a computer in France, 20 per cent in Germany and 18 per cent in Ireland, while only 15 per cent of households own a computer in the US, the report for Olivetti Personal Computers reveals.

Japan is "nowhere near the top ten of home computer owners" despite its high-tech image. "There is so little space in Japanese homes that workers would tend to stay late at the office rather than have a computer at home," said Don Philpott, who compiled the Olivetti market report.

The figures emerged as Tony Blair and Robin Squire, Under-Secretary of State for Education, competed to stamp their own signature on the high-tech future of Britain's schools. Speaking at the Curriculum 2000 conference at London's

British Film Institute, both laid claim to the brightest vision of how to harness the possibilities of information technology.

Mr Blair pledged partnership with business to revolutionise children's learning through computer technology. He announced an independent expert panel, chaired by millionaire businessman Dennis Stevenson, chairman of the trustees of the Tate Gallery, to prepare plans for action by a Labour government on information technology in schools.

The Labour leader derided the Government for being behind the times, saying that half of computers in primary schools and one third in secondary schools were more than six years old.

Mr Squire replied that the Government already had partnership with the private sector in place and was already testing IT projects in schools. He attacked Labour for "one-off gimmicks" and deals based on "political expediency".

Labour has offered British Telecom new commercial opportunities in return for connecting every school to the information superhighway.

Mr Philpott said that although about 7.5 million computers were owned by British households, politicians still had an important role to play in bringing computers to schools. "It is particularly important for areas where fewer families own

computers, because there is a large disparity from area to area," he said.

Computers were of vital importance to education, he said. "Many parents believe computers are capable of providing educational information which children are not prepared to see elsewhere. Almost one in three children never or hardly ever read a book out of school, yet they will happily absorb the same information from their computers."

A spokesman for Computers in Education, an independent advisory unit, said: "More families having computers is a good thing for children because it gives them greater access. Of

course, it does depend on what they are using them for, but even computer games will build up keyboard skills. We would still argue that more computers are necessary in schools because, due to economics, some families will continue not to have access at home."

Television watching has been "significantly eroded" by computer usage, particularly among young people, the report reveals. Fewer young people watch television at night and some spend up to 20 hours a week at their computer keyboards, mainly for educational purposes or playing games.

Leading article, page 16

Cantona case fan waits for verdict

Magistrates took the unusual step yesterday of adjourning overnight to consider their verdict in the case of the Crystal Palace fan accused of provoking Eric Cantona's outburst at a Premier League match last year.

The three-member panel adjourned at 1pm after the prosecution and defence had both completed their cases during the two-day hearing.

But at 4.10pm the court reconvened and Mary Richards, chairman of magistrates at Croydon, said: "We are considering the evidence very carefully and there are a number of witnesses and witness statements to consider."

"We are unlikely therefore to reach a decision today and so we are adjourning to 11am tomorrow."

Matthew Simmons, 21, of Thornton Heath, south London, denies using threatening words and behaviour during the game between Manchester United and Crystal Palace at Selhurst Park, London, on 25 January 1995. It is alleged that his behaviour provoked Cantona's leap into the terraces where he launched a kung-fu kick.

Mr Simmons was struck in the chest by Cantona's boots and then punched twice by the United player who had been sent off. Magistrates heard that the case against Mr Simmons had been weakened by the failure of the Crown to call Cantona as a witness.

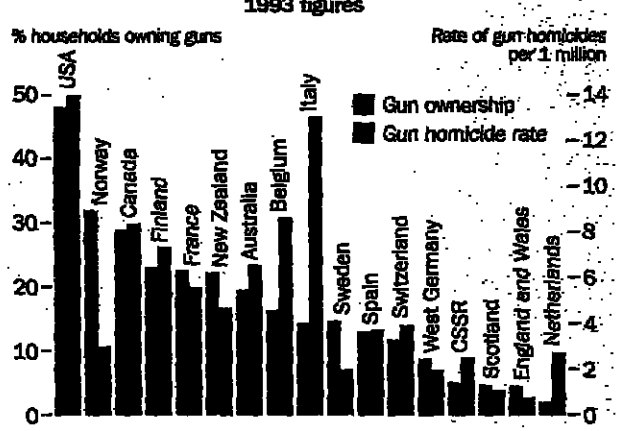
Adam Davis, Mr Simmons' lawyer, told the court that of the 70 witness statements police had taken following the incident, the prosecution had been able to find only three people to give evidence that they heard Mr Simmons swear at Cantona.

He said: "All the prosecution witnesses are tainted by the newspaper coverage of the case."

"Simmons' character, the incident itself and particularly the making of these witnesses' statements, all coincide with articles appearing in the newspapers."

International ownership and rates of homicide

1993 figures



STEPTRONIC GEARBOX

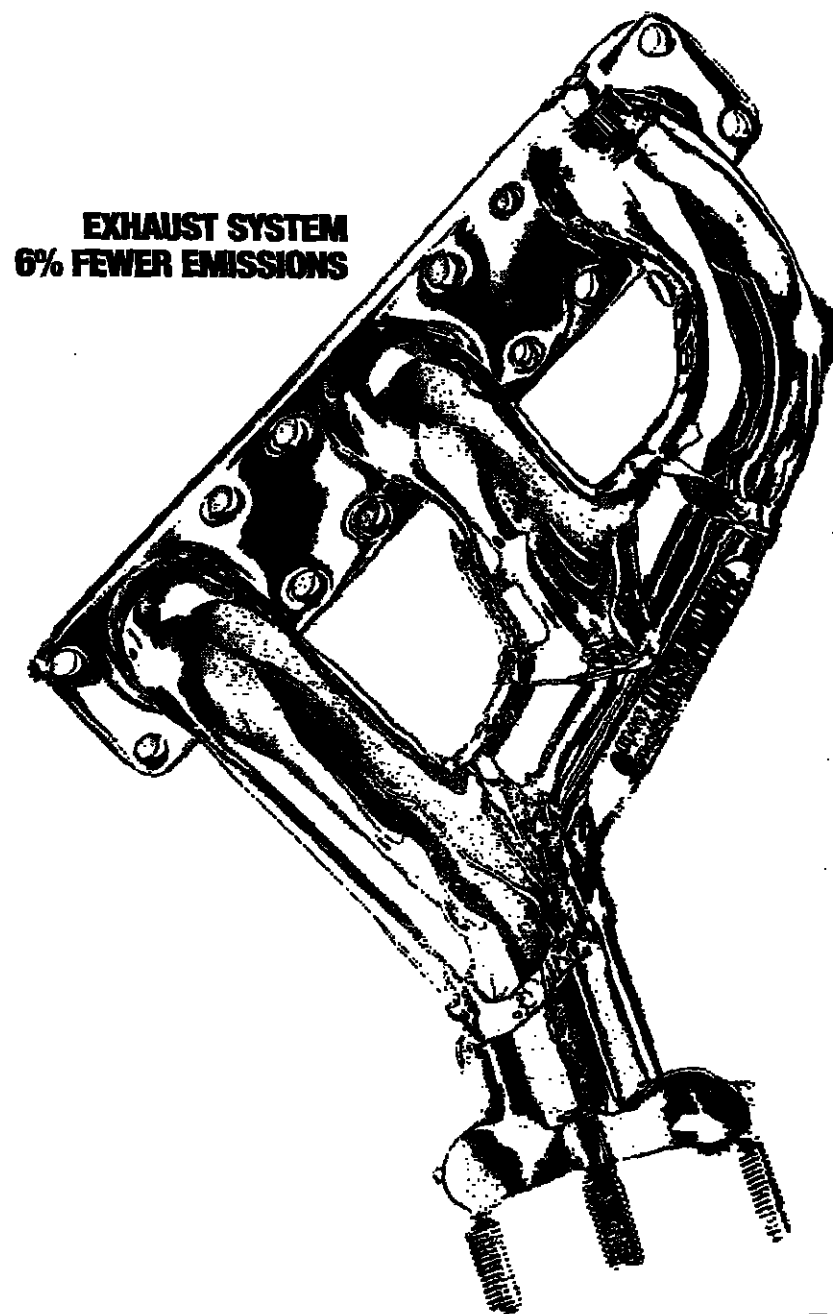
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Spelling 'to come before TV soaps'

JUDITH JUDD
Education Editor

Schools must take care not to put too much emphasis on *EastEnders* and computers at the expense of basic literacy, Nick Tate, the Government's chief adviser on the curriculum will tell a conference today.

Dr Tate says that when 33 per cent of young people cannot spell the word sincerely and more than 40 per cent spell apologise wrongly, there are more urgent priorities for schools than studying the BBC 1 soap *EastEnders*, advertising and teenage magazines.

The chief adviser, who will explain his views at a British Film Institute conference on education and new media technologies, says he is worried that the number of sixth-formers studying media studies will expand while the number studying English Literature declines.

Dr Tate will suggest that, though it is important to know how the mass media function,

it is more important for society for young people to study Milton than more television programmes and magazines.

The numbers doing GCSE and A-level media studies are small but growing fast and degree courses in media studies are booming. There is a danger, Dr Tate believes, that media education and Information Technology will be "overdone" because it is easier to engage young people's attention through them than through traditional academic subjects.

Dr Tate, chief executive of the School Curriculum and Assessment Authority, will make clear that young people need to study the media and new technologies so they can become discriminating viewers and listeners.

But there should be no expansion of media education when problems of basic literacy have not been solved. A fifth of seven-year-olds and a fifth of 14-year-olds do not reach the expected standard in national tests in English.

had publicly apologised at mid-

but muted, if warm, applause.

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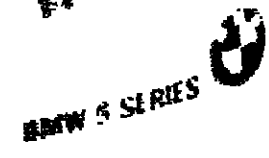
included in the restaurant

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1. *Chlorophyll a* and *Chlorophyll b* contents were determined by spectrophotometry using the method of Lichtenthaler and Wherry (1987).

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the 1990s, the number of people in the world who are illiterate has increased from 1.2 billion to 1.5 billion. The number of illiterate people in the world is projected to reach 1.7 billion by the year 2015. The number of illiterate people in the world is projected to reach 1.7 billion by the year 2015. The number of illiterate people in the world is projected to reach 1.7 billion by the year 2015.



politics

Divorce Bill: Couples to be given the option of attending marriage guidance counselling

Ministers move to stave off new divorce revolt

PATRICIA WYNN DAVIES
Legal Affairs Editor

The Government is attempting to buy off a fresh rebellion on its controversial Family Law Bill by earmarking three months at the start of the divorce process for couples to attend marriage guidance counselling if they want it.

But ministers are adamant that they will not yield to demands from "pro-family" Tory rebels and Labour for couples to be forced to meet a counsellor before filing for a no-fault divorce under the Bill.

A Commons committee stage amendment from the right-wing former minister Edward Leigh - the unofficial leader of the rebel Tory MPs - calls for a three-month delay between attending the counselling meeting and presenting a statement of marital breakdown.

Mr Leigh's move raises the scenario of reluctant or long-separated couples, and even victims of violence, being obliged to go through the motions of marriage guidance. It would also add a further three months to the period for "reflection and consideration", which has already been lengthened from

12 to 18 months after last week's revolt by 165 Tory MPs.

Paul Boateng, Labour's legal affairs spokesman, heaped further pressure on the Government by threatening to withdraw Opposition support at the Third Reading unless the Government agreed to force couples to undergo compulsory marriage guidance, albeit during a two-month gap.

Labour's stance, in particular, has been condemned by divorce practitioners as a political device to boost its standing as champion of the family, by a party that ought to know better.

As the Bill now stands, the option of marriage guidance, along with advice to mediate rather than litigate disputes, is to be highlighted to couples in initial information sessions.

Westminster sources said the compromise being drawn up by Jonathan Evans, the junior minister in the Lord Chancellor's Department responsible for the Bill, accepted the argument for an effective litigation or mediation-free zone for the following three months.

The change would give spouses more time to decide whether to take advantage of

marriage guidance, rather than immediately pressing on with the divorce process, sources said.

But Mr Evans is implacably opposed to the idea of enforced marriage guidance counselling, and hopes to convince Tory MPs that it would not work. Parallel moves are afoot to ensure that the three-month isolation period is included within the 18 months and not added on to it.

A loyal Tory backbencher is expected to promote an appropriate amendment at the report stage, on the footing that the House of Commons has already decided on an 18-month cooling-off period, not 21 months.

Mr Evans is also responding to non-partisan concerns about the initial information sessions. Group sessions of about eight or 10 people at a time have been mooted, creating what critics say would be a conveyor-belt impression.

In the meantime, Mr Evans agreed during a committee stage debate yesterday to consider at the report stage a general amendment highlighting the importance of marriage guidance counselling.



Chin up: Tony Blair at Labour's press conference on the last day of campaigning for the local elections. He attacked the Government for 'squabbling' and described it as being in 'an advanced stage of disintegration'. Photograph: Glynn Griffiths

MPs back 'fraudbusting' Hackney housing chief

NICHOLAS TIMMINS and
STEVE BOGGAN

An all-party committee of MPs yesterday came to the aid of Bernard Crofton, Hackney's housing director, saying he was "a fine public servant" who must not be sacked.

Mr Crofton - who has been branded as a liar and crook in a secret report into his "fraudbusting" operations in the north

London borough - may find out today if he is to be dismissed when the report's findings are considered by a four-strong committee of councillors.

But Frank Field, the Labour chairman of the cross-party Commons Social Services Committee, said yesterday that it was "vital" that Mr Crofton remain in post. Taxpayers owed him an enormous debt for exposing the degree of fraud in housing

and housing benefit, he added. Mr Field said he was speaking with the authority of the full committee which yesterday strengthened its endorsement of Mr Crofton's actions as it approved a report on benefit fraud to be published later this month.

It is expected to call for investigations of housing and other benefit fraud which it will say could be costing taxpayers £2bn, in lost housing benefit alone.

"If he goes down, no-one will dare to expose fraud in local government again," Mr Field said. The same tactics which led to Mr Crofton being accused of racism, suspended, then cleared and finally reinstated after he exposed organised fraud in the borough were being used against him again, Mr Field said.

"We have the selective leaking of a report that none of us have seen. I suspect the timing is not an accident." Benefit fraud included organised crime with huge sums of money at stake, Mr Field said.

"In many areas local government officials are frightened of speaking out against organised fraud, and that is why Mr Crofton's position is so crucial. If his career is destroyed it will be difficult, if not impossible, to get going the universal anti-fraud strategy which the com-

mittee wants to see in Britain." A report by Ian Macdonald QC has concluded that Mr Crofton's claims of recruitment fraud among African employees at Hackney were without foundation. He is also accused of dishonestly obtaining re-employment at his £70,000 salary by falsely quoting Andrew Arden QC, a housing law specialist, whom he claimed told him there was a conspiracy to dismiss him.

Backbench beef fury boils over

Tory backbench anger at the apparent impotence of the Government to persuade its European partners to lift the ban on British beef boiled over in the Commons yesterday.

Cheers greeted calls for retaliatory action against French and German exports and for suspending Britain's contribution to the European Union. Repeated assertions by Douglas Hogg, Minister of Agriculture, that "persuasion and negotiation" remained the best way forward were greeted with near-derision by his backbench critics.

When Mr Hogg said all MPs had an obligation to ask themselves what policies were most likely to bring about a speedy removal of the ban, Tony Marlow (C, Northampton N) shouted: "A gunboat."

Reporting back on two days of negotiations with his fellow EU agriculture ministers, Mr Hogg won few points with his offer that the ban on beef by-products tallow, gelatine and semen might soon be lifted.

"Those of us who represent beef and dairy constituencies are running out of patience," Nicholas Winterton (C, Macclesfield) warned the minister. His wife, Ann Winterton (C, Congleton) seemed to have passed that point. "Every man and woman in this country can now see that we in this House are not masters of our destiny," she said. The EU was nothing to do with fairness and scientific fact and everything to do with politics and protecting markets.

With the first cattle due to be killed today - or "processed" according to Mr Hogg - under the scheme for keeping beef over 30 months old out of the food chain, MPs were concerned that the call might be extended simply to restore confidence in beef elsewhere in Europe.

In a burst of xenophobic excess during Scottish question time, Neil Hamilton, a former Tory minister, said Chancellor Helmut Kohl had proposed a "final solution" to the BSE problem involving the "unnecessary slaughter" of large parts of the British herd. John Townend, chairman of the Thatcherite 92

Group of Tory MPs, said the fishing industry had been savaged by EU policy and now it had started on the dairy and beef industry. He urged Mr Hogg to "tell our friends overseas that if the ban is not lifted in three to four weeks we will take retaliatory action".

Nicholas Budgen (Wolverhampton SW) warned that any scheme of compulsory killings of healthy cattle in order to reassure European consumers would require legislation which would be "very unlikely" to pass the Commons.

Mr Hogg must have expected a rough ride from the Eurosceptics, who jeered his lines on applying to have the ban set aside by the European Court of Justice. But he may not have anticipated the anger of normally reliable knights of the shire like Peter Emery and Patrick Cor-

Inside Parliament
Stephen Goodwin

mask. Sir Peter, MP for Honiton, said opposition to lifting the ban was political and to the commercial benefit of French, German and Dutch farmers.

MPs from both sides of the Commons and, more pertinently, from both slopes of the Pennines, had earlier joined voices to tilt at another popular demon - the wind turbines on the skylines of their constituencies. Initiating a short debate, Nigel Evans (C, Ribblesdale) said wind farms were ugly, inefficient and intrusive. "We are in danger of industrialising some of our most beautiful countryside."

But Richard Page, a junior industry minister, said if 10 per cent of energy were produced from wind, carbon emissions would be reduced by 8 million tonnes. "That is an immense amount of pollutant, and not something that can be lightly tossed aside."

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Key council battlegrounds in today's local elections

TRAFFORD: No overall control, but Labour run

Conservative 29; Labour 29; Liberal Democrat 5. Conservatives defending 16. Labour 4, Liberal Democrat 1. Labour target for full control after fulfilling pledges in action programme after ousting Conservatives last year. Row with Tories over Labour plan to consider turning its seven grammar school comprehensive if they win

MACCLESFIELD: Conservative

Conservative 33; Labour 11, Liberal Democrat 12, Others 3. Conservatives defending 14, Labour 3, Liberal Democrats 3, Others 1. Conservative seven seat majority could go, leaving council in no overall control

SHEFFIELD: Labour

Conservative 4; Labour 58; Lib Dem 25. Labour defending 20, Conservatives 4 and Liberal Democrats 6. Bound to stay Labour, but Liberal Democrats have been making gains in city whose reputation for well-run socialism has tarnished. Tories could lose all four seats, turning it into a Conservative-free zone

SOLIHULL: No overall control, but run by Conservatives

Conservative 21; Labour 14; Lib Dem 10; Others 6. Conservatives defending 10, Labour 4, Lib Dem 1, Others 2. Last Tory hold on power in the metropolitan authorities with newspaper support

STRATFORD-UPON-AVON: No overall control, lib-dem target

Conservative 12; Labour 12; Lib Dem 15; Others 3. Conservatives defending 8, Labour 4, Lib Dem 1, Others 1. Tories could suffer embarrassment of council going Lib Dem after the defection of their MP, Alan Howarth, to Labour

CHERWELL: No overall control

Conservative 23, Labour 22, Lib Dem 7. Conservatives defending 13, Labour 4. Traditional Tory territory which Labour could capture this time after sharp gains last year. Includes Banbury with its big BSE-affected cattle market

ROCHDALE: No overall control, run by Lib Dems and Tories

Conservative 11; Labour 26; Liberal Democrat 22; Others 1. Conservatives defending 7, Labour 3, Liberal Democrats 9, Others 1. Scene of bitter Labour/Liberal Democrat rivalry with Labour anxious for control not least to prove it can take marginal Rochdale from the Liberal Democrats' Liz Lynne at general election

PETERBOROUGH: No overall control

Conservative 18; Labour 23; Lib Dem 1; Others 5. Conservatives are defending 10, Labour 4, Others 3. Seat of Brian Mawhinney, Conservative party chairman. A Labour target both for its own sake and to demonstrate Labour would take the Parliamentary marginal at a general election

HUNTINGDONSHIRE: Conservative

Conservative 31; Labour 7; Lib Dem 12, Others 3. Conservatives defending 12, Labour 2, Lib Dem 3, Others 1. John Major's local council. May be the only one to stay blue of the four councils being contested this time which the Conservatives control. Sign of disasterous night for the Tories if they lose control

MILTON KEYNES: No overall control

Redrawn ward boundaries make seat comparisons impossible in contest for this shadow unitary authority. But Labour will study share of vote to see if it indicates a Labour gain in the marginal Parliamentary seat

BASILDON: No overall control, Labour target

Conservative 14; Labour 16; Lib Dem 12. Fifteen seats being defended, all but one Conservative. Home of Essex man. Key Parliamentary marginal where David Amess, sitting Conservative MP has defected to Southend West

WOKINGHAM: No overall control, Lib Dem target

Conservative 26; Labour 0; Lib Dem 26; Others 1. Conservatives defending 11, Lib Dem 6, Others 1. Seat of John Redwood, last year's Conservative leadership challenger

TUNBRIDGE WELLS: No overall control, Lib Dem target

Conservative 19, Labour 5, Lib Dem 23. Others 1. Conservatives defending 15, Liberal Democrats 2. Once the trust of blue, now Lib Dems hope for full control

HASTINGS: No overall control

Conservative 5, Labour 13, Liberal Democrats 13, Others 1. Conservatives defending 5, Labour 3, Liberal Democrats 2, Others 1. Key Labour/Liberal Democrat battle in south east where Conservatives could lose all five seats

Dissident backs the Lib Dems

The dissident Tory Peter Thurnham yesterday suggested that electors should vote Liberal Democrat in today's council elections if they want to guarantee a referendum on Europe.

The MP for Bolton North East, who resigned the Conservative party whip in February and describes himself as an independent, again denied allegations that he is considering joining Paddy Ashdown's party. "I'm very happy sitting on the Government benches as an independent," he said yesterday.

But he compounded the Conservatives' troubles with his controversial voting suggestion, amid fears they are heading for a heavy defeat in today's elections.

"As local electors go to the polls, they should vote for the best candidate to deal with their local concerns, regardless of perceived national party issues," he wrote in his weekly column for his local newspaper, the *Bolton Evening News*. "But if in doubt, remember that the Liberal party is the only party fully committed to both a referendum and to proportional representation which gives a fairer voice to minority parties."

Labour points to Tory tax 'betrayal'

NICHOLAS TIMMINS
Public Policy Editor

The local election campaign closed yesterday with angry exchanges over tax as Tony Blair said Labour would make gains over a Government being punished for its "betrayal of the people" and as Kenneth Clarke, the Chancellor, insisted that the Conservatives remained "the only party of low taxation".

Mr Blair claimed the Government was now "in an advanced stage of disintegration" with its splits over Europe and divisions over the leadership as he highlighted the "betrayal" represented by 22 tax increases after John Major's election promise of year-on-year tax cuts.

He quoted the Prime Minister at the Conservative local government conference in 1992 as having said: "If you were inventing a policy to destroy confidence, where would you start? You'd start with higher taxes." Confidence had indeed been destroyed, Mr Blair said.

But John Major insisted that raising taxes, whether on individuals, company cars or child benefit, remained "Labour's hidden agenda". And Mr Clarke said that Gordon Brown, the shadow Chancellor, with his pledges of low taxes and spending was "looking an increasingly lonely figure in the Labour movement" after Clare Short's comments on tax and Robin Cook's remarks on Labour's values.

Mr Brown, he said, was attempting to convince business that Labour could run the economy better than the Tories. "He doesn't convince me, and he doesn't convince them".

Labour attempted to play down the scale of its likely gains as the Liberal Democrats predicted only modest gains of 50 to 100 seats. But Michael Heseltine, the Deputy Prime Minister, appeared to admit that a poor result was in view for the Conservatives when he said that while "the feeling of confidence is flowing through" from this year's tax cuts, falling interest rates and lower unemployment, these "may not coincide with local elections".

Some 3,000 council seats are being contested in today's local elections, which exclude Scotland, Wales and London. The Conservatives are defending just over 1,150 seats, Labour just under 1,200 and the Liberal Democrats almost 450.



The limited nature of the contest - a third of the seats in 100 English districts, a third in the 36 metropolitan authorities, and all-out contests for 13 new "shadow" unitary authorities - means relatively few councils are likely to change control.

The parties will assess success and failure on three measures - share of the vote, seats won and lost, and council control changing hands.

If the Conservatives lose fewer than 350 seats they will have improved dramatically over their disastrous showing last year. Up to 500, they will have some limited cause for comfort - a performance better than last year's but still well behind Labour. Losses of more than 600 would first approach and then pass last year's low water mark. Anything above 700 would be a calamity - and likely to reopen the question of John Major's leadership.

For Labour, gains of fewer than 300 would represent a marked fall on last year's performance while more than 500 would match their achievement last year.

The Liberal Democrats hope for at least 100 gains, and anything above 150 would show their vote was outstripping their opinion poll standing.

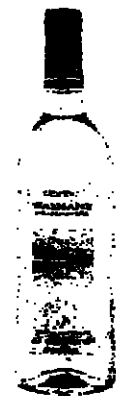
In terms of councils, a disastrous Conservative performance could see them lose all four that they control in the current contest, plus Solihull, the one they run on minority control. A good Labour performance could see them take a dozen councils from no overall control, a figure the Liberal Democrats could match if they do well. The Conservatives' best hope of a gain is Bournemouth, which was last fought last year and where a 5 per cent swing could put them back in power at the Liberal Democrats' expense.

What the results mean to John Major

Conservative losses	Measure of Tory performance
300 seats	Dramatic improvement on last year's disastrous results
500 seats	Better than last year but still well behind Labour
600 seats	Tories begin to sink below last year's low-water mark
700 seats	Calamity. Question marks over Mr Major's leadership



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Britain sets sail with an old naval foe

JOHN LICHFIELD and CHRISTOPHER BELLAMY

Ending centuries of bitter rivalry, the Royal Navy and the French Marine Nationale are moving towards the kind of formal partnership which already exists between the air forces of the two nations.

A "letter of intent" on Franco-British naval co-operation was signed earlier this month by the First Sea Lord, Admiral Jock Slater, and his French opposite number. A detailed agreement may be signed by defence ministers in early June.

In Britain, the agreement will be seen as an amicable conclusion to a tradition of mar-

itime conflict going back to the Battle of Trafalgar in 1805 and beyond. In France, it will be seen as an attempt to efface the memory of the Royal Navy's destruction of the French fleet at Mers-el-Kehir in 1940 to prevent "friendly" warships falling into German hands.

RAF to make final flight from Germany in 2002

CHRISTOPHER BELLAMY
Defence Correspondent

The Royal Air Force is to leave its last base in Germany in 2002, after 57 years, according to the defence White Paper published yesterday.

The naval initiative - suggested by Britain - follows the creation last year of the Franco-British Air Group which coordinates joint operations such as airlifts to trouble-spots. Given the long history of French and British maritime rivalry, a naval agreement may have far

greater psychological and political impact.

President Jacques Chirac arrives in Britain on 14 May on the first French state visit for 12 years, but the naval discussions are not expected to warrant more than a passing mention. However, a ministerial announcement is expected soon afterwards.

Ministry of Defence sources say they do not see the move as a "first step" towards a Franco-British or European naval force, but the arrangement fits into a pattern of increasingly formal links between European armed

forces, which could ultimately mesh with political moves towards a European defence arm within the Nato alliance.

The Royal Navy has well-defined procedures for operating with the German and Dutch navies, but relations with the French are less well-developed

because France has not been part of Nato's integrated military structure for 30 years. France is considering rejoining Nato military operations, but only if the alliance develops an "identifiable and operational" European wing.

Apart from the air unit and naval plans, Anglo-French military co-operation is thriving in a number of areas - despite the anti-European rhetoric of the Secretary of State for Defence, Michael Portillo. An Anglo-French nuclear committee is said to meet regularly and to have made considerable progress since President Chirac came to power last May, although both sides are secretive about the committee's agenda.

MP 'used case as political platform'

MICHAEL STREETER

A Conservative MP was using a court case as a "political platform" against Tony Blair's press secretary, the High Court heard yesterday.

Charles Gray QC, for the defence, said the malicious falsehood suit brought by Rupert Allason against Alastair Campbell and Mirror Group Newspapers had attracted widespread media publicity involving the senior Labour Party aide and his leader.

He said: "Mr Allason has used the case as a political platform... protected by judicial proceedings that he must have known and intended to grab the headlines."

These included headlines, such as "Blair's punch-up aide is accused of half-truths", which were "wholly obscure" in relation to the issues of the case.

Mr Allason, the MP for Torbay, is suing Mr Campbell, former *Daily Mirror* political editor, Mirror Group Newspapers and another former *Mirror* journalist over an article in the *Mirror* on 20 November, 1992, claiming that 50 Labour MPs had signed a Commons motion attacking the Tory MP.

The MP says the *Early Day Motion*, which urged him to donate some of his substantial libel damages from MGN to struggling Maxwell pensioners, had only attracted seven names and was false, malicious and had cost him a \$100,000 book deal.

Mr Gray said suggestions Mr Campbell had written the motion were "conjured up out of thin air". Another *Mirror* political journalist, David Bradshaw, had admitted conceiving the idea of the EDM, and had written a "minor, very short item on an inside" page which Mr Campbell had not even read.

The evidence showed "overwhelmingly" there was no malice in the story, and Mr Allason had not lost financially as a result. The judge, Sir Maurice Drake, will give his verdict today.

Family Credit 'little use to unemployed'

NICHOLAS TIMMINS
Public Policy Editor

Family Credit, the Government's flagship benefit for those in low paid work, does a far better job of protecting people already in work than getting the unemployed back to work, new research showed yesterday.

The finding challenges the assumption behind plans of both Labour and the Conservatives to boost in-work benefits in order to get the jobless back to work. Family Credit seems to be acting as a safety net for those who are already working rather than as an incentive for the unemployed to take work.

The study, funded by the Department of Social Security, examined the work histories of 1,000 families leaving Family Credit in September 1993.

It showed that only 10 per cent had started to claim on entering a new job. Most had been in work for a long time, using the benefit to stay working when their income fell or when one partner became unemployed.

An even smaller proportion - 2 per cent - successfully used Family Credit to leave Income Support and earn enough to work their way out of Family Credit.

Alex Bryson, the Policy Studies Institute researcher who carried out the study, said: "It shows there is no certainty that offering an in-work benefit is going to act as a serious incentive for people to move into low paid work from unemployment."

Other barriers, such as the uncertainty of taking low paid work when on the dole, may need to be addressed.

Around 600,000 couples and lone parents now claim Family Credit and the Government is about to pilot an extension of the benefit to single people through a new Earnings Top-up.

The benefit does a good job of keeping low-paid families in work "tiding them over until things get better", the study concludes. But it works better for couples than lone parents, many of whom end up unemployed again.



Drain journey: The explorer, Sir Ranulph Fiennes, walking through Fleet sewer in central London yesterday to launch National Water Month. Sir Ranulph will also embark on a month-long 'great water journey' that will take him in and out of sewers around Britain. Photograph: Philip Meech

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Task force on drugs urges new approach

acceptance and surgery. "It was like coming home," she said. "When I realised that behaviour of the school directors breached the 1976 Euro- that the Government have to amend legislation. birth certificates and passports. Honing his potting since the included in the fusillade.

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Britain's film industry is shrinking. When the world's cinematic glitterati jet into Cannes for this year's film festival they will head for the prestigious conference hall. But behind the scenes, a humble converted caravan will be flying the Union Flag, writes James Cusick.

Billed as "The smallest cinema in the world", the finishing touches to the mobile movie house are taking place in Battersea, London (right). After taking it to Cannes, Richard Kilgarriff and Emma Dugdal Moore (left) will move on to the Edinburgh Film Festival, then

Utah where it may play a supporting role in Robert Redford's Sundance Festival. Forget Cinemascope. It seats 10 in style. Velvet drapes, rich Michelangelo-style murals in golds, reds, and greens that would be at home in the Sistine Chapel. Photographs: Nicholas Turpin



Task force on drugs urges new approach

LIZ HUNT
Health Editor

The cost to the taxpayer of drug-related crime could be dramatically reduced by investing in treatment services for addicts, according to a government-commissioned report published yesterday.

A survey of more than 1,100 addicts shows that in the three months before they started treatment they committed around 70,000 crimes, mainly theft, which, it is estimated, would cost society £34m over two years – far greater than the cost of treatment.

The addicts in the survey were largely heroin users, average age 29, and had used the drug for an average of nine years. They had "an extensive treatment history". Despite this, the task force which has conducted the most comprehensive review of treatment services for drug users in England to date, said there is no doubt that treatment works, although progress is slow.

The Rev John Polkinghorne, who chaired the task force, said yesterday: "Drug misuse is a complex and diverse issue. It causes immense harm to individuals and society. Our review clearly shows that treatment works in reducing that harm. It also makes clear that there are no 'magic bullets', and that treatment must be matched to the needs of individuals."

A key finding is that to be effective, treatment must embrace care in the widest sense. This might include addressing housing needs, child-care issues, retraining for employment, and general support. "Syringe exchanges, and the prescribing of substitute drugs help minimise harm and need to be at the centre of the overall approach to treatment," he added.

The task force is calling for renewed efforts to reach users

not in touch with the services, and "better use" of those contacts to influence behaviour.

It says a local, co-ordinated approach is needed, and health purchasers and providers should be more flexible over treatment programmes. There is no single preferred form of treatment for users, and the benefits of methadone reduction programmes, oral methadone maintenance programmes, residential rehabilitation projects and specialist in-patient drug dependency units are highlighted in the report. It recommends that the opportunities presented in prison to treat addicts must not be ignored.

No contact opportunity should be missed, Dr Polkinghorne said, calling for health checks to be offered at needle exchanges and other first points of contact, and hepatitis B vaccinations to be more widely available. Counselling and support services should be recognised as core, not subsidiary, components of treatment, he added. During their investigation, the task force visited 27 treatment centres in nine areas, took evidence from 114 individuals or organisations, and commissioned eight reviews by leading international authorities.

It also commissioned a programme of new research – the National Treatment Outcome Research Study – which tracked 1,100 addicts over 18 months and their responses to different forms of treatment.

Announcing an additional £6m for services for young people and methadone programmes, the Health Minister, John Birt, said the Department of Health would study the report's 80 recommendations and would draw up guidance for health and local authorities.

The Task Force to Review Services for Drug Misusers, Department of Health Distribution Unit, PO Box 410, Wetherby, West Yorkshire, LS23 7LN.

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DAILY POEM

The California of the Mind

By Fran Landesman

You've never been to California
But if you ever go there you will find
There really is no California
Like the California of the mind

There's fear and loathing in the air there
Stay home and let your fantasies unwind
'Cause when you get there, there's no 'there' there
Just armies of the blind leading the blind

The local beauties would all ignore you
The fads and follies would only bore you
The price of dreaming would simply floor you
On Malibu shore it's no fun any more

You won't find stardust on those beaches
The gods and goddesses have all resigned
So stay at home and pick your peaches
In the California of the mind

Fran Landesman was a "Beat" poet of the 1950s and 1960s, performing and writing with Kerouac, Ginsberg and Burroughs. In its purest form, "Beat" walks a narrow line between camp and mysticism, a disdain for bourgeois values allied with comedy and brooding apocalypse. Landesman ("one of my heroes" according to Ben Whitely) subsequently enjoyed tremendous success as a lyricist for Ella Fitzgerald, Shirley Bassey, Bette Midler and Barbara Streisand. This poem appears in *Rhymes at Midnight*, published last week by Golden Handshake at £4.99.

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France back at Mid-East top table

MARY DEJEVSKY
Paris

After a difficult two weeks in French-Israeli relations, the Israeli Prime Minister, Shimon Peres, yesterday said there was "no contradiction" between French and Israeli policies and Israel was prepared to help with reconstruction in Lebanon. He also reiterated that Israel had no "territorial or political ambitions in Lebanon". Mr Peres was speaking after lunching with President Jacques Chirac at the Elysée during a stopover in Paris.

Although it had been long planned, the encounter signalled the intention to mend fences and amounted also to mutual recognition that France had won a foothold, however small, in the US-dominated Middle East peace process.

In another move that may have been designed to improve France's image in Israel, Mr Peres said France recently broke up a group, linked to the Iranian-sponsored Hizbollah organisation, that was planning attacks on Israeli targets in Paris. Neither Israeli nor French officials would confirm this or

give details. Until that disclosure on Monday, recent exchanges had been cool. Israeli ministers were less than accommodating to Mr Chirac's special envoy and Foreign Minister, Hervé de Charette, during his 12-day Middle East shuttle.

On arrival in Tel Aviv, he was told it was "too early" for a peace mission: as he arrived for a second attempt, officials said there were too many people involved in too many initiatives.

Mr Chirac's visit to Lebanon last month, when he had called for a "free and independent Lebanon", the strength of

French condemnation of Israeli action in southern Lebanon, including the shelling of Qana, and the speed with which Mr Chirac sent Mr de Charette to Lebanon in a peace initiative – later scaled down to a "goodwill mission" – all pre-disposed Israel to regard France as ill-equipped to play the role of honest broker.

Now that France has a place alongside Syria, Lebanon and the US in the "surveillance group" set up to guarantee the ceasefire in southern Lebanon, both have an interest in restoring some civility. France was

also gratified by the response of Lebanon, whose President, Elias Hrawi, stopped in Paris on Tuesday and paid tribute to France's role and to Mr Chirac in particular for his "courageous initiative".

The visits by Mr Hrawi and Mr Peres on successive days and within less than a week of the truce agreement allowed officials and commentators to speak of a return of France to Middle East diplomacy, where it regards its ties with Lebanon and its channels to Syria – and to a lesser extent Iran and Iraq – as unique assets.

While France conceded that US mediation was always going to be essential to any truce deal, Mr de Charette insisted on his return that "80 per cent of the text of the ceasefire agreement derived from ideas set out by France from the beginning".

This, however, is not the official US view, or at least not the view being presented for domestic pre-election consumption in Washington.

On Tuesday the US State Department spokesman, Nicholas Burns, rebutted France's claim of an "80-per-cent" contribution. "It is perfectly clear to all

those who travelled with the Secretary of State," he said, "that the great success of the ceasefire accord is largely due to the American initiative. The text of the negotiation document was drawn from an American draft; the ideas were American ideas."

Officials in Paris and Washington have denied reports of friction between Mr de Charette and the Secretary of State, Warren Christopher, during their peace missions, insisting that they were in close contact throughout and effectively working together.

Clinton driven to oil sell-off

RUPERT CORNWELL
Washington

He may be riding sky-high in the polls, with his demoralised Republican opponents nowhere to be seen. But there is one risk President Bill Clinton dare not take in an election year – to interfere with the God-given right of Americans to drive big cars powered by the cheapest petrol on earth.

Hence this week's unusual decision: to sell 12 million barrels from the US strategic petroleum reserve. The amount may be a drop in the ocean of US oil consumption but the gesture is intended to signal the deepest White House concern at the recent rise in the cost of petrol, which has driven up pump prices by more than 20 per cent in many states.

The increase will hardly bring tears to the rest of the world's eyes. In Washington DC, for instance, ordinary grade petrol still only costs \$1.29 (84p) a gallon, and even in California, where special factors have pushed up the price of premium grade to some \$2 (1.33), that is still a fraction of the £2.65 (\$4) paid in England for the admittedly slightly larger imperial gallon – not to mention \$4.50 in Sweden and almost \$5 in Italy.

That, however, overlooks the politics of the matter. In the land where the car is an object of veneration only outstripped by the Almighty, the peak summer driving season is fast approaching when Americans will feel the pain directly in their pockets. More important still, California – where complaints are fiercest – also happens to carry 54 electoral college votes, a fifth of the total needed to win the presidential contest this November.

President Clinton therefore cannot stand idly by, especially when he raised petrol prices by 4.3 cents a gallon in his 1993 deficit reduction package, which every Republican in Congress voted against. Scrambling for means of reducing the President's lead in the polls (an unprecedented 58 per cent to 37 per cent in the latest USA Today/CNN poll), Senator Bob Dole, the presumptive Republican nominee, has demanded Congress scrap the tax increase. An uneasy White House has opted to sell oil from the strategic reserve instead.

In fact, industry experts point out, the move will have virtually no practical effect. The amount involved is less than a single day of US refinery consumption, while after the lifting of speed restrictions last year, Americans are driving faster, with the fashion now for jeeps and utility vehicles – "gas-guzzlers" which get 15 miles or less per gallon.

US rolls out red carpet for Arafat

RUPERT CORNWELL
Washington

Not long ago reviled as a terrorist, Yasser Arafat yesterday came to the Oval Office as a national leader in his own right, pledging to stick to his agreements with Israel, and pleading for more US and international aid for the Palestinian people.

He has been to Washington three times since his handshake of peace with Yitzhak Rabin at the White House in 1993, but never before by himself. Previous meetings here with President Bill Clinton were essentially ceremonial. But this one-hour, one-on-one business session with Mr Clinton meant more – a symbol of how the Palestinian leader is now a "routine" protagonist in US diplomacy in the Middle East.

His itinerary was that of any head of government. On Tuesday he also briefly met the Israeli Prime Minister, Shimon Peres, to prepare this month's final round of negotiations to define Palestinian statehood in the West Bank and Gaza Strip.

Minutes after he stepped out of a limousine, in military uniform and wearing his black-and-white keffiyeh, Mr Arafat was publicly praised by Mr Clinton for pushing through the Palestinian National Council the decision to scrap the PLO's 1964 covenant demanding the destruction of the state of Israel. "Under difficult circumstances, he kept that commitment," Mr Clinton said, a reference to recent fighting between Israel and Hizbollah in southern Lebanon, in which hundreds of civilians died under Israeli bombardment and which at one point threatened to overturn the entire Middle East peace process.

Although his dealings with the President cannot aspire to match the mutual-admiration

society Mr Clinton and Mr Peres are conducting in an election year for both of them, Mr Arafat's standing at the White House puts him in a strong position to demand that the US and its allies deliver on pledges of aid for the Palestinian state.

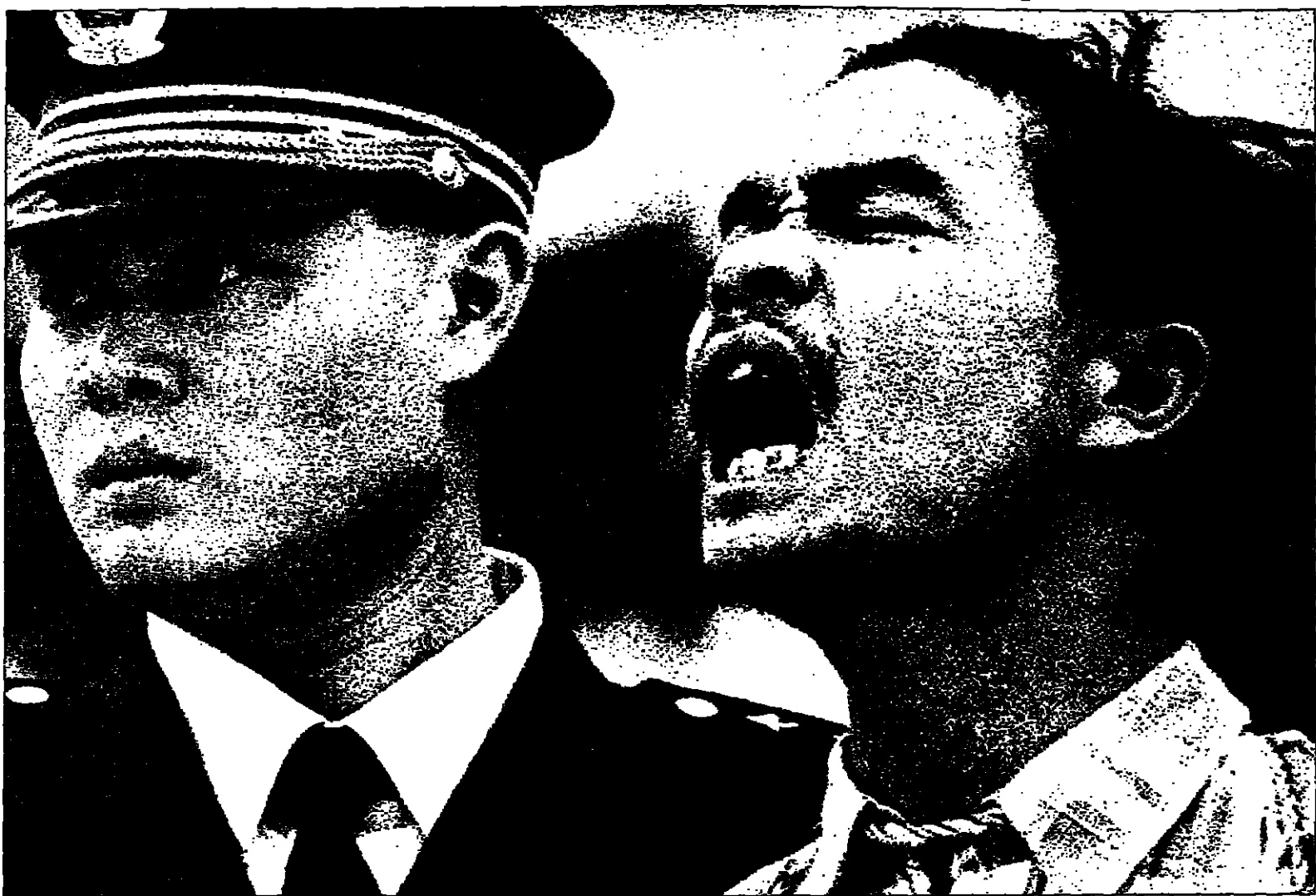
In an emotional speech to a Middle East economic conference on Tuesday, he said Palestine had reached "the red line of starvation". His people would respect their commitments to Israel "but, can the American people live beside another nation facing starvation?" US officials say Washington has come up with \$175m (£116m) of the \$500m it promised to the Palestinian Authority to build infrastructure in the regions now under partial self-rule. But Mr Arafat said only \$27m of a total \$1.3bn promised by all countries had been forthcoming. Without tangible material benefit from the deals with Israel, support for the peace process might wither.

Indeed, after Israel closed its borders with the West Bank and Gaza following recent suicide bombings, severing thousands of Palestinians from their jobs in Israel, ordinary Palestinians are worse off than before the peace accords were signed.

■ **Brussels** – An Iranian ship that docked recently in Belgium carried arms which could have been used in a terrorist attack in Germany, according to the Antwerp public prosecutor's office. **Reuter reports.**

Initially police described the 14 March find on board the *Iran Kollahdoz* as explosives but a closer investigation showed them to be a mortar bomb and launcher. They were destined for Munich, where police tightened security at Israeli premises and other possible targets after Antwerp customs officers found the "explosives" during a routine inspection of cargo.

Moments from execution, a killer's final cry for his son



Face of death: Liao Yongdong, convicted of killing four people in a bank robbery, shouts to relatives to look after his young son after he was sentenced to die in front of 4,700 people in a stadium in Zhongshan, China. He was immediately taken away and shot. Photograph: Dickson Lee

Chinese document reveals Hong Kong riot fears

Hong Kong (Reuters) – A magazine yesterday said it had obtained a leaked internal document prepared for the Peking leadership predicting violent riots could erupt in the territory upon its hand-over to China next year.

The independent Chinese-language monthly *Cheng Ming* quoted the document as saying that rioting stirred up by Taiwan and US interests seeking to

embarrass Peking may rock Hong Kong after it is handed back to China at midnight on 30 June 1997.

"In the early days of the [post-1997] government, under the guidance of US anti-Chinese interests and with the support of Taiwan authorities, violent and armed riots could occur in Hong Kong," the magazine quoted the document as saying. *Cheng Ming* said the docu-

ment was prepared by Peking's Hong Kong and Macau Affairs Office, the department responsible for the transition of the British colony to Chinese rule. It added that the document predicted foreign investment in Hong Kong could drop by 20 to 80 per cent during the transition period, driving many Hong Kong professionals to emigrate and civil servants to take early retirement.

The projected collapse in investment and potential for violence are separate topics in the document. The investment decline could begin in the last quarter this year and stretch into 1998.

The document predicted Britain would continue to play its "democracy card" and "public opinion card" after the hand-over, with the aim of retaining influence in the community of

6 million people, the magazine said. It said the analysis predicted an increasing number of western, anti-Chinese organisations would set up in Hong Kong.

The colonial administration had deliberately liberalised Hong Kong laws to let international anti-Chinese, anti-communist organisations legally operate and interfere in the territory's affairs after 1997.

This week in THE INDEPENDENT

This week and every week, Section Two has a new look, with more pages, new features, a daily radio column and an expanded listings section providing Britain's most comprehensive daily guide to going out.

on Monday

A new regular section, Family Life, that deals with the interests and problems of parents and children. Julie Myerson's column also focuses on home life. Plus: a new series – Do we need? – which challenges the icons of modern Britain. And, every Monday unrivalled coverage of the expanding world of information technology in our Network pull-out section.

on Tuesday

Health: how wearing a virtual reality helmet could help cure phobias and other psychological problems. Plus: flaky nails are not simply a problem for the vain

and Sport

A 24-page tabloid section with all the action from the weekend's sporting action. Plus: the Monday interview in which a leading figure comes under the microscope, an unbeatable results service, gossip, speculation and fact from behind the scenes and the best in sports photography.

on Wednesday

Bridget Jones's diary continues to chronicle the encounters and exquisite embarrassments in the life of Britain's most-read spinster. Plus: the midweek travel section, your money, finance

but a sign of ill-health, so what can be done about them? Also on Tuesday, fashion, architecture, visual arts and media.

on Thursday

All our regular features, including Virginia Ironside's Dilemmas, John Walsh's column, plus film, education

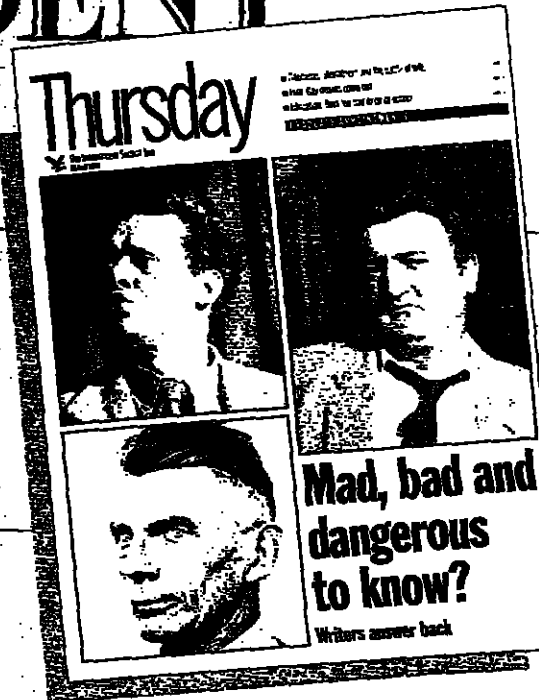
and law. In our back pages, Martin Newell, Britain's leading rock poet, and Neil Kerber, one of the country's funniest cartoonists, present their views of the modern world.

on Friday

24Seven – a new 20-page pull-out-and-keep entertainment and listings section. Including a complete day-by-day planner for the week ahead, plus

and graduate plus. In the back pages, William Hartston's history of the world in 10 1/2 inches

seven-day TV, radio and satellite listings, ticket offers and informed comment on the week's highlights. Plus: eight pages of pop and classical music.



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acceptance and surgery. "It was like coming home," she said. "When I realised that

behaviour of the school directors breached the 1976 Euro-

that the Government have to amend legislation.

birth certificates and passports.

honing his porting since the included in the fusillade.

مكتبة القرآن

Clinton
driven
to oil
sell-off



Off the wall: A cobbler in Calcutta, capital of Marxist-ruled West Bengal, works beneath a clutch of election campaign slogans
Photograph: Reuters

Indian general election: Front-runner attempts to temper Hindu extremism

'Mr Nice' strives to bottle genie of religious divide

TIM MCGIRK
New Delhi

The man who may become India's next prime minister, Atal Behari Vajpayee, from the Hindu nationalist Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP), was at his campaign headquarters in Lucknow when the phone rang. It was the Muslim film actor, Raj Babbar, calling.

He is Mr Vajpayee's main rival in this religiously charged campaign for a Lucknow parliamentary seat. Voting starts today, the second round of the Indian elections.

"He said that as an elder brother (an Indian term of respect) I should bless him. And so I did," said Mr Vajpayee, chuckling at his main challenger, and a Muslim at that, should seek blessings from the leader of a right-wing Hindu party that most Indian Muslims have learned to fear.

That is because Mr Vajpayee has a reputation as a bright, decent man, a liberal who keeps his distance from the Hindu extremists within the BJP who wave trident and saffron-coloured flags and shout anti-Muslim slogans.

He is an accomplished ex-

minister with a natural, populist manner (he can sling himself on to a rope chair and have the crowd belly-laughing at his jokes). The only job which his opponents can make against him is that because of his broad-mindedness, Mr Vajpayee may be "the right man in the wrong party".

When Hindu extremists tore down a 16th-century Mogul mosque in Ayodhya, igniting communal riots across the country, Mr Vajpayee is said to have wept and called it "an outrage", while other BJP leaders rejoiced.

But the "wrong party" may at last be right for Mr Vajpayee. The BJP seems to be as elastic as Hinduism, a faith which embraces a multitude of gods and seemingly conflicting practices. Having sensed that Indians have lost the stomach for the BJP's strident Hinduism after the 1992 riots and killings, the party is — apparently — transforming itself into Mr Vajpayee's more moderate image.

Mr Vajpayee may still appear at campaign rallies flanked by actors dressed up as heroes from the *Ramayana* epic, but his speeches are not about de-

stroying more Muslim places of worship but about matters that are closer to the common Indian: government corruption, over-population, and how economic reforms have failed to reach the countryside.

Self-possessed and with a wry smile, Mr Vajpayee looks equally at ease whether he's greeting a visiting head of state or riding a bullock cart along the dusty campaign trail in Uttar Pradesh state.

In the likely event that neither the BJP nor the ruling Congress Party wins a clear majority, Mr Vajpayee is better placed than his combative companions in the BJP triumvirate — LK Advani and Murli Manohar Joshi — to strike a deal with coalition partners.

When votes are finally tallied, on 10 May, after the third stage of elections, forecasts indicate that the BJP may emerge as the largest party, with about 200 of the 543 parliamentary seats.

"We have no thoughts of forming a coalition, but if we fall short we'll seek support from the regional parties," said Mr Vajpayee, 69. At rallies, the grim-faced Black Cat commandos assigned to protect Mr Vajpayee seem genuinely to

like him: they even grin at his jokes.

Mr Vajpayee insists he never wanted to be the BJP's candidate for prime minister, that he is a born loser, a misfit.

But shortly before elections, the party president, Mr Advani, was snared in a corruption scandal that was devised by the Prime Minister, Narasimha Rao, to cripple his enemies.

Mr Vajpayee was clean and he stepped into Mr Advani's place. Electorally, it was probably a stroke of good fortune for the BJP that Mr Vajpayee got the job. Even Mr Advani admitted that he lacks his replacement's "mass leader" qualities.

But even if Mr Vajpayee has gained the respect of his film-star rival and other Muslims and moderates, he has failed to dispel the suspicion that many Indians feel towards his party. They say that the religious extremists within the BJP may not let Mr Vajpayee stray too far into the centre.

The BJP manifesto pledges to expand India's nuclear status, which will speed up its atomic arms race with its Muslim neighbour, Pakistan. Nor is there much chance of India

signing nuclear-disarmament treaties under the BJP. "We need nuclear weapons to protect India," Mr Vajpayee insisted. "We want to live in a nuclear-free world, but India cannot go along with this nuclear apartheid in which some nations have the bomb and others don't."

If elected, the BJP has said it will take a firmer stand against Muslim insurgents in Kashmir, though it is difficult to imagine how much tougher it could get: during this six-year revolt more than 20,000 Kashmiris have been killed by Indian security forces, human-rights monitors said. The BJP also vows to change the constitution, stripping away the special status held by religious and linguistic minorities.

Mr Vajpayee may also be under pressure from BJP traditionalists who want to shut the door on some multi-national companies, only recently allowed into India.

The BJP insists Indian values are being eroded by consumerism and loose western morality seen on imported Hollywood films and on Rupert Murdoch's satellite television beaming down to India.

Australia in silent tribute to victims of massacre

ROBERT MILLIKEN
Hobart

Tasmania stood still yesterday. The rest of Australia followed suit. At 10.30am, people from Queensland to Canberra, on farms and stock exchange floors, stopped and bowed their heads for one minute to honour the 35 people who died in the Port Arthur massacre last Sunday.

Outside St David's Anglican cathedral in Hobart men wept, women held each other for comfort, children clutched bunches of flowers. Police officers and soldiers looked bewildered at the enormity of the horror that has shaken the country. They had erected sand to accommodate 2,000 people outside the cathedral but thousands more came and sat in silence, forming a sea of faces along the narrow street as the bells of St David's tolled and a lone piper played while the grieving families of the victims ailed for the memorial service.

'Inside the fine, stone cathedral another 1,000 people, including the country's political leaders, gathered. From the pews, Sir William Deane, the governor-general, read a message from the Queen, offering prayers and sorrow that she felt just two months ago over the massacre at Dunblane, Scotland.

The Rt Rev Philip Newell, Bishop of Tasmania, could have been speaking both for Dunblane and for Port Arthur when he said: "The suddenness, the senselessness of the assault at the scope of the carnage has immersed us in a sorrow that we have never known before."

Fony Rundle, the premier of Tasmania said: "No-one in our community goes untouched by this wickedness. The pain is shared in every face, in every anguished voice, in every grieving ear."

There were readings by Hindu, Muslim and Buddhist followers. None of the speakers tried to answer the hard questions of all, and the ones at will stay with Tasmanians ever: How? Why? But in a conservative, closely-knit community, where emotions are rarely displayed, the collective outpouring of grief was a moving experience.

Before yesterday's service, Australia's three federal political leaders flew by helicopter to the massacre scene at Port Arthur, 60 miles south of Hobart. John Howard, the Prime Minister, Kim Beazley, the Labor opposition leader, and Cheryl Kernot, leader of the Australian Democrats, laid a wreath together on the steps of the Broad Arrow café, where the gunman shot dead 20 of his victims as they sat at tables.

The café takes its name from the emblem printed on the shirts of the 12,500 convicts who passed through Port Arthur's prison gates for almost 50 years until 1877. The café, once a happy rest spot for tourists as they explored the prison's ruins, is now closed, never to be re-opened. It is likely to be demolished and replaced by a memorial stone.

John Edwards, a carpenter at the tourist centre, finished painting the café's windows so that passers-by could no longer glimpse the blood-stained legacy of the charnel house that it became last Sunday afternoon. I walked down a tree-lined road on which a teddy bear and three bunches of flowers marked the spot where one of Mr Edwards's colleagues, Nanette Mikac, and her daughters Alannah, six, and Madeline, three, were shot dead at point-blank range. "Mrs Mikac bled night-time 'ghost tours' of the ruins. Walter, her husband, was playing golf nearby when his family were murdered."

Like most staff at Port Arthur, Mr Edwards knew Martin Bryant, the 28-year-old former local resident who is accused of the massacre. "We always had an eerie feeling about him," he said.

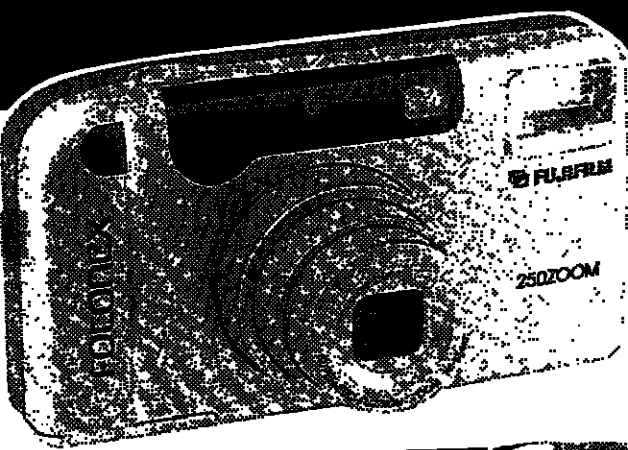
Small groups of people arrived to lay flowers on the café steps. The old prisoners' parade ground, now a lawn, was dusted with autumn leaves. The harbour next to it glistened. Mr Edwards had worked into the early hours of Monday evacuating the 19 people injured in the shooting spree. "I feel helpless now," he said. "Helpless."

Letters, page 16

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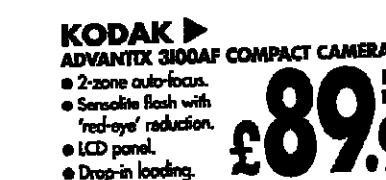
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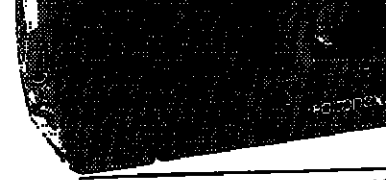
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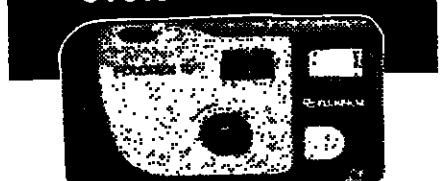
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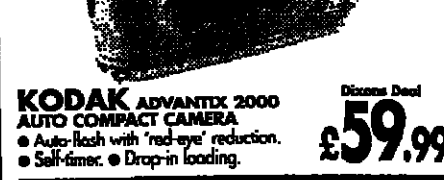
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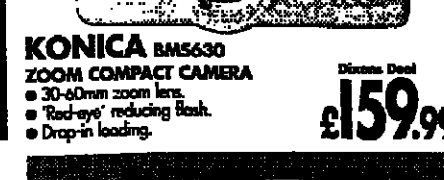
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May Day celebrations: Resurgent Communists lead opposition to Yeltsin as Castro enjoys display of strength

Russia basks in return to its Red flag past

PHIL REEVES
Moscow

He had given the entire country the rest of the week off. He had restored their right to fly their beloved red Soviet-era victory flag. He had promised them extra welfare, bigger pensions, quicker pay. Yet had the vote-hungry Boris Yeltsin peeped over the parapets of the Kremlin at 11am yesterday he would wonder if all this had achieved anything at all.

Sweeping across the river Moskva towards his fortified seat of power was a tide of Red flags carried by thousands of his opponents. It was May Day and, with the election season well under way, the Communists were not going to miss the chance to parade their foot soldiers.

In the thick of the crowd, striding along purposefully through the drizzle, was the stocky figure of Gennady Zyuganov, his chief rival and, as leader of the resurgent Communist Party of the Russian Federation, the personification of fears - both here and abroad - that Russia is poised to reverse her reforms.

Mr Zyuganov has long argued - at least in the West - that he is a moderate, more social democratic than hardline socialist. The same cannot be said of his army. "Power must belong to the people! Workers must have the right to work!" Zyuganov, for president!

On May Day during Soviet times the authorities used to hang out huge portraits of the Politburo. Starved of information, the population would study the position and size of each picture for clues as to who was going up, and who down.

Yesterday, as an estimated 3.5 million Russians took to the streets across the country, the signs were easier to read.

Some 10,000 people turned out to listen to Mr Zyuganov, standing beneath a statue of

our, a building site where the authorities are planning to erect a vast statue of Peter the Great; and hundreds of armed police in a back street, just in case of trouble from the Chechens.

The livery-clad doormen of Maxim's restaurant, where a meal costs three times the average monthly salary. The grubby Metro stations, now populated with beggars, homeless tramps and hawkers trying to raise a bob or two by selling animals, knick-knacks, even themselves.



Boris Yeltsin: His reforms have left many alienated

Across one thoroughfare the city authorities - whose mayor, Yuri Luzhkov, is a Yeltsin supporter - had hung out a sign, evidently intended to mollify those who have lost out under capitalism: "Good brotherhood is better than wealth."

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Yesterday, as an estimated 3.5 million Russians took to the streets across the country, the signs were easier to read.

Some 10,000 people turned out to listen to Mr Zyuganov, standing beneath a statue of

Karl Marx opposite the Bolshoi theatre. On the other side of the city, about half that number appeared to listen to Mr Yeltsin call for a "radical change for Russia" - borrowing a leaf out of his opponents' book. Ignoring his heart problems, the 65-year-old president then danced a jig with a woman in traditional peasant's dress.

Mr Zyuganov was on his best behaviour, confining himself to some routine railing against Mr Yeltsin's control of the media and a warning that the elections could be rigged.

Those who say Communists are going to turn back the clock should look at Mr Yeltsin's record, he argued. "Russia's territory has shrunk to the level of three or four hundred years ago. Our living standards have slumped to those of the 1950s. Crime is as bad as it was in the civil war; production has come to a standstill. The crowd cheered, though not with much gusto.

One suspected they wanted redder meat. For that, they had to turn to the hardliner Victor Anpilov, head of Working Russia, a smaller neo-Stalinist group which Mr Zyuganov has wooed, anxious to net the 5 million votes it won in last year's parliamentary elections. Yeltsin was a "drunk", he bellowed; his aides were all "scoundrels".

But even he was a kitten, compared to some in the crowd. An elderly woman turned to a knot of western journalists, her face full of contempt. "Did you know that Yeltsin is a Jew? Yup, he's half-Jewish. So is his wife." In the distance an anti-semitic poster bobbed above the crowd's head, not far from a picture of old Joe himself.

Chechen rebel leader Zelimkhan Yandarbiyev met reporters yesterday to dismiss claims by the pro-Russian Chechen government that he had been killed in fighting, Reuter reports.



Communist leader and presidential contender Gennady Zyuganov salutes the crowd which had gathered to hear him speak beneath Karl Marx's statue Photograph: AFP

Cubans defy US to show loyalty

JOHN RICE
Associated Press

Havana - Red flags and portraits of revolutionary heroes bobbed above the heads of hundreds of thousands of marchers yesterday as Cubans called forth by President Fidel Castro marched to commemorate May Day.

The march began with Pedro Ross, the head of the Cuban labour movement, shouting "Socialism or death! Fatherland or death! We will be victorious!" Loudspeakers blared patriotic music as marchers in rows of 50 to 60 across filed past Castro, who watched from a reviewing platform at the Plaza of the Revolution but did not speak.

The rally served as a protest against the Helms-Burton Act, enacted last month by US politicians to strangle foreign investment in Cuba. The Bill was passed after Cuba shot down two aircraft from a Florida-based anti-Castro group that had violated Cuban airspace.

The law appears to have made some businesses reconsider investments in Cuba, but has also rallied international support for Cuba from nearly all US allies, who consider the law a violation of its sovereignty.

As if to demonstrate his defiance of the newly tightened US sanctions, Castro earlier declared that Cuban socialism is stronger than ever.

"We are so satisfied to be called internationalists, to be called socialists, to be called communists," Castro said in a three-hour speech closing a Communist Party meeting.

The speech set the stage for yesterday's march, the first major May Day celebration on the island for three years. It was meant to provide evidence of renewed confidence as Cuba recovers from an economic crisis caused by the collapse of its socialist allies in Europe.

Cuban exiles from Florida had planned to send a flotilla of up to 25 boats to the edges of Cuba's territory, but with predictions of rough weather only three boats left Key West.

IN BRIEF

Turks killed in May Day police clash

Istanbul - Two Turks were killed yesterday in a clash with police in May Day rallies. The clash broke out when police tried to search people gathering for a demonstration organised by unions in Istanbul's Kadikoy district.

"They were not demonstrators. They were the members of illegal leftist organisations, and their purpose was to cause such an incident. Police fired into the air," an official from the Istanbul Security Directorate said.

Ex-CIA boss hunted

Rock Point, Maryland - Divers, guided by dogs trained to find bodies in water, went out again yesterday in hopes of finding the former CIA Director William Colby, presumed dead in a canoeing accident over the weekend.

'Bandit' ban lifted

New Delhi - India's Supreme Court lifted a ban on a film about former bandit Phoolan Devi, who is running for parliament.

Rockets kill child

Islamabad - A child was killed and two civilians were wounded during rebel rocket attacks on Kabul, government radio reported.

Suicide bid Part II

Bucharest - A depressed Romanian who survived a jump from a 10-storey building is looking for a better way to kill himself. "I'll find a method in the end to get rid of this dirty life," he said.

No foreign films

Jakarta - Indonesia's five private television stations have been told not to screen foreign films unless they have been dubbed into the Indonesian language, the official Antara news agency said.

Lesbians lose fight

Amsterdam - A Dutch court, sitting less than a month after parliament voted to legalise same-sex marriages, rejected applications by two lesbian couples to be legally acknowledged as adoptive parents.

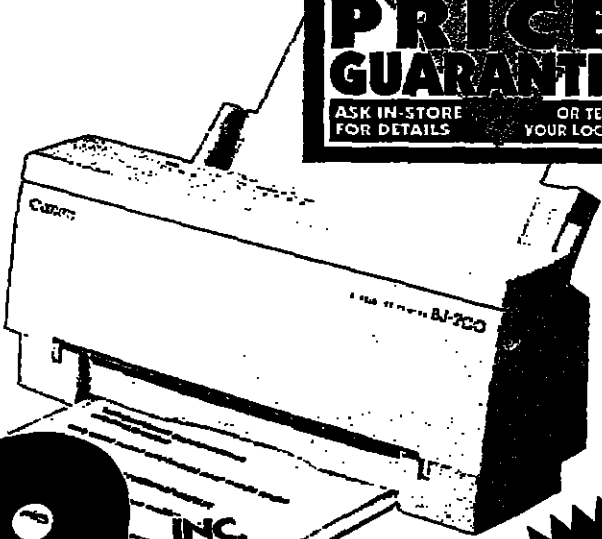
Tiny tree give-away

Madrid - The outgoing Spanish Prime Minister Felipe Gonzalez has donated 80 of his beloved bonsai miniature trees to Madrid's botanical gardens where they are to go on show to the public next year.

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Germanans ignore day of protest over cuts

Europe loses shipbuilding to Asian yards

acceptance and surgery. "It was like coming home," she said. "When I realised that the Government had publicly apologised at mid- but muted, if warm, applause. honing his potting since the included in the fustian. birth certificates and passports."

مكتبة العصر

obituaries / gazette

John Lorne Campbell

John Lorne Campbell of Canaan was a Scottish patriot of unique stamp, a scholar of exceptional quality, and a generous friend to many both at home and beyond the shores of Scotland. His roots lay in the old heartland of the Scottish Kingdom, in Argyll, where his pedigree of the Campbells of Craignish and Clann Thearlaich bear witness to the single-mindedness and fierce independence of spirit which was Campbell's own mark.

The eldest son of Col Duncan Campbell of Inverneil on Loch Fyne and his American wife, Ethel Waterbury, of New Jersey, he was educated at Cargillfield School, Edinburgh, and Rugby. He went on to St John's College, Oxford, to read Rural Economy under Professor Sir James Scott Watson and Celtic under Professor John Fraser of Jesus College, graduating in 1929 and receiving his MA in 1933.

An interest in Gaelic from boyhood was fostered by Fraser, the gamekeeper's son from Glenurquhart who became Campbell's mentor. Campbell began work while at Oxford on a Gaelic anthology which became his first publication, *Highland Songs of the Forty-Five*, in 1933. He always averred that Fraser had taught him the principles and discipline of editing which subsequently served him in such good stead and naturally made him impatient of carelessness and low standards in such fields of scholarship.

The editorial apparatus of this work put up an important scholarly marker and presented a thesis which Campbell followed through his long career. When *Highland Songs of the Forty-Five* was deservedly republished by the Scottish Gaelic Texts Society in 1984, beside making amendments and additions he was able to restate with conviction after half a century that:

... the Rising of 1745 was the natural reaction of the Jacobite clans and their sympathisers in the Highlands against what had been since the coming of William of Orange in 1690 a calculated official genocidal campaign against the religion of many and the language of all Highlanders.

After Oxford, Campbell's career took a fresh and momentous turn. Invited to Barra to study crofting conditions and colloquial Gaelic, his arrival in the Outer Hebrides on 4 August 1933 marked the beginning of a long and extraordinary life's work of recovery and transmission of the Gaelic song, literary and linguistic record. Sharing in the coterie which Compton Mackenzie had established at Northbay in Barra, Campbell himself stayed with the exceptional John Macpherson, county councillor and post-

master, known to all as the "Cuddy".

With him, and other Barra notables such as Neil Sinclair, the *Seolair Ruadh*, and Annie and Calum Johnston, he began to explore this unusual world of the Hebrides, then still, as in his own words, "like the old Highlands of the early 19th century". Here Campbell became the pioneer of the modern collection and preservation of Gaelic song and story. He worked outside the conventional institutional framework of the universities, which arguably has given his work a freshness of approach in the study of Gaelic literature and history.

With Compton Mackenzie, John Lorne Campbell took an interest in the political and economic life of the Outer Hebrides and together they founded the Sea League, which took its title from the 19th-century Land League and its philosophy and dynamic from the fishery policies of Norway, Iceland and the Faeroes. They called for the closure of the Minch to travellers in order to safeguard the livelihoods of Hebrideans deriving from traditional drift-net and long-line fishery.

Campbell's own robust comment on the episode delivered in 1975 sums up some of his own convictions on Scottish political life:

Personally I have never been more thoroughly convinced of the justice of any cause than I was of the Sea League. The situation was a revelation of the attitude of the Westminster government and the Scottish Office towards the Hebrides. The islands were despised because they were poor, and they were poor because their economic interest in the greatest source of wealth accessible to them, the sea, had been sacrificed to those of the English trawling monopolies.

When later he published Macpherson's *Tales of Barra*, told by the Cuddy in 1960, he rationalised his approach to modern Celtic studies as "getting inside the tradition" and the need of the student (like himself) to learn, not the stilted language of the literateurs and the grammarians, but a dialect of Gaelic, since "the dialects of the Outer Hebrides are more vigorous than the modern literary language, and contain many words and expressions that are not in the printed dictionaries". Over a period of about 30 years of perseverance and intense dedication, he amassed a sound recording archive of some 1,500 Gaelic songs and 350 folktales. Approximately one-tenth of the recordings have been published, for example the 135 walking songs in three volumes of *Hebridean Folk Songs* edited as a collaborative effort with Francis Collinson from 1966 until 1981.

Campbell was also a pio-



'Getting inside the tradition': Campbell became the pioneer of the modern collection and preservation of Scottish Gaelic song and story

Photograph: Tom Weir

neer of technical methodology. His recording work advanced in step with contemporary developments, beginning with an Ediphone Recorder using wax cylinders, he progressed to a Presto Disc Recorder, both obtained in New York as state-of-the-art equipment. He would often recall ruefully the difficulties and suspicion which he met with in trying to get his equipment (which has achieved so much for our culture) through the bureaucracy of customs.

Latterly, when magnetic tape recorders became the norm, Campbell used a Grundig Tape Recorder and a Phillips Portable Recorder. Working alone in the field, he gained

some recognition of the importance of his task with a two-year grant of £250 from the Leverhulme Foundation in 1949.

The linking of Scotland and Nova Scotia was another facet of Campbell's innovative approach to Gaelic studies. Having begun productive recording work in Barra and South Uist in 1936-37, he then visited eastern Canada and Cape Breton in particular to discover the Gaelic oral tradition among the descendants of 18th- and 19th-century emigrants very much alive even after a separation of over 100 years. Single-minded, but never narrow, he also recorded the history and traditions of the Micmac Indians, the

aboriginal inhabitants of the Maritime Provinces, while he was in Nova Scotia. The significance of Cape Breton for Gaelic tradition was, in his own words, as "a Highland community where there are no lairds" and its richness is reflected in his own recently published *Songs Remembered in Exile* (1990).

Wishing to play a more active part in Hebridean affairs, John Lorne Campbell adopted the persona of laird and farmer when he bought the islands of Canaan and Sunday in 1938, midway in the Minch between the mountainous seaboard to the east and the Outer Hebrides of the Uists and Barra to the west. He would observe that, on

a very clear day, the hills of Donegal can be seen from the highest point of the island. The spatial and temporal circle was complete, uniting the ancient culture province of medieval Scotland which so few have had the knowledge and imagination to grasp.

From the mid-1930s, Campbell was a tireless advocate of the need for public and academic recognition of the importance of the oral culture of the Scottish *Gaidhealtachd*. He was one of the main instigators of FIOS, the Folklore Institute of Scotland (and its President from 1947), whose main objective was to lobby for official recognition of the importance and value of the Gaelic oral tra-

dition in Scotland and the urgent need for support in organising the recording of it by modern methods.

He himself developed the case for systematic collection of Gaelic folksong on a properly organised basis, preferably by the endowment of a body in Scotland similar to the Irish Folklore Commission. The efforts of the Folklore Institute of Scotland together with other interested parties led to the creation of the School of Scottish Studies at Edinburgh University in late 1951. In contributing to the founding of this new archive, he endowed it with copies of more than 300 of his own wire recordings of traditional song.

Campbell was the author of 16 books and a great many articles, but one or two of his research topics stand out for their continuing contribution to Celtic studies. Gaelic stories taken down from dictation and recorded on the Ediphone at South Uist and Barra between 1933 and 1938 were published privately in *Siu Spialachdan* in 1939. This book drew the attention of the Irish Folklore Commission to the Hebrides and they sent Calum MacLean to carry out recording work on their behalf, an initiative which undoubtedly helped prompt the subsequent establishment of the School of Scottish Studies.

Campbell traced the literary remains and lost Gaelic folklores of Allan MacDonald (1859-1905), parish priest of Daliburgh and Briskay, and much of this corpus has been published. His reappraisal of the work of Marjory Kenney Fraser (1837-1930), author of *Songs of the Hebrides* which had "popularised" Gaelic folksong, continues to have ramifications for the understanding of traditional folksong.

No celebration of Campbell's life could omit his marriage of 60 years to Margaret Fay Shaw of Glen Shaw, Pennsylvania, whom he met in South Uist in 1934 where she was collecting traditional Gaelic song. This rare partnership brought together her musical talents with his lexical skills, creating the treasure-house of their lives and work in Canaan.

The Isle of Canaan was presented by John Lorne Campbell to the National Trust for Scotland in 1981, together with his library, archives and sound recordings. This gift of his life's work to Scotland was a gesture of enormous magnanimity and it is to be hoped that an outcome can be devised to realise and reflect his vision.

Undoubtedly Canaan with its wealth of resources could become a place of pilgrimage and a centre for advanced scholarly research in Celtic studies. Here we would be made aware of a reorientation of Scottish history from east coast, lowland, to west coast, Hebridean; and towards a baroque grandeur of Highland history where the source is not the product of a hostile Edinburgh and Westminster bureaucracy but an un-realised store ranging from the rich oral literature of an ancient people to distant European archives.

Hugh Cheape

John Lorne Campbell, Scottish Gaelic scholar, born Argyll 1 October 1906; FRSE 1989; OBE 1990; married 1935 Margaret Fay Shaw; died near Fiesole, Italy 25 April 1996.

David Kelsey

"Oh, no, Kels. I don't think so - a bit over the top." David Kelsey, actor, director, playwright and producer, had such a relish for the stage as a dramatic medium - such a feeling for the theatre theatrical - that it was almost instinctive for him to attempt a boldness of gesture, a roundness of delivery and a robustness of manner which by today's standards struck an altogether too acrobatic note.

Kelsey had the build, the voice, the presence and the personality; but in a theatrical era coming swiftly under the influence of television, the opportunities to strut and fret were diminishing nightly, and they came mainly in musicals. It was in that old warhorse, *Robert and Elizabeth* (Lyric, 1964), written by Ron Grainer (tunes) and Ronald Millar (words), that Kelsey probably had his finest hour, or at least his most widely remembered, since he was to spend most of his career running various rears in the heyday of the subsidised post-war revival of the repertory movement.

He played Mr Macready, Kean's great rival, and some of us suspected that in the timing of the famous Macready pause Kelsey out-paused Macready himself. And why not? If one could not go over the top as Mr Macready in a West End musical as "emotional" as the



Kelsey: out-pausing Macready

Millar-Grainer hit about the secret passion of two great poets, Elizabeth Moulton-Barrett and Robert Browning, what was the theatre for?

In Wendy Toye's production Kelsey sensed that the atmosphere was ripe for ripeness. So he let rip. One night, however, the interpreter of the master of the stage pause was himself given pause - indeed everybody was - when a spectator in the royal box at the Lyric interposed his own critical comment.

It came while Kelsey's Macready was questioning the quality of a play Browning had written. When Keith Michell's Browning insisted that it was "a good play" and Macready contradicted him, an American voice barked from the outer darkness: "It is a good play!"

Such unexpected support for the poet's dramaturgy created a distraction for several minutes since the spectator repeatedly contradicted Macready's criticism until a member of the stage staff went up to the playgoer, who promptly left.

Had Kelsey himself inadvertently incited the incident during the run of his previous West End show, a short-lived, intimate revue which satirised American values and attitudes? *Seven-Bob-A-Buck*, which had transferred from Hampstead to the Comedy, may have got the bird from the critics for the crudeness of its satire, but Kelsey had stolen a notice or two.

"Paying customers, if any, will find what pleasure they can in the well-bred, languid embarrassments of David Kelsey," said one; and "David Kelsey strikes a succession of stage-English attitudes which are often very funny," wrote another.

Widely respected in the profession as a versatile and sympathetic character actor - ranging from Malvolio, Archie Rice and Sherlock Holmes, to Trigorin in *The Seagull*, Professor Higgins in *My Fair Lady* and Crocker-Harris in *The Browning Version*, Kelsey also held posts as resident director at the Northcott, Exeter, the Theatre Royal, Plymouth, the Royal, Northampton, and the Mar-

lowe, Canterbury, and helped to found a touring troupe, Baroque Theatre Company, which gave work to newly qualified actors and technicians.

No one understood better the value of the largely under-rated rep, and Kelsey seems to have worked as actor or director at most of them, from Pitlochry to Plymouth, Bromley to Basingstoke, Manchester to Newbury. In a recent tour of *The Boy Friend* he played the redoubtable Percy and staged a tour of his own musical about Elsie and Doris Waters called *Gert 'n' Daisy*.

Other writings ranged from a stage vehicle for the late - and some said great - Sonia Dredel as a snarling clownfish, *Game for Two or More Players* (Farnham, 1973) to an improbable funeral-parlour farce, *Now Here's a Funny Thing!* (Exeter, 1976); but if his pieces rarely struck gold they were never less than acerbic, especially for players unafraid to go "over the top".

Among more recent touring productions were revivals of the American musical *Barnum*, Priestley's *I Have Been Here Before*, and the pantomime *Cinderella* (King's, Edinburgh).

Adam Benedict
David Kelsey, actor, director and playwright; born 16 June 1932; died 4 April 1996.

Rafael Orozco

The Spanish pianist Rafael Orozco was one of the most strikingly original talents to emerge on the international concert scene in the Sixties.

His earliest musical influences were his father and his aunt, from whom he received his first piano lessons. He was born in Córdoba in 1946; at 13 he entered the Conservatorio Superior in Madrid, and on graduating was fortunate to find in the Bulgarian pianist Alexis Weissenberg, who was then living in Spain, an outstanding teacher and mentor. Concerts in Spain and prizes at competitions there and in Italy followed, but it was not until 1966 when, at the age of 20, he won first prize at the Leeds International Piano Competition, that the possibility of making a world-wide career presented itself, and the following decade saw him performing and recording extensively.

The years following a big break - as winning first prize at Leeds was in the Sixties - are full of pitfalls: new repertoire, particularly concertos, must be learned quickly and then performed for the first time in the harsh critical light of the concert halls, then straight in to the recording studio where the results are compared favourably or otherwise with veterans and peers alike. It said much for Orozco's talent and dedication

that he coped so superbly with these challenges. He always gave credit to Terry Harrison for personally much happier, he had perhaps made the break with London too soon, and by the early Eighties, though still performing extensively, a quieter period in his professional life set in; though this may not have been by design, it finally gave him time to study and think more deeply about his playing, particularly of composers he had hitherto avoided - notably Schubert. The results were beautiful and the concerts and recordings from these last years form the high-point of his musical achievement. The international critical acclaim for the Schubert works (the posthumous B-flat Sonata and *Wanderer Fantasy*), Albéniz's *Iberia* and the complete piano music of Falla touched him and brought him great personal satisfaction.

His final concerts were in Japan last November.

where he settled in a beautiful apartment overlooking the Trevi fountain. He later felt that, although personally much happier, he had perhaps made the break with London too soon, and by the early Eighties, though still performing extensively, a quieter period in his professional life set in; though this may not have been by design, it finally gave him time to study and think more deeply about his playing, particularly of composers he had hitherto avoided - notably Schubert. The results were beautiful and the concerts and recordings from these last years form the high-point of his musical achievement. The international critical acclaim for the Schubert works (the posthumous B-flat Sonata and *Wanderer Fantasy*), Albéniz's *Iberia* and the complete piano music of Falla touched him and brought him great personal satisfaction.

It is these recordings together, perhaps with the complete works for piano and orchestra of Rachmaninov, made earlier in his career, that will give future generations some idea of what made Rafael Orozco's playing special: pianistic refinement, colour, sensitivity to balance and pedalling, together with a remarkable ability to maintain control of a plethora of notes with elegance and what might seem like ease but was really the result of a very clear musical intelligence, concentration and hard work. He was a delightful person - very Andalusian in both appearance and temperament - and a warm, generous and supportive colleague, as I personally experienced on many occasions. He listened to others with interest and perception, showing infectious joys and enthusiasm in front of good playing and a cool contempt for the second-rate and shabby that he felt was all too often offered to the public.

Peter Bithell

Rafael Orozco Flores, pianist; born Córdoba, Spain 24 January 1946; died Rome 24 April 1996.

Geoffrey Copeman, President of the Society, was the host.

Women of the North
Lady Elizabeth Cavendish and Mrs Edwin Curry MP attended the 31st Women of the North fund-raising luncheon held yesterday at the Imperial Hotel, Blackpool. Ms Linda Lee Potter and Ms Hazel Townson were the speakers.

Dinners
Gresham College
Sir Peter Middleton delivered the Gresham Special Lecture, "Eating Today" yesterday evening at Guildhall, London EC2, and was the guest of honour at a dinner given afterwards at Barnard's Inn Hall, London EC4, by Mr Francis Baden-Powell. Chairman of the Council of Gresham College.

BIRTHS

HARPER-DONNELLY: On 26 April, in Chicago, to Sarah and Peter, a daughter, Caroline Emma, a sister for Imogen and Giles.

DEATHS

EVANS: John H., born Hastingdon 1792/3, worked for NRS in Lanchashire, Bath, Winchester and Dorset. Died suddenly at home in Sevenoaks on 23 April 1996. Missed by Cecilia, Paul, Ann-Marie, Kate, Josephine, Bryan and many others. Requiem mass at St Thomas of Canterbury, Sevenoaks, on 2 May 1996 at noon.

ROYAL ENGAGEMENTS

The Duke of Edinburgh, Patron, Diamond Jubilee Trust, and Gold Card Member, Variety Club of Great Britain, attended the Royal Jubilee Lunch at the London Hilton, London W1. Princess Margaret and Prince Charles attended the Lunch at the London Hilton, London W1. Princess Alexandra, Vice-President, opened the new headquarters of the Variety Club of Great Britain at the London Hilton, London W1.

Births, Marriages & Deaths

noon. Followed by interment beside his much-missed children Janet and Duncan at St Mary's and Blessed John Southworth, Southbury, near Preston, on 3 May 1996 at 3pm. Donations to Cheshire Home at Chappell, c/o Francis Chappell, 27 London Road, Sevenoaks.

Changing of the Guard

The Household Cavalry Mounted Regiment (HCMR) will be changed over to the new Household Cavalry Mounted Regiment (HCMR) on 3 May 1996 at 3pm. Donations to Cheshire Home at Chappell, c/o Francis Chappell, 27 London Road, Sevenoaks.

Forthcoming marriages

Mr R. J. Bolton and Miss H. M. Thearle
The engagement is announced between Helen, elder daughter of Mr and Mrs Brian Thearle, of Newport, Isle of Wight, and Richard, eldest son of Mr and Mrs John Bolton, of Hadley Wood, Hertfordshire.

Birthdays

Maj-Gen David Alexander-Sinclair, 69; Dr Robert Anderson, Director, British Museum, 52; Air Chief Marshal Sir John Bannister, 78; Mr Theodore Bikel, actor, 72; Professor Neil Buxton, Vice-Chancellor, University of Hertfordshire, 61; The Right Rev Bruce Cameron, Bishop of Aberdeen and Orkney, 56; Sir

Hugh Cortazzi, former diplomat, 72; Dr Ian Evans, Head Master, Bedford School, 48; Mr Alistair Forbes, journalist and writer, 78; Mr Jon Foulds, chairman, Halifax Building Society, 64; Mr Peter Foster, architect, 77; Sir Campbell Fraser, former chairman, Scottish Television, 73; Sir James Hamilton, former Permanent Under-Secretary of State, Department of Education and Science, 75; Dr Patrick Hillery, former President of the Irish Republic, 73; Professor Sir Robert Honeycombe, metallurgist, 75; Mr Engelbert Humperdinck, rock singer, 60; Mr Clive Jenkins, trade union leader, 70; Mr Michael Kaser, economist, and General Editor, International Economic Association, 70; Mr Brian Larn, cricketer, 77; Dr Malcolm Lipkin, composer, 64; Miss Peggy Mount, actress, 50; Mr John Neville, actor, 71; Air Marshal Sir Ian Peck, 70; Mrs Dawn Pri-

marolo MB 42; Lord Sloss QC, barrister, 86; Sir Ronald Sinclair, former judge, 58; Dame Nancy Sneege, former director, WRAF 90; Dr Benjamin Spock, child care specialist, 93; Mr David Suchet, actor, 50; Mr Alan Titchmarsh, broadcaster, 47; Mr Jimmy White, snooker player, 34; Lord Woolf, a Lord of Appeal in Ordinary, 63.

Anniversaries

Births: Catherine the Great, Empress of Russia, 1729; Sir Humphry Repton, landscape architect, 1752; John Galsworthy, 1879; Jerome Klapka Jerome, writer, 1859; Baron Manfred von Richthofen, aviator, 1892; Harry Little "Big" Crosby, singer, 1904; Beatrice Leonardo da Vinci, painter, sculptor and scientist, 1519; Louis-Charles Alfred de Musset, playwright, 1857; Nancy, Viscountess

Astor, politician, 1964; John Edgar Hoover, director of the FBI, 1972; Sir Michael Murray Horden, actor, 1951. On this day the Authorised Version (King James) of the Bible was published, 1611; in Germany, trade unions were banned, 1933; Queen Elizabeth II sailed from Southampton on her maiden voyage, 1959. Today is the Feast Day of St Albanus, Saint Eusepius or Eusepius and St. St. Medula, St. Urian of Fosse, St. Waldebert and St. Witorada.

Lectures

National Gallery: Tom Parsons, "Spring Chickens (I): Veronese, Christ addressing a Rebellious Woman", 1pm.
National Portrait Gallery: Frances Homan, "James Gillray's Subverted Interiors", 1.10pm.

Luncheons

Newspaper Society
The Prime Minister, Mr John Major MP, was the guest of honour and speaker at the AGM luncheon of the Newspaper Society held yesterday at the London Hilton, London W1. Mr

هَذَا مِنْ الْأَصْلِ

Girls get

Girls are beating boys in exams. Young women have moved into former male preserves like the professions. Feminism has brought greater equality. But is it also leading more women to resort to physical violence? **Rebecca Fowler reports**

There is something uniquely shocking in the image of young women using physical violence against their own sex. We have come to expect violence from boys. We had better get used to more of it from girls.

Scant details have emerged of the events that led up to Louise Allen 13, lifeless, being rushed to hospital, reportedly after she was set upon by a group of girls "like a pack of animals" after she left a funfair close to her home in Corby, Northamptonshire, on Monday evening. Even in a violent age the news of her death was met with disbelief.

For the community who knew Louise, her death is being treated as a terrible and isolated tragedy that has shaken the Roman Catholic school where she was a popular pupil. But it is bound to fuel concern over the increasing evidence that young girls are more violent, often to one another, than women of older generations. Of course, it is a myth that girls are little angels. Traditionally, they controlled their patch of the playground with manipulation and verbal abuse, including spreading rumours and excluding members of a group. But, until recently, they had not resorted widely to physical violence.

The rise in violent female crime and the increase in reports of female bullying suggest that girls are using violence with almost as much enthusiasm as boys. Women's lives have been transformed by a growing sense of equality with men, yet it is as if the next generation of women are taking up some of the darkest aspects of male behaviour and making it part of their own response to their frustrations and fears.

In the past five years female violent crime has risen by 12 per cent, four times the rate among men, and offences involving women carrying out assault, robbery, murder and drug-related crimes has increased by 250 per cent since 1973. Although the numbers remain small, with 9,500 women found guilty of violence against another person in 1994 compared to 3,300 in 1984, a clear pattern is emerging: women are becoming more violent.

Most disturbing are the signs of increased violence among younger women who, at the most extreme level, are forming menacing American-style gangs on some inner-city housing estates. (Elizabeth Hurley, the actress and model was famously mugged by such a gang in London last year.) In a survey by Demos, the independent think-tank, it emerges that in the 15 to 17 age group, girls are more likely to take pleasure in violence than boys, suggesting that we may have a new generation of female aggressors in the making.

Among the most disturbing recent cases were two 17-year-old girls who carried out a vicious attack in 1992 on their 70-year-

old neighbour, in which they strangled her with a dog chain; two women who tortured and burned a 16-year-old girl to death in Manchester; and a host of recent crimes in America, from where the trend of female gangs has already started to catch on.

Kidscape, a child protection charity, has seen an increase in the number of calls from girls who are the victims of violent attacks by other girls. The charity received 80 reports of violence in 1993, which rose to 97 in 1994 and to 119 in 1995, varying from kicking and pushing to one group attack in which a girl was pinned down in the showers by classmates who pushed a bar of soap into her anus.

Michel Elliott, director of Kidscape, says young women are getting a confusing

message: "A lot of girls think that to be emancipated one acts like a boy. There is a whole genre of films in which the heroine is violent," she says. "Combined with that, we don't explain the consequences of violence to girls in the same way that we do to boys, because we don't think we need to. They see someone get kicked in a film and get up. They don't understand the consequences."

The cultural backdrop in which women are portrayed as more assertive, and more aggressive, began to change most notably in the early Nineties. The film *Thelma and Louise*, in which two friends reaped a trail of revenge against violent and oppressive men, appealed to an older generation of women who have fought for a hard-won sense of equality. Ms Elliott is among those who believe it conveys ambiguous messages to younger girls: "There is a tremendous role confusion for girls, but look at the role models we are giving them. We've gone from Doris Day to Drew Barrymore with a gun in *Bad Girls*. This is women trying to be more like men, but instead of taking the best traits, like assertiveness, they've gone for the worst: violence."

Women have always been portrayed as talented practitioners of evil, but it is as if Lady Macbeth has finally taken up the dagger herself. *Thelma and Louise* was followed by a host of films with subversive, violent heroines including *Basic Instinct*, *The Last Seduction* and *Single White Female*. More recently, *Heavenly Creatures*

and *Tank Girl* both portrayed younger women who seized their independence through violence.

The 2,000-strong Demos survey of 18 to 34-year-olds made it clear that women had become more assertive. They are just as likely to travel, rock-climb and bungee-jump as men. There are now more female solicitors under 30 than male, and gradually women are ascending to the top positions in their professions. Women have also won the basic right to equal opportunities in work and education, something that was unheard of half a century ago.

But for a generation of women who have inherited the fruits of feminism there is a risk of also taking on the most negative aspects of a society once controlled exclusively by men. Heart disease and alcoholism are rising in women, female harassment against men is also on the increase, and the early evidence suggests the connection between violence and poverty is as strong in women as it is in men.

Nick Winkfield, a partner in MORI, the opinion polling organisation, which conducted the research for Demos, says: "Women in the lower social groups are much more tolerant of violence and more willing to use force to get what they want, compared to well-off women."

Women who have committed atrocious and notorious crimes, from Myra Hindley to Rosemary West, have been dismissed as so far beyond the pale that it is impossible to draw conclusions from their actions. But the steady increase in violent crimes among women, especially those in their teens, is forcing a reassessment of the relationship between women, violence and power.

Those who work with children believe that the most significant factor in the rise in female crime is the exposure of all young people to violence. Peter Wilson, director of *Young Minds*, which campaigns for children's mental well-being explained: "Women may have become more assertive, but across the genders violence is often the response to a violent upbringing, combined with the fact that children are now exposed to a host of violent images on television."

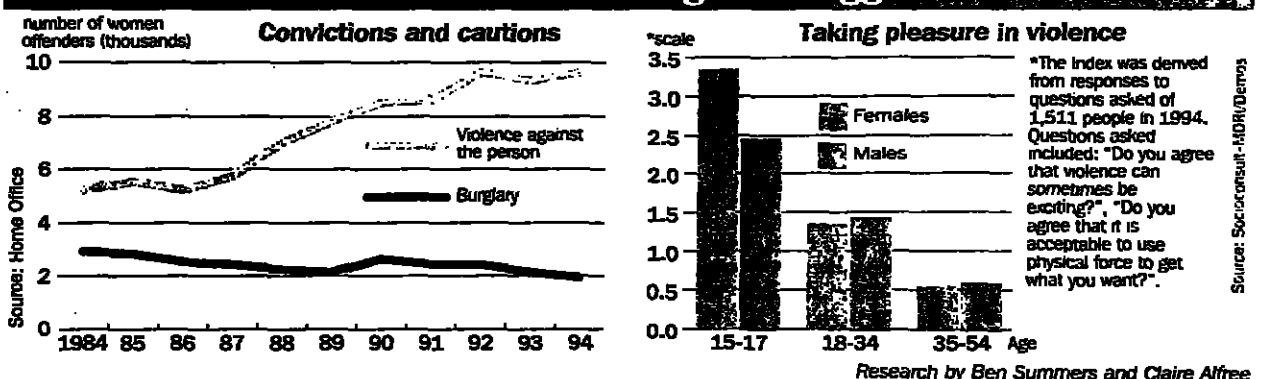
Despite the increase in female violence, it is significant that girls are still reluctant to be known to be violent. Research at Sheffield University into bullying among 7,000 children suggests that girls are just as likely to use physical violence when they are bullied as boys, but they are ashamed to admit to it. Although women are becoming more violent, there is not yet the equivalent of the macho culture of violence which thrives among boys. That reluctance to boast about violence may offer some hope of containing the rise in female aggression. But the statistics suggest that female violence may well be here to stay - in which case the playground is set to become an even more frightening place than it already is.



Bitter fruit? American gang violence has influenced girl gangs in Britain

Photograph: Nancy Siesel/Katz

How women are becoming more aggressive



DIARY

So, what's new, poltergeist?

Should you ever be so unlucky as to fall prey to a poltergeist, rest assured on one score. Even in the shady world of the paranormal good taste still prevails.

The *Phantom of the Opera* on ice, the glitzy musical production currently touring the country on skates, has, I hear, been plagued by a mysterious curse - the phantom of *The Phantom*. Just before the opening night last November, the generator broke down and musical equipment was stolen. The curse struck again in Southsea, when the refrigeration inexplicably packed up - no minor snag for a production staged entirely on ice. Most recently, the poor beleaguered production manager's new bicycle was stolen.

When the show reached the capital last weekend, staff steeled themselves for the ghoul's next move. Sure enough, the night before the show was due to open, two huge trucks of equipment were broken into - and the special nuts and bolts needed to build the rink spirited away. Catastrophe! Emergency replacements flown from Glasgow saved the day - but one mystery remained.

Why were all the cassettes of the musical's music, also stashed in the truck, not taken? There can be only one answer. *Phantom's* composer is one Roberto Danova - a man responsible for writing hits for, among others, Engelbert Humperdinck and Tom Jones (above). Evidently, even poltergeists have some musical standards.

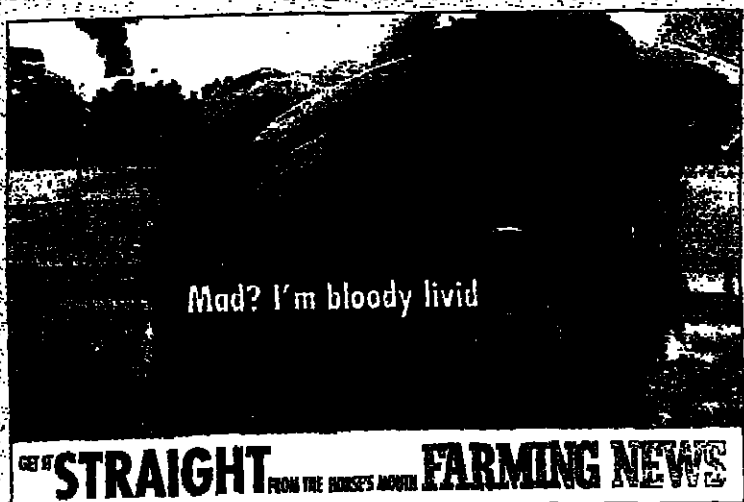
Life is sweet and sour for Mike Leigh

Even eminent film makers can be too authentic for their own good, I am afraid. So the director Mike Leigh has

discovered, to his cost, while making his latest movie. The film, a student saga set in the 1980s, is currently being shot in Camden, north London. Most of the action takes place in a flat above a Chinese restaurant. All well and good, so far, but it seems that Leigh, a stickler for realism, had taken it a step too far.

The Chinese restaurant set, with its impeccably researched Eighties prices on display, has proved irresistible to the good folk of Camden. Passers-by,

spotting the uncommonly cheap eatery, could scarcely believe their eyes - or their luck. Word quickly spread, and enraged rival local Chinese restaurateurs soon complained about unfair competition - and reported the illegal business to the council. In turn, Camden fired off a letter berating the owner of the premises for not having a licence. Stand by for Leigh's next supremely well researched movie - about warring inner-city Triad gangs and uppity council officials.



A little Highland bull for the digestion

Loyal readers of *Farming News* will doubtless have spotted a subtle change in the weekly's ad campaign. The picture may be the same old snap - but the old slogan has been hoisted out. "When the BSE scare broke," explains the publisher, Alan Whibley, "our first thought was to drop our long running advertising campaign, for fear it would offend readers." It is not terribly hard to see why - for across the shot of the Highland bull ran the unfortunate slogan: "No bull". A less sensitive suggestion in such troubled times would be hard to imagine.

But how much worse it would have been if *Farming News* had scrapped the bull! No self-respecting farmer, say, could possibly be seen to call its own cattle - let alone a Highland Bull which is typically reared on grass, with a low exposure to BSE. The Highland bull is "a safe animal, from a safe breed, destined for premature slaughter and destruction," stresses Mr Whibley, tooting with renewed confidence. "No wonder he's livid. So is his owner. So are countless thousands of other owners. So," Mr Whibley winds up with a well timed flourish. "Am I."

Inspirational India

The late entries of Mohamed al-Fayed (below) and Sir James Goldsmith into Britain's party political race have set all kinds of alarm bells ringing in high places. Are eccentric billionaire businessmen going to hijack our great democracy, in another sorry step down the road to US-style elections? Nonsense! We should, Eagle Eye believes, take heart from such goings on - and hope, one day, that they will bring us the kind of electoral choice enjoyed by the lucky citizens of India. The subcontinent's current polls feature, among others, a much promising better living conditions for India's third sex, a low-caste sweeper standing on a platform for bringing back optimum cultivation, and a Hare Krishna holy man who will, if successful, throw out all politicians over the age of 45. If we had choices like that in Britain, the polling booths for the local elections would, for once, be really busy.



Either way, they win

The Office of Fair Trading, the department charged with ensuring fair play for the consumer, clearly takes its role very seriously. Indeed, in a drive to maintain the highest standards of balance, it has recalled one Mark Kram to the press office after his two-year sojourn in another department. What better spokesperson for fairness than a man whose very name can be read both ways? Could it even be that his palindromic qualities were the key to his reappointment? True to form, Mr Kram declined to respond until he'd checked the proper direction, so to speak, of his reply. Then came a splendidly balanced pronouncement: "My appointment shows the even-handedness of the office."

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THE INDEPENDENT

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When Britain fights for Europe

Two chapters in British military history are coming to their close. The Royal Navy is planning to enter a formal, limited, partnership with the French Navy, ending at least two centuries of maritime rivalry. The RAF, it was announced yesterday, will close down in 2002 its final base in Germany, ending a presence unbroken since the Second World War.

The two events are, in one sense, quite distinct, in another sense, connected through an intriguing web of developments in European security policy. Almost unnoticed in the vacuum, Euro-baiting atmosphere in Westminster, Britain has been playing a bashfully positive European role in defence.

There are three arguments for change. Everyone agrees on the need to revise political structures, doctrines and deployments designed to face a full-frontal threat from the Soviet Union that no longer exists. Everyone, or almost everyone, agrees on the need to respond to the new security challenges of a more modest, but still dangerous world. The new challenges will largely consist of fire-fighting and peace-keeping in small regional conflicts. They demand a modern, flexible military, capable of rapid deployment and – crucially – close co-operation with political allies, platoon by platoon and ship by ship.

Finally, most European governments – yes, even Britain – agree on the need to develop a specifically European security capacity, complementary to Nato, not in competition with it. The failings of Europe's response in Bosnia make the case. There may once again be circumstances in which European governments feel the need to commit troops but the United States does not.

A hugely important development has been the French decision to re-consider its 30-year alienation from the military wing of Nato. President Chirac has admitted, in effect, that years of French attempts to build a European defence policy, in rivalry to Nato, have failed. The new French approach is to push for the creation of a European defence arm within Nato, based on the hitherto marginal Western European Union. The suggestion, to be discussed again by European defence ministers in Birmingham next week, is that the WEU should be "separable but not separate" from Nato. In other words, it should have the logistical, communications and transport assets needed to send European forces to a trouble zone, with the US blessing, but without US involvement. Britain generally supports this policy. So, with some reservations, does the US.

France wants to go further by giving overall control of WEU policies to EU summits. Britain vehemently opposes EU involvement in military matters.

Nonetheless – quite against the popular view of Anglo-French relations – the two principal military powers on the Continent see eye to eye on most security matters these days. A Franco-British Air Group, with a small headquarters in Buckinghamshire, has been created to run joint air strikes to trouble spots. The proposed Franco-British naval agreement will provide for something similar: formalising procedures for command and control of joint maritime operations in support of trouble-shooting or peacekeeping.

All of this may seem a far bugle call from Michael Portillo's stirring speech to the Conservative Party conference in Blackpool last year in which he said Britain would never belong to a European army under an EU defence policy. His speech ignored the facts, and grossly misrepresented the spirit, of what Britain is doing in the real world. Mr Portillo has been defence secretary for 10 months: fortunately, the Government's pursuit of a more European defence policy appears to have carried on regardless.

Britain tends to stress the bi-lateral, pragmatic nature of what is going on. France sees it as a step towards a European defence identity. No matter. The result will be the same and entirely laudable: to equip Europe with the military capacity to defend shared European foreign policy goals. There is a wider lesson here: the "pragmatic" and "visionary" versions of Europe's future are not necessarily at odds with each other. The Government should make more of these half-hidden European credentials, both at home and abroad. Its actions show that as far as defence is concerned at least Europe provides a more affordable and effective way to address modern security issues.

Computer scams

A laptop in every satchel, a Net link for every classroom, and a few hundred thousand cut-price PCs thrown in for good measure: Britain's politicians were falling over themselves at yesterday's Curriculum 2000 conference to describe their visions of a high-tech future for Britain's schools. According to research released yesterday by Olivetti, one in three British households own computers – a higher proportion than in France, Germany or the US. One of the aims of the "computers in schools" movement is to make sure the other two-thirds are not excluded from the age of the Internet as well. The politicians' aims may be admirable: it is the means they propose to achieve them that are suspect.

Tony Blair wants every child to have access to a laptop computer. The Deputy Prime Minister Michael Heseltine is considering a discount deal for 250,000 more PCs in schools. Mr Blair announced last autumn that BT would link schools to the Net for free. Mr Heseltine is rumoured to be considering offering Rupert Murdoch to provide schools with free satellite links to the Net as well.

They are right to encourage the private sector to provide computer facilities at a

discount, or even for free. These companies will profit from their access to the consumers of the future, and their parents. But it would be a huge mistake, if the hidden cost of the "free" satellites on school roofs and cables under tennis courts is the expansion of monopoly power over the high-tech markets of the future. The other side to Mr Blair's "BT deal" was that Labour was prepared to make it easier for BT to dominate the telecommunications market. Since then he has had to tone down the anti-competitive nature of the proposals.

Mr Heseltine seems to have learnt no such lesson. Only weeks after he and Murdoch reportedly met for lunch this spring, the Government proposed an amendment to the Broadcasting Bill that will allow Murdoch's News Corporation even more power in the media market. Could this be the price of those free satellites?

Both parties are searching for high-tech policies for schools that don't squeeze the taxpayer. But by the time BT and Murdoch get their acts together, the cable television companies may already have connected the schools of the nation to the Net, without any incentive from government at all.



I've won! I can now finance my own political party

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

The masterpieces at Kenwood need full-time curation

Sir: I am not a member of the Council of the Friends of Kenwood and so cannot comment on the reported embargo on contacts between English Heritage and the Friends (report, 29 April). As the person who proposed the motion at the Friends AGM relating to the absence of a full-time curator, however, I can try to clarify the situation.

The preamble to the motion stated that the Friends have the highest opinion of the abilities and devotion of the curators and all the staff associated with Kenwood, and many of English Heritage's achievements at Kenwood to date. This remains the case.

The discussion has, however, become too focused on personalities. The principal point at issue is the downgrading of the role of expertise and scholarship in the running of Kenwood. That

English Heritage feels that a collection containing masterpieces by Rembrandt and Vermeer, Frans Hals and Cypriani can be left without a full-time curator but not a full-time administrator/fund-raiser speaks volumes for that organisation's values.

Until recently scholar-administrators have been in charge of the house. Their activities have been informed by a deep understanding of Kenwood and its broader cultural context as well as by familiarity with administration, financial accountability and the wishes of the public. These attributes have enhanced the quality of Kenwood, and through special exhibitions, its wider contribution to society. The lack of the scholarly dimension on the part of professional administrators who are now in charge entails the risk that the building and its collections

could lose their distinctive *raison d'être* as a result of the over-narrow application of administrative and financial principles.

It is because the present situation in Kenwood endangers both the expertise and authority of the curators and the character of the house and its collections that the Friends, led by George Levy, have expressed their deep concern and foreboding to English Heritage. I cannot believe that English Heritage can really have "talked to [the Friends] about the issues" if none of their representatives attended the Friends' council meeting.

PETER BARBER
London N8

Sir: It is with concern and regret that I read of the row over the management of Kenwood (report, 29 April).

I have visited it on and off for many years, taking visitors from both England and abroad. The staff invariably create an atmosphere of caring, courtesy and interest towards both the exhibits and the visitors that is rare, indeed almost unique, today. In addition, the beautiful grounds and the spacious kitchens and domestic quarters now successfully turned into a friendly and not too expensive place to eat, seem to reflect the care and concern which its builder, Judge Murray, showed in his judgements even "to a slave".

It would be tragic if these qualities were to be eroded by an impersonal administration and by the sort of cuts we are witnessing daily among the caring institutions we were once so proud of.

Mrs JULIAN HARVEY
London SW1

Housing rights for gay couples

Sir: The Government's determination to oppose Glenda Jackson's amendment to the Housing Bill, which would have given cohabiting same-sex partners a legal right to succession of a tenancy, merely illustrates ministers' steadfast refusal to concede equal legal rights to homosexual couples ("Late deal saves housing bill", 1 May).

The Government must surely know that no form of "guidance" to local authorities can possibly take the place of legal protection for bereaved individuals, who, in the absence of a joint tenancy, will continue to live in fear of eviction in the wake of their partner's death.

One hopes that Michael Brown and Edwina Currie – the two ostensibly "pro-gay" Tory MPs who were seduced by the argument for guidelines instead of legislation on this issue, thus ensuring the amendment's defeat – will now do some serious soul-searching. Come the general election, gay and lesbian voters may wish to punish their complicity.

JOHN JACKSON
London SW16

Tradition of painted houses enriches our towns

Sir: I'm sorry that Colin Campbell (Letters, 30 April) thinks the lilac-painted house is a sad case. While understanding the attraction of clean stone houses it is a sad reflection on his taste simply to say that "you don't paint stone".

In the north-west of Cumbria, my home ground, it is the convention rather than the exception to paint stone houses. Towns like Wigton, Ambleside and Askrigg are superb examples. There are many fine farm houses finished in fabulously imaginative colour

combinations which speak volumes for the cultured taste of their owners. Wonderful sandstone houses, many of them 300 years old, painted in a wide range of colours, lilac included, not to mention pink, light blues and every variation of cream and brown imaginable greatly enrich the quality of the town and rural scene.

This is a tradition started long before living memory records and certain to be maintained. I am profoundly grateful for it.

Our Norman forebears, the

great masters of stone, were lavish painters of their cathedrals, outside as well as in. It was duller minds of perhaps more parsimonious times who stopped painting. How much more attractive would some of our great cities have been if their stone had been painted and not soot-tinged black? If so, perhaps then they might have survived the post-war destruction. That really was a matter to be sad about.

MIKE BELL
Leeds

US terrorism

Sir: I see that the US has restated its list of nations that are supposed to be guilty of "state-sponsored terrorism": Cuba, North Korea, Sudan, Libya, Iraq, Iran, and Syria.

Many of us were taught that modesty is a virtue but I really do think the US should not be so modest as to leave itself off the list.

JOHN GITTINS
Cambridge

The writer is Professor Emeritus of the University of Toronto, Canada

Irresponsible analysis of a murderer

Sir: Dr Park Dietz, speaking for the FBI, has suggested that the individual who went berserk in Tasmania may have been influenced by media coverage of the Dunblane tragedy (report, 30 April). If he has been accurately reported, then it is alarming that a man so placed and likely to be heeded should irresponsibly give voice to such a banal view.

This kind of murderer does not invent himself as the result of a TV programme or newspaper report, nor do his actions issue from an intellectual decision to emulate those of somebody else. They are the final eruption of a

long process of disintegration which has been silently festering for years and is incapable of being either promoted or prevented by the intervention of the media.

To imagine that such a man can make up his mind to copy a murderer and so become one too is the sort of opinion one may expect to hear in the pub. Unfortunately one increasingly hears it from people like Dr Dietz, who should know better, but whose level of analysis is often not much deeper.

BRIAN MASTERS
London W14

Tottenham's rights issue

Sir: As financial adviser and underwriter to Tottenham Hotspur's recent rights issue, I write regarding "Tottenham wastes some money" (26 April).

Your article seems to suggest that non-underwritten deep discount issues occur on a daily basis and that the Tottenham issue is a departure from normal practice. I would suggest that such issues occur rarely and, when they do, are often associated with troubled corporates wrestling with financial difficulties – hardly a description which can be ascribed to the recent strong performance of our client.

The total costs of the transaction are £355,000, including total underwriting commission of £154,000, representing 3.2 per cent of the gross proceeds of the issue. If you have any suggestions as to where Tottenham could have gone to guarantee raising £11m at a cheaper rate than that, Alan Sugar and I would be pleased to hear from you.

MICHAEL COBB
Director, Henry Ansbacher
London EC3

Growing demand for FE colleges

Sir: You cover only half the story "Finance crisis puts 50 colleges at closure risk" (30 April). The pressure on further education colleges to reduce costs is certainly very severe: in three years the Sheffield College has cut its unit costs by around 25 per cent in real terms.

But worse is the fact that the Government is refusing adequately to fund continued expansion in many colleges which have met their growth targets. Local demand for education and training is rising, the size of the school-leaver cohort is growing, and the economic imperative of improving educational provision for people in employment is accepted.

Yet the Sheffield College is poised to have to cut provision in some subject areas, to close sites, and to shed staff. This crisis is largely of the Government's making and emergency measures are now needed to avert it.

SEB SCHMOLLER
Secretary, Natfhe:
the University and
College Lecturers' Union
Sheffield

Lib Dem call to Fayed

Sir: I hope that it is incorrect that Mohamed al-Fayed is planning to form his own Reform Party (report, 1 May) because I would regard such a step as politically foolish.

You describe him as being in favour of a Bill of Rights, a Freedom of Information Act, an elected second chamber and devolution for Scotland and Wales. Since those are all long-standing policies advocated by the Liberal Democrats, I would hope that he would support the Liberal Democrats rather than follow the ludicrous example of Sir James Goldsmith.

LORD LESTER QC
House of Lords
London SW1

Check up on child carers

Sir: Before we were allowed to become foster carers, my husband and I were interviewed several times by a trained social worker. Every aspect of our married life was discussed, our children were interviewed in private, and all the members of our families were checked by the police.

I was horrified, therefore, to read the articles (from 20 April) detailing the dreadful experiences of children in homes who were subjected to terrible abuse by paedophiles. If everyone who works with children were interviewed and checked as we were, then our children's homes would be safer places.

ANNE E. MARTIN
Haywards Heath, Sussex

Happy at home

Sir: Why is there a constant assumption that a woman who chooses to stay at home should be an object of derision and pity? ("Is the housewife all washed up", 30 April).

I have been in the fortunate position to be able to choose to be a full-time mother since the birth of my two daughters, now aged nine and eight years old. I spend very little time worrying about our choice of soap powder. It only takes a few hours a week to keep our small house clean, which leaves me free to pursue my many interests which include art, creative embroidery, cultivating an allotment and serving as a school governor.

It is my working friends, overworked and stressed, who lose out – I have my freedom.

KATE BURBIDGE
New Malden, Surrey

Strimmer peril

Sir: As the days grow longer and so does the grass, we ask everyone with a strimmer to handle it with great care. We hear too many stories about hedgehogs with legs slashed, faces scarred, or even blinded because their cosy nest beneath a bush had been attacked by a strimmer.

A H COLES
British Hedgehog
Preservation Society
Knowbury, Shropshire

Gas escape

Sir: Advertisements on hoardings widely proclaim the number you should ring if you smell gas escaping, but as the chairman of British Gas leaves office today, what number should you ring if you smell Cedric Brown escaping?

NOEL HARRIS
London E1

Trapped inside the wrong county

The legal world has been thrown into a turmoil by the victory of a Staffordshire man in the European Court of Justice. All his life, Staffordshire man Ken Bartable has fought against being regarded as a Staffordshire man and demanded to be treated as, and described as, a Shropshire man. Finally, his plea has been vindicated. The European Court of Justice has decreed that he can live, as, and be described as, a Shropshire man if he wants to.

"I never wanted to be a Staffordshire man," says 51-year-old Ken. "All right, so I was born there, and I've lived there all my life, and I've got a Staffordshire accent, and all my relatives are Staffs people, but I've never felt one of them. Don't get me wrong, I like Staffs people, and I respect them, and in many ways they lead a decent ordinary life, even if they have mucky back gardens, but I've always felt myself to be a Shropshire person inside. Not for me the dark, smoky towns of Staffordshire, the dull, flat landscape, Give me the rolling hills of Shropshire, with the mysterious border country redolent of the old Marcher barons, and the Welsh fastnesses beyond! I have the body of a Staffordshire man but inside I have the soul and the yearning



MILES KINGSTON

ings of a Salopian, and my spirit answers to the soul of Shropshire!"

Well, but is there so very much difference between Staffs and Salop? "There speaks a man who knows not the territory," says Ken. "Would AE Housman have written 'A Staffordshire Lad'? I think not. And if he had written 'A Staffordshire Lad', would it have been the exquisite saga of loss and longing that 'A Shropshire Lad' was? Not so, I think."

But surely Housman's series of poems entitled 'A Shropshire Lad' are in fact a gloomy, doomier series of hopeless looks back to an imagined past? His poetic world is all about soldiers being hanged and poachers being hanged and girls being jilted and love going sour and that sort of thing, isn't it? At least 'A Staffordshire Lad' might have been a bit more cheerful. At least Arnold Ben-

nett, who was a genuine Staffordshire lad, did write *Invigilating about the Five Towns* even if he took the first opportunity to move to London and never come back?

"Ah, yes, the mysterious and redolent countryside of Shropshire!" says Ken Bartable, oblivious to anything else. "Shrewsbury, that half-Welsh, half-English fortress, where the Severn winds itself around the hilly town as if to protect it. A county of mysterious names like Wem and Ruyton-Eleven-Towns. A county dotted in the north with the lakes they call meres, and in the south with grand features like Wenlock Edge and the Long Mynd! There is my heart, not here in the stuffy suburbs of Stoke-on-Trent! And now at last I have won from the European Court of Justice the right to call myself a Shropshireman."

Yes, but have there ever really been times when he has been hurt or degraded, fired or made redundant, because he has been officially described as a Staffordshire man?

"Not as such," he admits, "but when I see myself described in the paper as a Staffordshire man, it hurts me. It distresses me. It sullies me. It makes me feel used. Take this

headline here: 'Staffordshire man Ken Bartable in pub brawl knocks out two, puts three more in hospital'. Well, I find that demeaning. Why can't they just say, 'Would-be Shropshire man Ken Bartable Goes Berserk' or 'Ken "Call-me-Salopian" Bartable wrecks pub'? Is that too much to ask?"

Gosh. Did he, in fact, wreck a pub? "Yes."

"Because some bastard called me a Staffordshire nerd. I demanded that he apologise and call me a Shropshire nerd, but he wouldn't."

Already other cases are lining up for the Court of Justice. There is a man who lives in Newcastle but feels he has the soul of a Manchester United supporter, and wants legally to be registered as one. There is a man who has the soul of an accountant even though he dances at Covent Garden Opera House, and wants to be reclassified as an accountant. And now, thanks to Ken Bartable, they may win their cases.

Any last thoughts from newly accredited Shropshire man Bartable? "Yes. Thank God I'm not Welsh at least."

acceptance and surgery.
"It was like coming home."
she said. "When I realised that

behaviour of the school directors
breached the 1976 Euro-

that the Government
have to amend legislation.

birth certificates and passports.

مكتبة الجليل

comment

Let's all beam up to Heaven

Don't suppress Scientology. Its beliefs are a sufficient turn-off, says Andrew Brown

The Independent Television Commission has lifted its ban on advertising from the Church of Scientology, under pressure from a judicial review of its ban. This ought to be an occasion for large reflections about balancing freedom of speech with the need to protect the larval minds of Superchannel viewers against the drivel that Scientologists peddle. But it is hard to rise to this opportunity for noble thought when one considers the contestants closely.

If an atheist had set out to invent a religion that would discredit other religions, in my view the result would be very close to Scientology. On the other hand, if the same atheist had set out to make religious advertising completely pointless, even when possible, the result would be very like the ITC's code of practice. The code prohibits advertisers from "expounding religious doctrine". They must not appeal for funds. They may not claim to be the only or true faith. They may not promote faith healing or miracle working; and, as if this ban on benefits in the present life were not enough, religions are also forbidden to suggest that their practice might have any benefits after death either. "References to not being religious or not subscribing to a particular faith are not acceptable."

Religion, then, may be advertised providing it has no doctrine, no noticeable consequences, and does not pretend to be true. It is fairly clear where the makers of all those Silk Cut advertisements honed their skills. Despite fulfilling all these considerations, the original Scientology advertisement managed to fall foul of another clause in the code: section five says that "no advertising is acceptable from bodies... whose rites or other forms of collective observance are not normally directly accessible to the general public."

The Commission, however, has reconsidered and has now established that the weddings, naming ceremonies, and similar events held by Scientologists are publicly accessible, so they will be allowed to advertise again. Yet, though the ceremonies of the Scientologists are publicly accessible, only a small portion of their doctrines are. While the "Church" has been fighting in the British courts for the right to advertise its beliefs, or whatever fraction thereof can be squeezed through the

process is not free. In fact, it's not even cheap. By the time an initiate learns the Real Truth: that he is a reincarnated alien spirit, or operant

Thetan, whose troubles are caused by evil spirits left over from previous incarnations and attached to him in the form of body hairs, he can have spent

tens of thousands of dollars - which, of course, makes it clear that what he receives is a deep spiritual truth, whereas if you had paid only 45p for this revelation, you might be disposed to laugh.

Incidentally, I am not making any of this up. It was all made up in the early Fifties by L. Ron Hubbard, the prolific writer of pulp science fiction who founded the "Church" and revealed its doctrines.

Further information is now accessible all over the Internet, and this is what the "Church" and its lawyers have been trying to stop.

Documents containing some of the group's innermost doctrines were deposited in a California court in the Eighties. Disaffected former members then posted them on to the Net. The group responded with a campaign of raids and seizures around the US, claiming that these documents were copyrighted trade secrets. Each time one of the dissidents was raided, sympathisers copied the documents more widely. At one stage, in a delightful irony, they were available from a computer in Peking, that citadel of free speech.

This story has a moral, as religious stories should. It has been a mistake to attempt to suppress the beliefs of Scientology. A far more effective brake on the progress of the group has been to disseminate its beliefs as widely as possible and let people (or aliens) make up their own minds.

A cure for Northern Ireland's paralysis

It is intolerable that the threat of terrorism should hang over people in any part of these islands. Our security forces maintain the closest co-operation to prevent such violence, to bring those responsible to justice, and to track down illegal weapons. Those who seek to use violence for political ends must meet the most effective security response we can muster.

Beyond that, we must also come to grips politically with the situation that has produced and sustained a culture which motivates people to kill and be killed, because of problems that the overwhelming majority of people believe can only be resolved politically.

The prospects for success of the negotiations on 10 June will be immeasurably enhanced if they take place in a climate of peace and are therefore inclusive. The two governments have signalled their desire that Sinn Féin should take its place at the negotiating table, on the one critical condition that the IRA ceasefire is unequivocally restored. The governments will

expect all participants, at the beginning of the negotiations, to make clear their total and absolute commitment to the stern test of the principles of democracy and non-violence set out in the reports of the international body chaired by Senator George Mitchell.

In order to build confidence in the negotiations, the two governments have further agreed that the international body's proposals on decommissioning must be addressed at the beginning of the discussions.

The Irish Government has the strongest possible motivation to see illegal arms on all sides decommissioned as soon as possible and removed forever from the political equation. But, as the Mitchell report confirmed, it is unrealistic to expect this goal to be achieved simply by making it a precondition for entry into the negotiations.

How the decommissioning issue will be handled is now a key issue in the ongoing debate about whether the ceasefire can be restored. An absolutist



Disputes over handing in weapons must not be allowed to halt peace talks, argues Dick Spring

position on decommissioning as a precondition for talks is simply self-defeating. Without a restoration of the ceasefire, the decommissioning issue inevitably becomes academic, since those whose co-operation is needed to advance it will not be at the table. It has long been clear to everyone that non-inclusive talks against a background of violence were always going to be much less promising for achieving peace than inclusive negotiations against a background of peace.

Expertise in the deadly use of ordinary materials and an accessible black market in weaponry mean that decommissioning is not a decisive factor in preventing future violence.

That requires, as the Mitchell report reminded us, that we must decommission minds as well. That is why the goal of meaningful and inclusive political negotiations is so crucial. A political dynamic is the enabling condition for progress on all fronts, including decommissioning.

The peaceful capacity of the decommissioning issue to paralyse the wider political debate has been amply demonstrated. Clarity about a sensible way to handle it, and one that meets valid concerns on both sides, is the single most important contribution that the governments can make to building confidence and restoring optimism to the peace process generally.

Our treatment of this issue is manifestly central to the success or failure of the process as a whole. For that reason I proposed that we should as of now seek agreement on all sides that the negotiations should remit this issue in the first instance, under independent outside

agreement, to a separate but parallel stream of negotiations. This would not in any way remove it from the overall agenda of the negotiations. They would receive reports on it periodically and its outcomes would be submitted to them in good time for full consideration alongside the results emerging from political negotiations across the three strands. The final judgement would be theirs, but taken on an informed basis, and after the necessary preliminary and technical issues had been sorted out.

My proposal would ensure that the question of decommissioning and the proposals of the Mitchell report would be fully addressed from the outset of substantive negotiations in tandem with political discussions across the three strands.

In my view, progress towards an inclusive settlement and decommissioning are likely to be achieved in parallel or not at all.

The Irish government, for its part, will be prepared to process urgently whatever legislation is needed to facilitate any arrangements that might be necessary for the physical decommissioning of weapons.

In my view, the creation of a separate fourth stream to the all-party negotiations, which would enable work on decommissioning to proceed in parallel with negotiations on a lasting political settlement, is the most likely strategy by which fear of the bomb can be forever removed from the life of all our peoples.

We must not allow a theoretical notion of the best to become an enemy of an achievable version of the good. An approach such as I have suggested is the most practical way to realise the goal both governments seek.

The writer is Deputy Prime Minister of the Irish Republic.

The last Tory prime minister?

The ousting of John Major in a pre-election coup could spell the end of Conservative government

John Major might be the last true leader of the Conservative Party, at least of the Tory party as we have known it this century. That is the proper perspective from which to consider the latest feud of speculation about his future. His steely blandness in the face of journalistic and political manoeuvring comes from the knowledge that if he cannot hold the party together, then probably no one can.

There are always plots and wheezes



ANDREW MARR

and alternative candidates. Yes, Michael Heseltine could take over and keep the seat hot for Chris Patten, swooning in by parachute in the autumn of 1997 as the Cathay Pacific jumbo returns in from Hong Kong. Alternatively, yes, just possibly, a Euro-sceptic succession could follow, with, say, John Redwood taking control after the election and the pro-Europeans, though sulking and humiliated, staying in the party to fight on.

But an experienced gambler would expect long odds on either kind of transition. They are too smooth for today's Conservatives to manage. Would Hezza, the white-haired Lion King, be simply allowed to assume the Prime Minister's ship? Many among the rebel right would suspect that there had been a private succession deal arranged between Major, Heseltine and Chris Patten, whatever hot denials tumbled out on the *Today* programme.

Their suspicion would be founded on at least some firm past history. There is indeed a private cadre of chums, or at least acquaintances, at the core of the party who believe that it belongs to them because they are decent and sensible and patriotic, and that's that. Their mutual understandings and unspoken beliefs are as near as the Conservative Party has to a soul.

This inner core is much diminished as compared to the heydays of the Blue Chip dining club in the Eighties. But one can still envisage a very private strategy meeting including people like Major, Ian Lang, Malcolm Rifkind, Brian McWhinney, David Davis, possibly Lord Cranbourne. The exact membership of an undeclared and unofficial inner core is hard to gauge. But the Tory party has always had one: the day it disappears, so will the party.

There are two aspects of the stitch-up theory which I find hard to envisage. The first is that such an inner core, to which Michael Heseltine has



Pretenders to the Tory leadership would be ill advised to jettison their leader before the next general election

Photograph: Brian Harris

never really belonged, would agree that Major must now go and Hezza must take over. The second is that, if they did reluctantly agree that this should happen, they would get their way.

Why would the right assent to a bloodless coup by Tory centrists, when they think they are winning the whole darned party? Why would John Redwood allow that to happen? He has been running a remarkable personal campaign outside government, akin only to that of Heseltine himself in the Thatcher years.

He has reinvented himself in a most remarkable way. A few years ago, he was a bloodless, monochrome cabinet minister, the least well-known of the "bastard" trio. He was known to be "clever but supercilious and terminally uncharismatic. Since leaving office, however, and challenging Major last summer, Redwood has grown steadily in stature. He is having fun. He is pouring out ideas and provocations. Not a Giant Redwood, then, but at least quite a big Redwood. Why would he forget it all to help Heseltine succeed? I think he wouldn't.

If Major resigned this weekend and threw his support behind the Deputy Prime Minister, then the right would fight. Could the Conservative government, so badly depleted in its

majority and its sense of purpose, survive a leadership battle? We would have to start preparing for a general election in, say, June. Given the state of the polls, that's a funny kind of Tory survival strategy.

But the other scenario for a smooth Tory hand-over is equally hard to envisage, for different reasons. Whether Major stays or not, the anti-EU Tories cannot simply take the party over, for the same reason as the Bennites could never have successfully taken over the Labour Party in the early Eighties. There are too many important people and interests who wouldn't stand for it.

After a bitter and traumatic leadership contest and party conference, they would go. Though I've said it before, this bears repeating: a Conservative Party minus Kenneth Clarke, Heseltine, all the other pro-European MPs, and missing the exporting and business interests that back them would not be the Conservative Party. Whatever it called itself, it would be a lesser thing and a far less plausible party of government.

This is momentous stuff for everyone on the right of politics to think about. As the results of the local elections start to flow into BBC and ITN computers tonight there will be many people wishing for a maximum Tory rout. In the media, we will of course

be looking for the best story possible: in this context, "best" means "biggest Government defeat". The position of the Opposition parties goes without saying.

But in the bowels of the Conservative Party itself there will be hundreds of rebels and romantics who will hug themselves with silent delight if the local electoral map turns red and yellow, who will grin with grim pleasure at every lurch of Peter Snow's swingometer. "Ah," they will say, "Now comes the great chance. Now we can get rid of that dreary, prevaricating no-hoper at last. We can win the European battle, get Goldsmith off our backs and raise the Union Jack against Labour in the coming election."

They are as nutty as a lorryload of Sunkist, the lot of them. Going for Major now is a recipe not for the revival of the Conservative Party but for its defeat and perhaps its disintegration. Once there was a time when this remarkable organisation had the central intelligence, the nervous system, which enabled it to shed one leader and grow another without damage. But because of the European question, that time has passed. Today it has an entirely different sort of nervous system, a brittle network of anxiety and suspicion.

This country knows John Major's

faults. He is not a Disraeli in his speech, nor a Churchill in courage, nor a Thatcher in his sense of direction. He doesn't have the wit of a Macmillan or the astute sense of necessary political reform that marked out Lord Salisbury. (Had he had that sense, he would not have allowed the liberty of local government to be so eroded that elections, such as today's, become merely a grand opinion-poll on the performance of national government. In that way, as in others, Major is part author of his own misfortunes.)

But he is the best Prime Minister the party has got. Since that is a sneer, let me amend it: he is the Tory politician with the best chance of holding the party together and carrying it through the election campaign in a way that will allow it to be handed on to a new leadership as a single, plausible project. Many commentators, including some Tory MPs, believe the time has already passed for that project and that the Tories would be better to split.

Major, self-evidently, doesn't agree. He has expended his political energy over the past six years trying to hold the Tories together. If, in a mood of self-destructive hysteria over the next few weeks, he ceases to be party leader, then there is a real chance that he will indeed be the last Conservative leader of all.

Why Britain now needs a Socialist Labour Party

Tony Blair can't help the working class, says Arthur Scargill

This coming Saturday, the founding conference of the Socialist Labour Party will be held. The decision to launch this party has not been taken lightly. It is based on an amalgam of analysis, experience and emotion which has produced the conclusion that "new Labour" can no longer offer a home to those who want to work for socialism.

When, last October, Clause IV, with its commitment to common ownership, was cut out of the party constitution, I was faced with a challenge I could not duck or hide from. Commitment to the common ownership of the means of production, distribution and exchange was a cornerstone, a founding principle in the Labour Party that was born nearly a century ago. It was a constitutional aim that made Labour fundamentally different from the Tories and the Liberals.

The new rulebook adopted at the 1995 Labour Party conference, however, went far beyond ditching Clause IV. The new rules, together with fundamental policy changes, mean that as Tony Blair has declared - "new Labour" is a "new and different party", which has now actually embraced capitalism and the "free market".

On all the fundamental issues that affect the lives of working class people, their families and communities, "new Labour" has adopted policies that cannot be supported by those who call themselves socialist. On those who call themselves socialist, "new Labour" is clear privatisation. "new Labour" is clear privatisation. "new Labour" is clear privatisation. "new Labour" is clear privatisation. "new Labour" is clear privatisation.

On unemployment - "new Labour" has abandoned a commitment to full employment, with its leadership declaring it cannot guarantee that "new Labour" could eradicate unemployment. In reality, a British government could do exactly that, even within a capitalist society - by introducing a four-day working week with no loss of pay, banning all non-essential overtime, and introducing voluntary retirement on full pay at the age of 55. It is economic insanity to pay out more than £50bn a year on unemployment when the measures referred to above could create full employment. But the very nature of capitalism cannot cope with such measures.

On pensions, "new Labour" is in the process of abandoning the principle of universal pension provision for all citizens, and is examining ways in which workers will have to pay for pension security and for care in old age.

These are just three fundamental issues which have given rise to such grave concerns throughout the working-class constituency that originally gave birth to the Labour Party. I believe that this situation has presented socialism with an inescapable challenge.

The decision taken a few months ago, in January, to establish a Socialist Labour Party has met with enthusiastic response from trade unions, pensioners and environmental activists, and single-issue campaigners. It has, of course, also aroused hostility and derision in certain quarters. Much of

the criticism has come from the "left" in the Labour movement as well as from the "right".

The hostility from some on the left is actually reminiscent of the response to the birth of the Labour Party nearly a century ago. At the Labour Representation Committee's founding conference in 1900, trade unions generally, including the Miners' Federation of Great Britain, refused to attend, opposing the birth of a socialist Labour Party as a threat to the Liberal Party.

While Socialist Labour is born from the frustration and anger of trade union and Labour movement activists who feel disenfranchised by "new Labour", its founding spirit is overwhelmingly positive, full of hope and belief that that hope can be fulfilled.

The writer is leader of the Socialist Labour Party.

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Market Report: Bearish trading statements add anxiety
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MMC leak inquiry focuses on Offer and OFT

MICHAEL HARRISON

The DTI inquiry into the leaking of the Monopolies and Mergers Commission report on two takeover bids in the electricity industry is focusing on the Office of Electricity Supply and the Office of Fair Trading.

The two regulatory bodies are among only a handful of organisations and individuals that received advance copies of the highly sensitive document.

Fewer than a dozen copies of the confidential report are

thought to have been circulated ahead of the Trade and Industry Secretary Ian Lang's announcement last week that he had decided to block the two bids by National Power and PowerGen for regional electricity companies.

Copies of the final report - which included highly sensitive commercial information that does not appear in the published version - were sent to the two regulatory bodies, the five members of the MMC panel that conducted the inquiry and

the Department of Trade and Industry.

It is not thought that the report was circulated to any other government departments, with the possible exception of the Treasury.

A political storm blew up when extracts from the report appeared in the *Economist* magazine. The DTI demanded the return of the document but Adam Raphael, the *Economist* journalist, refused to comply. The DTI has since obtained an injunction preventing the

magazine from publishing further extracts from the report.

Mr Lang was advised to refer the bids to the MMC by the director general of fair trading, John Bridgeman, and the director general of electricity supply, Professor Stephen Littlechild. In evidence to the MMC inquiry, Professor Littlechild said the bids should be blocked because of their potential detrimental effects on competition in electricity supply and generation. "The likely consequence would be less competition, higher prices and less effective choice for electricity customers," he said.

The MMC panel ruled by a majority of four to one that although the two mergers could be expected to operate against the public interest they should be allowed to go ahead subject to certain undertakings.

The dissenting member was Patricia Hodgson, the MMC's director of policy and planning, who argued that competition was insufficient and that if the mergers went ahead there would be less competition and less chance of prices falling.

Whitehall sources said the leak was being pursued vigorously because of its seriousness and because of the highly confidential information in the unpublished version of the report.

"On a scale of one to 10 this leak ranks somewhere near the top in terms of its seriousness," one source said. "Bits of MMC reports or individual pieces of evidence may have been leaked before but never an entire completed report." Ministers are

also thought to be concerned about the leaked report being stolen and sold to the highest bidder, because of the commercial information in it.

The leak inquiry is understood to have cleared the DTI and the five members of the MMC panel. In a letter to the *Economist*'s editor Bill Emmott, the head of the DTI's Consumer Affairs and Competition Policy Directorate Paul Salvage said the report was "the property of the Secretary of State" and must be returned.

Grid still in dark over sale of shares

TOM STEVENSON
City Editor

The National Grid failed yesterday in its bid to clarify the intentions of James Capel, the HSBC-owned broker that became the electricity transmission company's largest shareholder with the acquisition on Tuesday of Hanson's 12.5 per cent stake.

It also remained in the dark over the intentions of Suliman Olayan, the Saudi billionaire understood to be underwriting the acquisition of the shares.

A spokesman for the Grid said it had sent out demands for information, known as 212 notices, to James Capel and Hanson on Tuesday. The return of those notices yesterday confirmed that Capel was the beneficial owner of a 12.2 per cent stake in the Grid.

Capel would not elaborate on its statement on Tuesday that it had entered into a "structured transaction" with a subsidiary of the Olayan Group to hedge the risk of holding the shares. A spokesman for Olayan Europe in London also refused to admit anything to the Capel statement.

Further information about the Saudi businessman emerged yesterday. Awarded the KBE in 1987 by the Queen, he has also been honoured by King Carlos of Spain and King Carl Gustaf of Sweden.

His 49-year-old company operates more than 30 businesses and financial enterprises in the Middle East and around the world.

The National Grid said yesterday it had issued a further 212 notice to the Olayan Group and expected to hear from the company today. It is also trying to contact the company to clarify its position.

John Utley, finance director, said: "We always welcome long-term shareholders - where ever they may be. It's always nice not to have all your eggs in one basket. I don't think, in itself, it gives rise to concern."

Meanwhile, Hanson reiterated the fact that as far as it was concerned it had sold the stake and retained no interest. Christopher Collins, vice-chairman, described as pure coincidence the appointment of Niven Duncan, a former chairman designate of Eastern Group, Hanson's electricity distribution subsidiary, as a consultant to the Olayan Group.

He confirmed that Hanson retained no economic interest in the Grid shares and denied speculation that the company had struck any so-called contracts for difference with James Capel, which would allow it to participate in any up-fall in the value of the shares without actually owning them.

As the owner of a regional electricity company, Hanson is prohibited from owning more than 1 per cent of the shares. Thanks to the terms of a government golden share all other shareholders are restricted to 15 per cent stakes, limiting the prospect that any Olayan holding might be the prelude to further corporate activity.

500,000 in record rush to register for Railtrack

PETER RODGERS
Business Editor

A record 500,000 potential investors registered in the seven days up to Monday night for the Railtrack share sale, a bigger final week rush than in any other privatisation.

The Government announced yesterday that it expected Railtrack to fetch between £1.75bn and £1.95bn as Clare Short, the Labour shadow transport secretary, labelled the sale an "act of vandalism" and Jimmy Knapp, leader of the RMT rail union, called it "a rip-off". The Liberal leader, Paddy Ashdown, said: "The Government has undervalued the railways."

But Sir George Young, the transport secretary, said "some of our critics spend half their time saying we are giving it away and the other half saying don't touch the shares. They are in a real muddle on this one."

The Government is to sell 100 per cent of Railtrack - 500 million shares - with the price to be set a fortnight from to-

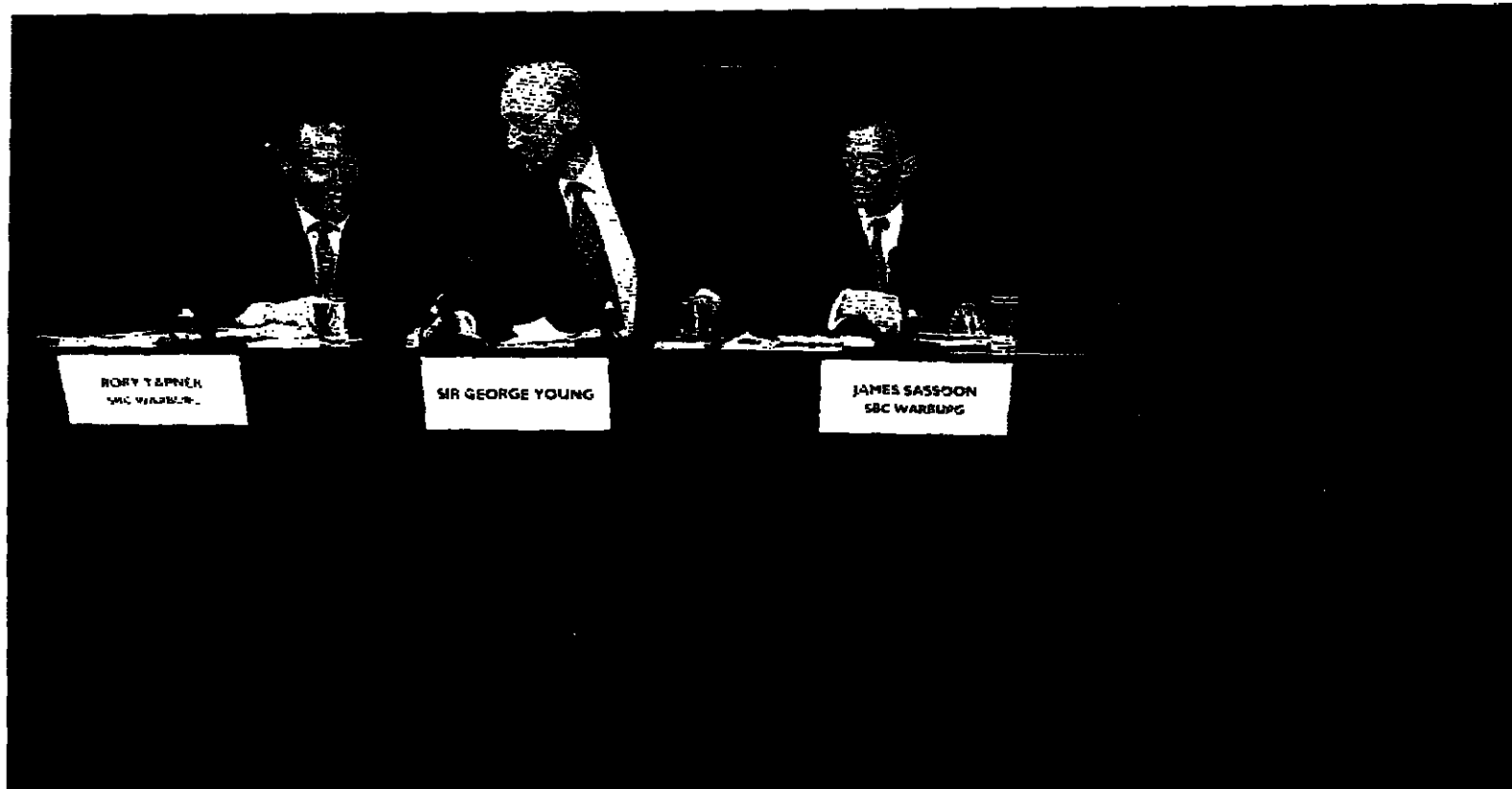
morrow on the basis of a book-building exercise with institutions.

Analysts were divided yesterday after seeing the full prospectus, with some saying they were telling their clients to wait until after the sale to buy in the market and others recommending purchase even at the top end of the expected price range.

Retail investors will be offered a 10p discount on the first instalment, setting their price range at 340p to 380p on the fully-paid shares and 190p on the first instalment - a £20 discount on the minimum investment of 200 shares. Institutions will pay 350p-390p a share, with a first instalment of 200p.

The Government has loaded the offer with goodies to offset the anti-privatisation campaigns by Labour and other opponents of the sale.

This makes the return in the first year highly attractive, especially to private investors, with advisers pointing out that the annualised yield up to Feb-



Rush hour: Rory Taper (left) of SBC Warburg, global co-ordinator, Sir George Young and James Sassoon, also of Warburg. Photograph: Gerald Lewis

ruary next year when the interim dividend is to be paid works out at 25 per cent for retail investors eligible for a discount.

This comprises a final dividend in the autumn to be paid out of last year's profits - made while in the public sector - the interim dividend in February and the 10p-a-share discount on the first instalment. Before tax, these give a gross 18.8 per cent return on the part-paid price of 190p in the first nine months.

The net final dividend after tax will be 13.75p. It is expected the interim will be half as much.

James Sassoon, a director of SBC Warburg, the global co-ordinators of the sale, said the 500,000 registrations last week were "a larger number for the final week than we have seen in any previous privatisation".

The last-minute rush took the total number of registrations to 1.9 million, though advisers conceded it might have been accelerated by the shorter-than-usual period for registration.

Mr Sassoon said the 1.9 million was two-thirds as many as registered for the much larger £4bn sale of the Government's remaining stake in the electricity generating companies last year, privatisations twice the value of Railtrack.

The Government said at least 30 per cent of the shares would be allocated to retail investors, but Mr Sassoon said "we could go north of 30 per cent and will do if the demand is there".

Advisers believe that on the

basis of the registrations so far the retail allocation could exceed 40 per cent even if it does not reach the maximum possible 50 per cent.

In most past privatisations, at least 30 per cent of registrants have ended up applying for shares, and at that level the retail part of the offer would be about twice subscribed.

Rory Taper of SBC Warburg said that the roadshow of institutions in California earlier this week had produced "good

quality feedback" and further presentations are to be made over the next fortnight in the US and Europe before the final price is set on 17 May ahead of the start of trading on 20 May. The UK retail offer closes at noon on 15 May.

The prospectus disclosed that Railtrack's costs for the sale are only £27m before VAT, compared with a provision of £46m made in Railtrack's accounts for the year to March 1995.

Investment Column, page 20

ICI looks outside for top managers

MAGNUS GRIMOND

Charles Miller Smith, chief executive of ICI, is seeking to "widen the gene pool" of top management in a radical shift in staffing policies at the giant chemicals group. Mr Miller Smith, who arrived from Unilever at the end of 1994, is to seek replacements for around a quarter of its top 150 executives from outside the group, including recruiting locally for many of its overseas operations.

The indications were yesterday that the new policy, unveiled to a meeting of several hundred senior staff at the end of February, would not result in redundancies, but it will have sent shock waves through the



Policy shift: Charles Miller Smith wants new blood

group. Historically, ICI has promoted its senior staff from within. One insider said yesterday: "This change has never

been stated before. ICI has always been a company which has grown its own talent internally. This is the first time in [my] eight years with the company that anyone has been so straightforward."

Before Mr Miller Smith arrived, appointments from outside the group at senior levels were rare. The arrival of Colin Short from Chevron as finance director caused quite a stir in the late 1980s. He has since moved on to become chairman of United Biscuits.

After less than a year as chief executive and an extensive review of the business involving management consultants McKinsey, Mr Miller Smith has now said he wants to get new blood into the company. This will mainly affect

the operating businesses below main board level, which include paints, explosives, acrylics and polyurethanes. He has said he wants to get local people in on the ground in these operations, which span the world and are increasingly being moved towards the Far East. Around 30 to 40 executives will be recruited from outside.

But ICI sources played down the prospect of senior level redundancies. "I wouldn't think large numbers would be lopped off immediately, but we would be seeking to recruit people over a period of 18 months," the source said.

The latest revelations come after an extensive communications exercise by Mr Miller Smith. Comment, page 19

Chairman's wife sells £13.5m stake in Lloyds Chemist

NIGEL COPE

The wife of Allen Lloyd, the chairman of the Lloyds Chemists chain which is the subject of a hotly contested £650m takeover battle, sold her entire shareholding in the company yesterday, raising £13.5m.

Marilyn Lloyd sold 3 million shares at 450p, though the company denied the sale was related to the two bids for the group from Gehe of Germany and the UK's Unichem. The company said Mrs Lloyd had disposed of her stake "solely with the view to diversifying her assets".

However, the sale will be viewed as an attempt by the controlling family to look in profit ahead of the Monopolies and Mergers Commission investigations into the two bids. The shares dipped 4p to 465p on news of the sale.

Allen Lloyd retains 6.11 million shares worth £2.8m and confirmed yesterday that he has "no intention" of selling his stake, "at least until the outcome of the MMC inquiry into the twin bids from Gehe and Unichem".

Both bids lapsed in March when they were referred to the MMC. The British government said both bids raised competition concerns in the wholesale and European drugs markets.

The MMC must report its findings by the end of June and the final DTI announcement a month later. It is possible that both bids will be blocked, which would cause a sharp fall in the Lloyds Chemists shares price.

The prolonged bid battle for Lloyds has been supporting the shares though recent results have been disappointing. Last month the company warned that costs and uncertainties associated with the bid would hit this year's results.

First-half profits fell from £26.6m to £25.8m but the management said the full-year figures would be affected by bid costs of £4m and further losses in its drug store outlets.

Bupa pays £68m for Greenalls' nursing homes

MAGNUS GRIMOND

Bupa, the mutually owned private health care group, is to become the UK's biggest operator of upmarket nursing homes after paying £68m for Greenalls' Country House Group.

Bupa beat off fierce competition to clinch the deal after the business was put up for sale by Greenalls following its £151m takeover of previous owners, the rival pub and hotel group Boddington at the end of last year. It marks the healthcare

group's return to the nursing home sector after selling its own 10 homes to Boddington for £27m in December 1994. It now retains those original 10 and picks up 20 more, giving it 1,251 registered beds, plus another home operated under a management contract.

Edward Lea, Bupa's finance director, said: "This was an opportunity to gain critical mass in a market which we didn't have before." He said it planned to double the size of Country House over the next five to seven

years, spending between £50m and £70m over that period to raise bed numbers to around 2,500. There would be opportunities to move out of the South-east of England, where most of the Country House homes are situated, both through purpose-built operations and acquisitions.

The move fits in with the group's strategy of widening its scope, he said. Last week it launched Bupa FutureCare, a new form of insurance which provides nursing care for people when they can no longer look after themselves.

Greenalls chairman and chief executive, Andrew Thomas, said: "Country House is an excellent business, but nursing homes are not an area in which we would wish to invest further."

The proceeds would go to repay debt and invest further in the group's pubs and hotels, he said. The group has set itself the target of cutting gearing from just below 75 per cent immediately following the Boddington purchase to under 70 per cent

by this September. The full £68m proceeds would cut that figure to 63 per cent, but it is expected that Greenalls will reinvest up to half the total in the business.

Investment is likely to be skewed towards the restaurant and hotel divisions. Greenalls owns 165 restaurants, including the Miller's Kitchen and Henry's Table brands and the 45-strong Premier Lodge chain, which ranks behind Granada's Travelodge and Whitbread's Travel Inn in size.

Country House made profits of £6.1m in the year to last December, when it had net assets, free of debt and cash, of £66m. Up to 20 groups were initially involved in bidding for the business in an auction organised by Schroders, the merchant bank.

One of the beaten bidders, Glasgow-based operator Ashbourne, said yesterday the price paid by Bupa "should tell everyone that the sector, particularly the top end, is undervalued".

Greenalls shares added 8p to 632p yesterday.

'Independent' reporter wins accountancy award



Roger Trapp: 'Always searches out those who have fresh perspectives'

Photograph: Edward Webb

Roger Trapp, the *Independent*'s editor of finance and law, has been named Accountancy Journalist of the year for 1995 by the Chartered Association of Certified Accountants.

Presenting the award at a lunch in London yesterday, Lord Barnett, chairman of the adjudication panel, said Mr Trapp maintained a consistently high standard of journalism across the broad spectrum of financial and management issues he covered.

"There is a refreshing clarity

and lightness of touch about his writing. Whatever the topic, he always searches out those who have fresh perspectives and something of interest to say. He explains the relevance of issues to his readers in an imaginative and relevant way."

Mr Trapp, who has been runner-up on three previous occasions, received a silver sash and a cheque for £1,000.

Robert Bruce, accountancy correspondent of the *Times* and last year's winner, was runner-up.

STOCK MARKETS					
Index	Close	Day's change	Change (%)	1995/96 High	1995/96 Low
FT-SE 100	3806.00	-11.90	-0.3	3857.10	3639.50
FTSE 250	4540.10	-11.70	-0.3	4589.60	4015.30
FTSE 350	1825.90	-5.80	-0.3	1945.40	1316.60
FT Small Cap	2231.20	+0.79	+0.0	2231.70	1954.06
FT All Share	1909.39	-5.22	-0.3	1924.17	1791.95
New York	6556.78	+17.70	+0.3	5689.74	3832.08
Daily	21815.01	-276.29	-1.0	22282.05	19734.70
Hang Kong	10807.01	-57.52	-0.5	11994.99	10073.39
Nikkei	2505.25	closed		2538.26	2253.88

Source: FT Information

INTEREST RATES					
Index	1 Month	3 Month	6 Month	1 Year	Long Bond
UK short-term	5.00	5.25	5.50	5.75	6.00
US short-term	5.00	5.25	5.50	5.75	6.00
UK long-term	5.00	5.25	5.50	5.75	6.00
US long-term	5.00	5.25	5.50	5.75	6.00

CURRENCIES					
Index	Close	Day's change	Change (%)	1995/96 High	1995/96 Low
£/\$	1.4885	-0.0110	-0.7	1.5170	1.4610
£/DM	1.9355	+0.0010	+0.1	1.9500	1.9100
£/¥	157.305	+0.115	+0.1	158.500	156.000

acceptance and surgery. "It was like coming home," she said. "When I realised that the Government was going to amend legislation, birth certificates and passports."

behaviour of the school directors breached the 1976 Euro-

that the Government was going to amend legislation, birth certificates and passports.

مكتبة الرحيل



COMMENT

'With a litigation culture developing to rival that of the US – even landscape gardeners now feel obliged to take out professional indemnity cover – it is understandable that professionals want to avoid the principles of joint and several liability'

M'learned friends set up a protection scheme

If you can't sue 'em, then join 'em is the irony in the news that Dibb Lupton Broomhead and Linklaters & Paines are thinking of abandoning partnership for corporate or limited liability status.

For years law firms grew fat on fee income earned from helping aggrieved clients pursue negligence claims against their auditors. Until, that is, the accountants decided to squirrel away the yacht, the roller and the second home from the reaches of m'learned friends by incorporating.

It was inevitable that sooner or later the legal profession would go the same way. The floodgates may not yet have opened in the way they have with auditors. But the £610m claim Clifford Chance is facing from a group of Canadian banks over the collapse of Olympia and York is a harbinger of things to come.

With a litigation culture developing to rival that of the US – even landscape gardeners now feel obliged to take out professional indemnity cover – it is understandable that professionals want to avoid the principles of joint and several liability. After all, they hark back to a time long ago when it was reasonable to assume that all partners knew each other intimately.

Now, even a regional-based firm such as Dibb Lupton has well over 100 partners. Many City firms will have similar numbers spread around the globe. It is therefore not inconceivable that an individual could lose

not just his or her shirt but also the house and everything they own because of the acts of somebody they have never met.

Very few claims actually come to court, but the cost – in terms of money and management time – of dealing with the countless number brought because of the perception that their insurance cover gives them "deep pockets" can be huge enough to distract an organisation from its main purpose.

Dibb Lupton is seeking to convince us that its motivation is not to protect its partners' assets but to improve its long-term investment arrangements and give staff a share of the profits.

Full the other one, as they say down at the Bailey. Let there be no mistake: the motivation is the desire for protection and the place the lawyers may seek it is Jersey, where the good burghers are dreaming up a new law that will allow professions to be partnerships with limited liability at the same time. It would be more than a little unsettling to see some of our most famous legal names dashing offshore in order to avoid their pursuers. But it might be amusing to all those they have persecuted in the past.

Circus and lip service rule the agm

British public companies have always blended to regard annual general meetings as an unnecessary irritant, like a nasty

dose of flu that comes round once a year. These days it is not just the inconvenience of having to answer to shareholders,

informed and otherwise, that causes the irritation. Agms have long been a focus for pressure groups and single-issue politics – most of us remember Barclays and South Africa – but in recent years a growing number of worthy causes have come forward to use them as a platform for protest – Navajo Indians, Cedric the pig, Action Against Smoking, Uncle Tom Cobbleigh and all. One share buys you your passport to the meeting.

Occasionally, as happened yesterday at the British Aerospace agm, or earlier this year at Hanson, their antics reduce proceedings to the level of farce. When this happens it becomes an embarrassment and distraction not just to directors but to other shareholders too. Most of those who attend do so because they have invested in the company and want to know how it is doing. Those there for other reasons, however legitimate, get in the way of the proper purpose of the meeting, which tends to become unstructured, disorderly and sometimes a complete waste of time.

But it is hard to see how these groups could be excluded, even assuming that it is right to do so. Legislation against the obstreperous minority always ultimately ends up harming the legitimate majority. When BAE attempted to curb the rights of shareholders – a move designed at least in part as a way of dealing with protest of yesterday's

variety – it was rightly sent away with a flea in its ear.

In Japan, the solution to the extortion gangs that used to plague annual general meetings was to declare that they all happen on the same day. Nobody would seriously suggest that as a possibility here but something plainly has to be done if this little enclave of the free market system is to survive.

Making the annual general meeting a more serious and prolonged event, much as they are in Germany, might be one way forward. In Britain they tend to be little more than an after-thought, lip service to the Companies Act and the idea of shareholder democracy. It is no surprise in these circumstances that they are being turned into a circus. A more vigorous, time-consuming and patient approach to these events is the way to go.

The long knives appear at ICI

It was a sign of Charles Miller Smith's special status as an outsider that he did not join the ICI pension fund when he became chief executive, but opted instead for a large annual payment into his own pension plan.

As a company that has traditionally looked after its always very long-serving executives with a comfortable retirement, that certainly set him apart from the previ-

ous generations of ICI men. Now the former finance director of Unilever has served notice that long service will no longer be a part of the ICI culture at all.

In an extraordinary interview yesterday he announced that he expected to replace 30 to 40 of his 150 top executives with outsiders over the next 18 months. ICI confirmed the figures, but its explanation that the replacements would fall naturally into slots vacated by retiring executives was unconvincing, to say the least.

Unless the age profile of ICI's top 150 is out of line with other large companies, it is unlikely that 40 of its most senior people will be up for normal retirement by the autumn of 1997.

This has the characteristics of a purge that might do more to unsettle management than incentivise it, at least in the short term. What a cheering and motivating idea for the present incumbents, that nearly a third of long-serving executives are not up to the new standards set by an outsider with the help of McKinsey's.

ICI insisted that Mr Miller Smith had briefed senior executives on his intentions, but it is not at all clear that they knew the brutal arithmetic until they read their newspapers.

It is hard to believe that the way it emerged will boost confidence in Mr Miller Smith's plans to shake up a company that has only just completed the most radical reorganisation in its post-war history.

Courtaulds Textiles shares dive

MAGNUS GRIMOND

Courtaulds Textiles saw its shares plunge yesterday as it warned of losses in the US and more redundancies at home in its second profits warning in little over four months. The textile group had £47m wiped off its market value after the shares slid 45p to 373p following comments by the chairman, John Eccles, to the annual general meeting.



Noel Jervis: Warns of more redundancies

Mr Eccles said the weak trading conditions in the US reported at the full-year results announcement in February "have proved to be more severe and long-lasting than previously expected. Additionally, lace markets in continental Europe have been softer since the turn of the year". The result for the group's continuing businesses in the first half of 1996 is now likely to be "substantially" below that of the previous year, with the US business showing a small loss, he said.

Analysts were yesterday surprised by the scale of the impact, cutting full-year profit forecasts by between £2m and £7m to £40m to £42m. Courtaulds

had warned in December that its US business was being hit by destocking after US retailers and lingerie manufacturers over-estimated consumer demand in the run-up to Christmas. In February, it said the problem was likely to continue until the end of March.

Chris Burbridge of UBS said: "I was not surprised by the style of the statement, but I was surprised by the degree. The company had made it quite clear that the States would be the problem, but the word 'substantial' had a fair old sting in it."

The US problems follow difficulties faced by Courtaulds Textiles and the rest of the industry last year after a sharp run-up in raw materials prices and weak consumer demand. That helped to cut underlying profits by 12 per cent to £40.4m in 1995.

Noel Jervis, Courtaulds Textiles' chief executive, said the group had left many of the problems of last year behind it, but, as it warned in February, the US destocking had continued. There were now clear signs of improvement. The order pipeline was filling up as customers recognised that the destocking phase was coming to an end and, as a result, manufacturing activity was returning to a degree of normality.

However, he warned that the changing nature of the business would have an impact on jobs. The group has been running short-time working at its three US factories in the first quarter and recently laid off 100 of its 1,000-strong US workforce. At home it has axed 600 to 700 jobs with the closure of two spinning and several small clothing factories in the first three months of the year.

Investment Column, page 20

IN BRIEF

• NatWest Group will be taking a £700m exceptional loss in its 1996 first half accounts following completion yesterday of the sale of Bancorp, its retail banking operation in the US. NatWest sold Bancorp to Fleet Financial Group for £2.2bn, but the loss derives from a technical accounting requirement because it has sold the operation against a book value inflated by having to add back into it over £800m of goodwill previously written off.

• General Accident's shares slipped 7p to 625p after it warned that results for the year to date were at a significantly lower level than the previous year because of claims relating to adverse weather conditions. The general and life insurer said severe weather in its three main areas of business – the US, UK and Canada – in 1996 compared with very favourable weather conditions in 1995. Sun Alliance also reported lower operating profits in the first quarter, but said the result was still ahead of expectations.

• Royal Bank of Scotland is selling its 50 per cent investment in CC-Holdings of Germany to Spain's Banco Santander for £130m. The pre-tax gain on sale is expected to be £70m. The transaction means Santander – in which Royal Bank has a 4.3 per cent stake – will own all of CC-Holdings, the holding company of CC-Bank AG, a consumer bank that has 50 branches and assets of about DM4bn (£1.7bn).

• Fifty-seven per cent of British manufacturing exporters consider that a single European currency would help their business, according to the DHL Quarterly Export Indicator published yesterday. However, 44 per cent of respondents said they were very unfamiliar with what a single currency would mean.

• Foreign & Colonial leapt up the league of UK pension fund managers with the purchase yesterday of the electricity industry's £14.4bn pension fund business, ESN. Foreign & Colonial paid up to £53m, due in cash instalments over two years, for the deal, which doubles its funds under management to around £28bn. F&C argued a good fit between its global retail expertise and ESN's experience in managing large UK pension fund assets.

• The Accounting Standards Board is seeking views on international proposals on earnings per share and segmental reporting in order to help it reflect UK views when they are discussed by other bodies and see if any changes are needed to UK standards.

B·A·T INDUSTRIES

"Steady progress in 1996"

Three months unaudited results to 31 March 1996

PRE-TAX PROFIT	£600m	+16%
EARNINGS PER SHARE	11.6p	+17%

- Pre-tax profit up by 10 per cent on an underlying basis, excluding the £34 million profit from the sale of the Group's food operations in Chile.
- Financial services profit up 2 per cent at £255 million. Good performance from Farmers and encouraging trend in UK life, but UK underwriting results deteriorated in the general business.
- Tobacco profit up 9 per cent at £358 million and volumes up by 4 per cent against last year's strong first quarter. Sales of both US and UK international brands once again made good headway.
- "In terms of the year as a whole, we anticipate making steady progress in 1996. This should enable us to continue to reward our shareholders with long term superior total returns."

Lord Cairns, Chairman

The full quarterly report is being posted to shareholders and copies are available from the Company Secretary, B.A.T. Industries p.l.c., Windsor House, 50 Victoria Street, London SW1H 0NL.

business

Railtrack is one to be aboard

THE INVESTMENT COLUMN

EDITED BY TOM STEVENSON

An extraordinary surge of 500,000 registrations for the Railtrack retail offer over the last week coincided with yet another bout of bad publicity for the flotation. Leaked documents suggested that the prospectus estimates for repairing bridges and tunnels were billions of pounds too low.

On close examination, it all turned out to be a pretty meaningless comparison of chalk and cheese. But even the scary headlines seem to have failed to deter the army of potential retail investors from putting their names down for the application pack. Something has clearly been happening in the undergrowth over the last few days that even Railtrack's advisers cannot firmly identify.

One reason is the shorter than usual application period. But given the usual key advertising campaign, the most convincing theory was that the personal finance pages have been so solidly favourable for the last few weeks on the grounds that the yield on offer is irresistible.

Railtrack is to pay a 17.2p a share final dividend in the autumn. This will be followed swiftly by an interim next February worth about 8.6p. With a 10p discount on the first instalment the total benefit for retail investors is 35.8p, or 18.8 per cent on the 190p part-paid shares in the nine months to February.

Analysing this to 25 per cent over nine months, as some Railtrack advisers were doing yesterday, is not particularly meaningful for private investors going into this as a long-term yield stock rather than a quick punt. But even 18.8 per cent over the full year until the second instalment is due is handsome enough. This promise may have led to a belated snowballing of retail registrations, which reached 1.9 million at the close. If you assume conservatively that 30 per cent of registrants will apply for an average £2,000 a go, then £1.1bn of retail money will chase a minimum allocation of £550m, making it twice subscribed.

Since it looks as if the retail element of the sale will be enlarged above the minimum 30 per cent, cutting into the institutional allocation, that in turn gives SBC Warburg a useful lever. In theory, the retail offer could rise to nearly 50 per cent, and it is certainly likely to top 40 per cent. The prospect of a shortage of institutional stock in early trading should help along nicely the bookbuilding exercise that sets the price. It would not be surprising to see the gross dividend yield coming out well below the top of the 6.60 to 7.36 per cent forecast yesterday. A yield of, say, 7 per cent still puts Railtrack significantly above the water and electricity companies and BT.

Pain continues at Courtaulds

It has been a dismal six months for Britain's textile groups. Last year the industry was caught between the rock of soaring raw materials prices and the hard place of depressed consumer demand, exacerbated by the unusually warm summer. That produced a crop of profits warnings around the turn of the year, including one from Courtaulds Textiles, which as well as the problems at home, had to cope with the impact of destocking by US retailers.

Although it said in February that the problems across the Atlantic were likely to continue until March, it is clear from yesterday's new profit warning that the pain has continued longer than expected. The glitch stemmed from US

retailers and lingerie manufacturers being forced to run down stocks in November and December last year after over-estimating the growth in consumer demand last year. That naturally hit suppliers like Courtaulds Textiles, which supplies close to \$200m of stretch fabric and lace into this market, representing around 12 per cent of the group's sales.

But continued destocking in the first quarter has cut sales in the business by 30 per cent and it now looks as if the US operation will make a small loss in the first half. Given profits last time, that will represent a 26m turnover from the first six months of 1995.

Analysis yesterday pared their profit forecasts by between £2m and £7m, with UBS now looking for around £42m for the current year. Whether that proves enough will depend on how the rest of the year turns out. Noel Jervis, chief executive, claims there are clear signs of a pick-up in the US. Orders are rising again as customers see light at the end of the destocking tunnel. Manufacturing activity is returning to normal and, meanwhile, the UK market is showing stirrings of life.

Even so, Courtaulds Textiles has a wall of credibility to climb before it can restore its reputation with the stock market. It has embarked on a rationalisation exercise. But its decision to move more manufacturing off shore has come late in the day.

The forward multiple of 12 and yield of 5.2 per cent may not be enough to sustain the shares, down 45p at 373p, in the short term. Unattractive.

Sage, safe and sound

Think of a technology stock and it probably conjures up an element of glamourous, leading-edge products set to transform our lives. In that context Sage, the accountancy software firm, may be something of a disappointment, as boring and predictable as many of the customers it serves. Its unbroken profit record, however, is anything but dull.

Sage has built up a substantial following precisely because it is not prone to delivering the periodic profit warnings that dog the rest of the sector. Since being floated at the equivalent of 26p in 1989, it has hardly put a foot wrong and, in the last year, the shares have outperformed a rising stock market by more than 100 per cent.

The Sage trick is to ensure that new customers become an annual stream of high-margin maintenance charges by signing them up for software upgrades, telephone helplines and training where competition is weakest. Of Sage's 870,000 registered users, 164,000 are covered by these support-service contracts that now account for almost half of total income.

Given this highly visible earnings stream, it is hardly surprising the latest half-year figures created few waves. Pre-tax profits grew from £11.7m to £16.1m on sales 42 per cent higher at £71.8m. Significantly, new business in the form of primary software sales was 38 per cent ahead at £33.7m.

Although the UK accounts for the lion's share of profits, France is the largest revenue area and margins there should improve as a more marketing-led approach with emphasis on recurring revenues is applied. Further expansion in Europe is also on the cards.

UBS is sticking with its full-year pre-tax forecast of £30.3m, implying a p/e ratio of 23. The shares encountered some profit-taking yesterday, slipping 2p to 435p on the figures, but they remain among the safest bets in a notoriously volatile sector. The premium rating is deserved.

Gardens lose lure for the Woolwich whistle-blower

CITY DIARY

JOHN WILLCOCK

The whistle-blower who sneaked on Peter Robinson, the recently ousted chief executive of Woolwich Building Society, is now known throughout the society as "Mo' the Grass". One allegation, of course, was that Mr Robinson had used the society's own gardeners to work at his house.

Sid is dead. Long Live Sid! The advisers to the much-derided Railtrack float failed completely to conceal their glee yesterday as applications for the last week broke all privatisation records.

Contrary to the predictions of a cynical press, the small investor has not lost faith in such offers after all. Over half a million people applied for Railtrack shares in the week to 29 April, ignoring completely the headlines in the papers. One senior adviser to the float chortled yesterday: "Any publicity is good publicity."

Oxford United fanatic John Dunsmore is leaving NatWest Securities after three years to join Scottish & Newcastle, Britain's biggest brewer, as its corporate development director.

The 37-year-old has hopped between brewing



Not so rosy: Mr Robinson leaves his colleague an epithet

jobs and the City over the last decade. Before becoming NatWest Securities' deputy managing director of UK and European Equities, he spent three years with Burton on Trent brewers Marston Thompson and Evershed, the makers of Marston's Pedigree and other fine ales. Before that he was a brewing analyst at NatWest.

There is only one thing on Mr Dunsmore's mind at the moment, though: Can Oxford United win promotion from the Second to the

First Division on Saturday by beating Peterborough?

The Financial Times had an intriguing headline on page 26 yesterday: "PowerGen is threatened with MCC referral." Howzat!

More musical chairs as Philip Kendall leaves Samuel Montagu after 12 years in its corporate finance department. He is reputedly receiving a handsome package, even by City standards, from his new employers, accountants Coopers & Lybrand.

He will head Coopers' public company advisory practice. Presumably the bean-counters have to pay over the odds, since their drive to break into mainstream corporate finance is expected by the City to be a damp squib, although this may just be sour grapes.

Mr Kendall, 48, owns a large pile in Northamptonshire and is mad about Jaguar cars. A former colleague at Samuel Montagu mustered yesterday: "I don't believe Coopers' car scheme will be providing him with the new Jaguar XK8".

Kirk quits Iceland to join Peacock's ahead of float

NIGEL COPE

Richard Kirk has resigned from his high-profile role as managing director of Iceland, the frozen foods group, to join Peacock's, a family-run clothing retailer that harbours plans to float on the stock market. Mr Kirk will become chief executive and the company expects to float within two years.

Peacock's was founded in Warrington in the 1880s when it traded as Peacock's Penny Bazaars. The company now has 142 shops that offer value-for-money clothing and household textiles. It also runs 60 branches of Millett's the camping and outdoor clothing retailer which it acquired in 1991.

Mr Kirk said: "It's a great opportunity. The company has had its ups and downs but since it started expanding business has really been exceptional."

He added that the management had considered other options such as a trade sale but opted for a flotation.

Robert Peacock, chairman, and Hugh Child, managing director, own 80 per cent of the shares and there are no other family members in management positions. Venture capital funds hold most of the remaining shares.

Mr Kirk became a non-executive of Peacock's a year ago. It is thought that he will be buying some shares and will have options over others.

Peacock's plans to open at least 25 new stores this year and

opened its first store in Northern Ireland in March. Many are concentrated in the South-west but more have been opening in London recently.

Mr Kirk said the funds raised from the stock market listing would help back the expansion plans as well as releasing capital for the shareholders.

Peacock's was founded by Albert Peacock who traded from small market stores. Shortly before the war the business moved to Cardiff under his son, Harold. Peacock's has annual sales of £85m and employs 2,500 staff. Its accounts for the year to March are currently being completed.

Mr Kirk, 50, joined Iceland from Woolworth's in 1978 and was appointed managing director last year. Iceland said he would receive no compensation and would not be replaced. His responsibilities will be assumed by other directors, the company said.

Mr Kirk received a total of £255,000 last year, plus a pension contribution of £207,000. He also holds more than 400,000 Iceland shares which, at yesterday's price of 152p, were worth £643,000.

Iceland was part of Sir David Alliance's consortium which failed in its £1.1bn bid to acquire the Littlewoods empire last year. Under that plan Iceland would have taken control of Littlewoods' high street stores and N Brown, Sir David's mail-order firm, would have retained the catalogue business.



From food to clothes: Richard Kirk will not be replaced

Lenders increase forecasts as house prices rise

NIC CICUTTI

Halifax Building Society is set to more than double its own forecast for house price rises for the remainder of this year, from 2 per cent up to 5 per cent.

The society is due today to announce that its house price index rose by up to 1 per cent in April, marking the ninth

consecutive monthly increase. Fresh signs of a gradual recovery in the UK property market were underpinned yesterday by Nationwide Building Society, which said its own house price index improved by 1.2 per cent last month.

The increase takes house prices to an 18-month high after the collapse faced by the

market for most of last year. Over a 12-month period, prices were 1.2 per cent higher.

Philip Williamson, corporate development director at Nationwide, said yesterday: "This month's rise represents a continuation of the positive trend that began last summer."

"Estate agents' reports show increased interest from buyers

in most areas of the country, although a shortage of good quality property is holding back a potential increase in activity.

Prices reflect stronger demand for those desirable properties that do come onto the market."

Mr Williamson added that subdued levels of sales were still evident from statistics issued last week by the Inland Revenue,

which showed that the number of transactions in March were pinned at about 90,000, similar to previous months.

He added: "More timely data such as new mortgage approvals are showing a slightly stronger increase in activity but, never the less, gains remain modest."

Ian Shepherdson, UK economist at HSBC, admitted yesterday that although new mortgage approvals had reversed the

catastrophic falls last year, there had been little real progress.

He claimed the March figures may have been influenced by the increase in fixed rates.

"The slowdown in mortgage demand means the recent strength in house prices almost certainly cannot last," he added.

Cigarette growth boosts BAT

TOM STEVENSON
City Editor

Strong growth in world cigarette sales and a one-off disposal profit helped BAT to a 16 per cent rise in first-quarter profits.

The tobacco and financial services group's shares rose 7.5p to 510p as a result but remained well below the level at which they traded before a landmark legal settlement shattered investor confidence in the cigarette industry earlier this year.

BAT said at its annual meeting last week that it had spent £38m fighting tobacco-related legal cases last year. Yesterday it confirmed that it had "got used to heavy legal costs" as just another part of doing business in the US.

Lord Cairns, chairman, added: "It must be all too easy for shareholders to lose sight of



In focus: Lord Cairns says growth should be steady

our business successes in the face of all the adverse publicity generated by the highly vocal anti-smoking movement. Despite their claims, nothing has really changed. We will maintain our policy of vigorously defending

the opportunistic cases being brought against us."

Despite the cost of defending tobacco-related litigation, profits from tobacco trading rose 9 per cent to £358m, even compared with last year's strong first quarter. Returns were boosted by a 4 per cent rise in cigarette volumes and a 6 per cent rise in exports.

The continued strength of the cigarette arm boosted group profits at BAT from £516m to £600m. Excluding a £34m profit from the sale of the Chilean Malloa food operations, discarded as part of the group's focus on the core tobacco and financial services operations, profits rose 10 per cent.

Less spectacular was a 2 per cent increase in financial services trading profit to £255m, comprising a £139m contribution from general insurance and

£116m from life and investment operations. Farmers in the US was a strong contributor to profits and, while underwriting results deteriorated, thanks partly to bad weather, there were encouraging signs for the life industry.

The company said competition in the UK general market remained intense and there had also been a marked deterioration in the underwriting result. Eagle Star Direct, however, continued to grow, reflecting the group's attention to developing its direct distribution channels.

Lord Cairns warned that last year's strong performance would not be repeated. "As I said at the agm, in terms of the year as a whole, the board does not expect last year's exceptional 26 per cent growth to continue. We do, however, anticipate making steady progress."

IN BRIEF

• Mulberry, the manufacturer of leather bags and other accessories that said recently it was planning an Alternative Investment Market flotation later this month, has signed an exclusive distribution agreement with Moonbat, one of Japan's largest fashion accessories companies. Moonbat plans to build a 2,000 sq ft flagship store in the fashionable Yurakucho district of Tokyo, followed by a further 20 retail outlets over the next three years.

• Innovations Group, the catalogue retailer, said yesterday it was in preliminary talks with its executive directors to take the company private. The group, which said it was responding to the recent upward surge in its share price, stressed that no proposal had been received.

• Danka Business Systems, the acquisitive photocopier distributor hopes to double its share of the UK photocopier market to 12 per cent within the next two to three years. The company is also expanding in Continental Europe and hopes to add further deals to last October's £109m acquisition of Infotec Europe, one of Europe's largest fax and photocopier groups. Danka increased its pre-tax profits by 34 per cent to £61m on sales of £793m. Stripping out acquisitions, the company achieved organic sales growth of 11 per cent. The dividend was increased by 20 per cent to 2.16p.

• Bonzi, the printing, paper and packaging group, has paid £26.5m for Alpha Supplies, a cleaning and hygiene supplies distributor. Alpha Supplies, which has been acquired from its existing management and a group of venture capitalists, made operating profits of £3.5m last year.

• Central Motor Auctions, a quoted company with six car-auction centres, has accepted an 87p per share offer from Independent Car Auctions, a newly formed holding company. The deal values CMA at £11.9m. Central Motor Auctions achieved profits of £116,000 on sales of £12m last year.

• Thomas Jourdan, the company that makes the Corby trouser press, returned to the black last year, making profits of £232,000 compared with previous losses of £3.5m. Operating profits were static due to continuing difficulties at the UGB business, which supplies the DIY market, and rising raw material prices. Corby is due to launch a range of travel and clothes-care items later this year.

• Imry Holdings, the property group, has teamed up with Rank Leisure to develop a £25m leisure development next to the company's retail park on the West Quay site in Southampton. The development will include a 12 screen cinema, a "Hotshots" sports bar, a tennis bowling centre, two nightclubs, and a selection of restaurants. Work is expected to start this summer and be completed by Easter 1997.

• Carr's Milling, the Carlisle-based agriculture and milling group, increased profits by 15 per cent to £1.5m last year. The company said the BSE scare should not adversely affect the group's agriculture business, which supplies cattle feed to farmers. Earlier this month Carr's Milling appointed David Newton, chief executive of Hillsdown Holdings, as a non-executive director.

• Admiral, the computer services group, said at its annual meeting that 1996 had begun well, adding that approval had been received from the French authorities for the planned purchase of French computer group Areas. The company said staff numbers had increased by 291 to 1,390 since the start of the year.

COMPANY RESULTS

	Turnover £	Pre-tax £	EPS	Dividend
BAT (BT)	5,860m (5,640m)	800m (510m)	11.4p (9.9p)	nil (-)
Carr's Milling (I)	42.4m (38.3m)	1.5m (1.3m)	14.4p (12.9p)	2.5p (2.0p)
Danka Business (P)	250m (181m)	53.9m (45.4m)	18p (16.6p)	2.16p (1p)
Hydra Intl (F)	2.28m (5.34m)	-2.2m (0.48m)	-14.25p (3.83p)	nil (-)
IMAT Computing (I)	6.85m (6.42m)	2.37m (1.28m)	13p (7.4p)	2.7p (1.9p)
Sage Group (I)	71.8m (50.6m)	16.1m (11.7m)	9.92p (7.48p)	0.88p (0.88p)
(F) - Final (I) - Interim (P) - Nine months				

Revised Interest Rates

Amended Maturity TESSA Rates
Effective From 1st May, 1996

Variable Rate Maturity TESSA	6.50% tax free*
Monthly Income Maturity TESSA	6.30% tax free*

*Free of UK income tax. Rates may vary but are correct at time of going to press. Details of interest rates paid on all other accounts are available from any Britannia branch.

Britannia

The Sharing Society

Britannia Building Society
Britannia House Leek Staffordshire ST13 5AG

COUNTY POST CODE
What a once upon a time... fee of £9.50 waived if you join by Direct Debit. Cars registered before 31/12/87 are subject to additional fee of £12.50. Prices valid until 31/5/96.

acceptance and surgery.
"It was like coming home," she said. "When I realised that

behaviour of the school directors breached the 1976 Euro-

that the Government would have to amend legislation.

birth certificates and passports.

مكتبة الصالح

Share Price Data Prices are in sterling except where stated. The year is last year's dividend, grossed up by 20 per cent, and the average share price. The price/earnings (P/E) ratio is the share price divided by next year's earnings per share, excluding exceptional items. Other details: ex Rights ex Dividend ex Ex at a Unlisted Securities Market at Suspended Per Party Paid per Nil Paid Shares Source: Finstat.																																																								
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business

Industry slumps but consumer spending soars

JOHN EISENHAMMER
Financial Editor

Manufacturing industry displayed yesterday the most depressing figures since the early days of the recovery in 1992, as consumer spending powered ahead, underscoring the split personality of the British economy.

The contradictory figures leave a decision on interest rates hanging in the balance. Pointing to the growing evidence of weakness, many City economists said that when the Chancellor, Kenneth Clarke, next meets Eddie George, Gov-

ernor of the Bank of England, on 8 May, the chances have increased of a further rate easing.

The outcome of today's local council elections, in which the Conservatives are expected to suffer extensive losses, will add to the political pressure on the Chancellor to fuel the feel-good factor.

"We still think interest rates are on hold as the weakness could still just be temporary, but the chances of a rate cut have increased," said Ciaran Barr at Deutsche Morgan Grenfell.

The April purchasing managers index fell to 48.3 from 49.4 the previous month, while new

orders fell at the sharpest rate since September 1992, down to 47.1 compared with 49.9 in March.

The Chartered Institute of Purchasing and Supply said there had been no significant growth in the manufacturing economy in the past 12 months.

"It is a depressing outlook. If you take the headline figure, it is the worst since the 'green shoots' days of 1992," said Peter Thomson, CIPS director-general. Consumer goods manufacturers were the only companies reporting an upturn in production, while output of investment and intermediate goods declined.

"The survey further demonstrates the split in the UK economy, with the manufacturing sector remaining weak," said Tom Rayner of Société Générale Strauss Turnbull. "The survey shows stock levels are not running down, as was previously hoped, but are actually building up, and suggests that it will be some time before there is any positive news on the UK economy."

At the same time, the weakness of the prices component in the poor purchasing data contained further positive news on the inflation front. It recorded a new low since 1991, suggesting further falls in official producer price inflation and ultimately retail price inflation are likely, according to Simon Briscoe of Nikko Europe.

"The overall index suggests contraction rather than expansion in the economy for the third month running. There is no chance that base rates will rise in the month ahead, so the balance of probability is now that the next move will be down," he said.

Complicating the forecasting equation, however, were consumer credit figures yesterday, which showed bank lending at its highest level in the first quarter since they were first surveyed in 1991.

Inflation fears in US as costs rise

RUPERT CORNWELL
Washington

A fresh batch of indicators yesterday showed the US economy was on course for another year of steady if unspectacular growth, but some economists were growing uneasy that higher commodity and petrol prices may soon push inflation higher.

The latest evidence has come from the Commerce Department, whose index of leading indicators rose 0.2 per cent in March, following its 1.3 per cent jump in February, the largest increase in 20 years.

Although the rise was less than the 0.3 per cent expected by Wall Street, it gives the lie to fears circulating in late 1995 that the economy was heading for a serious slowdown - possibly even a recession. Most predictions are of 2 per cent growth in GDP in 1996, around the same as last year.

In a separate report yesterday, the department said spending on new private and public building

projects soared by 3.1 per cent in March, the biggest such single-month increase since early 1992. The burst of activity, though a rebound from January and February when bad weather had a serious impact, caught analysts by surprise.

Separately, the Conference Board business research group reported that its closely watched index of consumer confidence jumped to 105.3 in April from 98.4 the previous month. The index has not been that high for six years, shortly before the 1990/91 recession, and the increase shows that public worry about jobs and corporate downsizing is receding.

If anything now the worry here is over renewed inflation, fuelled by increases in commodity prices. Months of drought have pushed grain prices sharply higher, while petrol prices, driven by refinery stoppages, and a tight global market after the exceptionally severe winter, are 10 per cent higher than a year ago.



Premium pets: Denis Loretto, a director at Cornhill and chairman of the new Pet Plan board, with Patsy Bloom yesterday Photograph: Bill Johnston Photos

Cornhill buys Pet Plan for £32.5m

NIC CICUTTI
and NIGEL COPE

Patsy Bloom and David Simpson have made a spectacular 64,900 per cent return on the £500 they originally invested in starting Pet Plan 20 years ago. The business, now the UK's largest pet insurance company, was yesterday sold to Cornhill Insurance for £32.5m.

The idea for the Pet Plan business came to Ms Bloom after she was hit by high vet bills for her pet dog. It has since become a kind of Bupa for pets, with policy sales of £40m last year.

Animal lovers can insure dogs, cats, even horses. Policies cover a range of accidents and

illnesses including vaccinations, fractures and other treatments.

Commenting on the sale, Ms Bloom said: "I'm delighted. The company has reached the stage now when it needs really serious investment. It's the right time."

Both Ms Bloom and Mr Simpson will remain involved in the company. Mr Simpson becomes chief executive of the new Cornhill subsidiary while Ms Bloom will remain a director in charge of marketing and promotion. Ms Bloom, a former Veuve Clicquot Businesswoman of the Year, said she had no immediate plans to spend the money. "I'd like to be a lady who lunches, just for a while."

Pet Plan has seen a variety of quirky claims over the years. Recent claims include one for Rocky, a Cavalier King Charles Spaniel that was frightened by a hound's noisy bark, spun into the air and fractured its elbow (claim for elbow fracture: £996.77).

A claim for a Wolfgang St Bernard was even more painful. The dog fell off a cliff onto a Devon beach, sustaining multiple fractures (claim: £1,276).

Pet Plan's staff of 200 will remain at their headquarters in Brentford, Essex. Cornhill said yesterday that there were no present plans to cut jobs at its new subsidiary.

Cornhill already provides the

underwriting for Pet Plan's range of pet insurance contracts. Denis Loretto, a director at Cornhill and chairman of the new Pet Plan board, said yesterday: "We have been very pleased with the underwriting of this portfolio since the beginning of 1994 and have built up a very beneficial partnership. We look forward to achieving even greater success under the new arrangements."

Pet Plan, which provides cover for all domestic pets, now has about 400,000 policyholders. The company achieved £1m of premium income in 1983. This grew to £22m in 1992 and reached £40m last year. Last month Pet Plan launched a

special credit card aimed at the UK's animal lovers.

Pet Plan has 42 per cent of the insured market, but has so far only made a minor dent among the UK's 6.8 million dogs, of which just 12 per cent are insured, and 7.2 million cats, of which just 3 per cent have cover.

Pet Plan also has 30 per cent of the insurance market among the UK's 450,000 horses.

Cornhill is part of the Allianz Group in Germany, the largest insurer in Europe. The company's gross general business premium income reached £1bn, while its pre-tax profits last year reached £73.5m, 12 per cent up on 1994.

SEVEN EXOTIC HOLIDAYS TO BE WON WITH THE INDEPENDENT



Mami's Chinese Restaurant, Los Angeles

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Above & below: The Regent Beverly Wilshire Hotel



KLM

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The prize is for two KLM return World Business Class tickets via Amsterdam, and seven nights accommodation including breakfast, at the The Regent Beverly Wilshire in Los Angeles.

This renowned hotel, a star of many Hollywood films including *Pretty Woman*, is set in the heart of Beverly Hills on Wilshire Boulevard at fashionable Rodeo Drive. This exclusive 300-room hotel (including 91 suites) is a favourite of heads of state. Royalty and other notables.

Indeed for Hollywood insiders, The Bar has become the rendezvous spot for celebrated faces and fortunes, power brokering and people watching. A private road, El Camino Real, leads between the independent Beverly and Wilshire wings. Elegance, comfort and superb service continue to be hallmarks of this superbly located property. It offers a magnificent ballroom and a health spa complete with a swimming pool, a replica of Sophia Loren's pool in Italy, sauna, hot tubs and massage.

A variety of sporting activities can be arranged and hotel guests are within easy walking distance of museums, galleries, theatres and cinemas, as well as some of the finest shopping in the world. Four Seasons ♦ Regent are renowned for their luxurious bathrooms and those at The Regent Beverly Wilshire are no exception - all lined in marble with deep soaking tubs and separate glass showers.

How to Enter

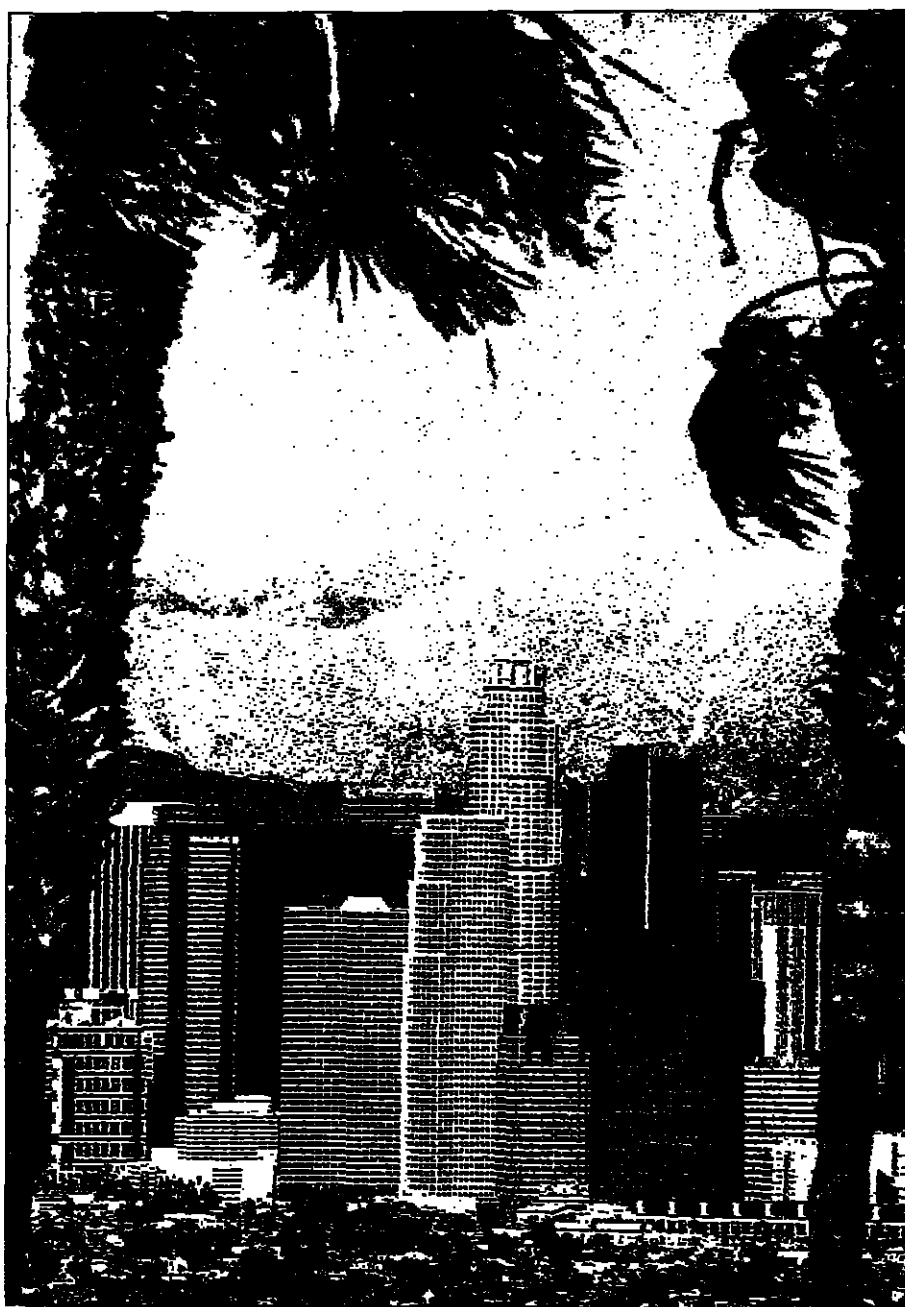
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Call our competition line and leave your answer, name, address and daytime telephone number: 0891 161 638

Lines close at midnight tonight. Calls cost 39p per minute cheap rate, 49p per minute at all other times and last less than two minutes. The winner will be selected at random from all correct entries. Normal Newspaper Publishing plc rules apply. The Editor's decision is final.

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Los Angeles City

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To obtain an information pack with details of these special offers simply complete the coupon below and send to: Independent Promotion, KLM Flying Dutchman, 4th Floor, Belgrave House, 1 Greyfriars, Northampton NN1 2LQ by 24 May 1996.

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2. UK departure points include London Heathrow, Birmingham, Cardiff, Southampton and Bristol.
3. All flights are via Amsterdam, where a change of aircraft takes place.
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and released the prisoners on acceptance and surgery. "It was like coming home," she said. "When I realised that

Court of Justice found that behaviour of the school directors breached the 1976 Euro-

that the Government would have to amend legislation.

birth certificates and passports.

missing

مكتبة الاندلس

business

EMU - the key to the crucial German question

In spite of the sceptics, EMU is sailing on. The Verona meeting of the European Union finance ministers, on 13 April, made more progress, filling in the remaining details of the single currency project. In the face of opposition from Sweden, Finland and the UK, the Ecofin Council decided that the new ERM will stabilise exchange rates in Europe until all national currencies will have ceased to exist. To accommodate national pride, it was also decided that the new currency, the euro, will bear on one side a national emblem - Christopher Columbus, Leonardo Da Vinci, Marie Curie or the Queen - while a European symbol will appear on the back. This is going a long way from just a few months ago, when the sceptics were denying that the EU would be able to agree on a name for the new currency.

Why are the sceptics constantly wrong? Some are wrong because they fail to understand that the project has much more to do with politics than with economics. Others recognise that politics is what is driving EMU, but they fail to understand the important political issues on the Continent.

The "economists" keep repeating that the Maastricht criteria - the conditions for being admitted to the single-currency club - make no economic sense, and that the treaty must be rewritten from scratch. Of course the criteria make no economic sense! But macro-economics can do very little to help you understand the treaty, as argued in a recent report from the Centre for Economic Policy Research, *Flexible Integration: Towards a More Effective and Democratic Europe*. The four criteria (on inflation, the budget deficit, interest rates and exchange



ECONOMIC VIEW
FRANCESCO GIAVAZZI

rates) were the outcome of a difficult political bargain, and they have little to do with economics. They represent the conditions Germany imposed when agreeing to give up the two symbols of post-war economic stability - the mark and the Bundesbank.

The German question is at the centre of the political concerns on the Continent. At the end of the Second World War, when Germans were occupied in reconstructing, along with their economy, new de-

Elbe river - reminds one of what happened three centuries ago, at the end of the Thirty Years' War and, more recently, after the First World War. The Peace of Westphalia, in 1648, and the Treaty of Versailles, in 1919, both left a large power vacuum along the borders of the strongest states. France with Louis XIV, and Germany with Adolf Hitler used these occasions to expand their influence towards the east. These historical experiences can help in understanding the problems Europe faces today.

Bonn is concerned about drifting away from the core countries of Europe

democratic institutions, the big question for Western Europe was how to make sure that this country would not, once more, be attracted by big-power policies that would prevent being a good citizen in Europe and might cause it to drift away again from democracy. This is no longer the concern today. The more concrete risk, after the fall of the Berlin Wall and the reunification of Germany, is that Europe, right at the time when it is making the crucial steps towards its political and economic integration, will be unable to attract Germany in this project, and will condemn itself to disintegration.

Europe today - after the return to democracy of the countries east of the

If the project of unifying Europe is delayed - and today the fate of this project is intimately linked with that of the single currency - in the scenario that would emerge if Germany failed to attract Germany, the European Union would rapidly and inevitably emerge as the natural attractor, both politically and economically, for a vast grouping of countries which today are already closely linked with Germany, including not only Austria and the Benelux states, but also Poland, Hungary, Croatia, Slovenia and the Czech Republic. Before the Second World War the countries of central and eastern Europe had close economic links with Germany: in 1938, 30 per cent of total Hun-

garian imports came from Germany, 28 per cent of Romanian imports, 56 per cent of Bulgarian imports and almost 30 per cent of imports of Poland. These economic links vanished after the war but are rapidly being rebuilt. Language links - many in these countries still speak German - and the urgent need for capital goods, the speciality of German industry, have helped in rebuilding these economic links surprisingly quickly.

Compared with such an aggregation of states, likely to exert an influence that would extend beyond Europe, even France would find it hard to compete - politically and economically. Countries such as Spain and Italy would find themselves isolated, excluded from all big decisions concerning the future of the Continent, confined to the role of suppliers of low-tech parts for German industry, and to that of attractive vacation sites for rich central Europeans. In Italy the prospect of German hegemony in Europe would further exacerbate the differences between the regions in the North-east - which would integrate further in a "Europe" in which they would, however, have no political representation and those in the Mezzogiorno. The same is likely to happen in the Canary region relative to the rest of Spain.

This explains why France so stubbornly pursues the single-currency project, whatever the price in terms of unemployment and low growth. But Germany too is concerned by the prospect of drifting away from the countries that have been the traditional core of Europe. The battle that Chancellor Helmut Kohl is staging against the Bundesbank and those



Visions of Europe: Helmut Kohl is fighting a hard battle to sell the single currency in Germany

fellow citizens who oppose giving up the mark, is inspired by a vision of Europe in which Germany is strong, probably the strongest country, but whose power is diffused in a wider political and economic community. In one respect the sceptics are right. EMU is not simply an economic project; it is the Trojan horse for further political integration of Europe - and one must concede that Chancellor Kohl keeps repeating that a single currency and a single central bank will not survive in the absence of stronger European political institutions. But such are the choices

we confront at the end of this century. Either we accept the German offer to participate in the design, construction and administration of new political institutions for Europe - an offer that comes at some cost, especially in the short run, politically, for countries such as the UK where opposition to the single currency is still very strong, and economically, for countries such as Italy that are still far from satisfying the Maastricht criteria. Otherwise we must prepare to live in a Continent that, in any case, will dance to the tune of Germany, but where other countries will

find their views much more difficult to be heard.

Francesco Giavazzi is Professor of Economics at Bocconi University in Milan and a co-director of the International Macroeconomics Programme at the Centre for Economic Policy Research, which takes no institutional policy positions.

* *"Flexible Integration: Towards a More Effective and Democratic Europe"*, published by CEPR, 25-28 Old Burlington Street, London W1X 1LB Tel 0171-578 2900

Foreign Exchange Rates

Country	Spot	1 month	3 months	D-Mark	Spot
US	1.4965	9.7	21.8	1000	0.6521
Canada	2.0387	11.3	50.37	13623	2.1
Germany	2.2950	33.46	158.49	15336	28.34
France	7.7478	152.10	436.405	51773	73.66
Italy	204.34	75.70	221.696	65629	57.64
Japan	157.20	75.70	221.696	65629	57.64
ECU	1.2126	15.11	45.40	12250	7.4
Belgium	47.70	12.9	34.29	31520	6.5
Denmark	8.8458	175.13	529.436	5910	85.65
Netherlands	2.5864	68.58	197.84	1749	35.32
Ireland	0.0641	10.4	30.18	10.12	10.12
Norway	0.8520	18.20	52.92	42.7	42.7
Spain	160.72	26.36	72.89	1244	23.27
Sweden	10.238	9.15	23.34	68.72	98.22
Switzerland	1.8884	68.58	197.84	1749	35.32
Australia	1.8884	20.31	67.45	12571	18.21
Hong Kong	11.57	10.15	22.40	27.79	10.15
Malaysia	3.7300	0.0	0.0	2.4952	4.14
New Zealand	2.8632	43.57	133.159	14590	30.32
Saudi Arabia	5.6121	0.0	0.0	3.7502	2.7
Singapore	2.044	0.0	0.0	1.4082	41.30

Other Spot Rates

Country	Spot	Dollar	Country	Spot	Dollar
Argentina	1493	0.0062	Nigeria	843000	125.57
Australia	16457	0.0062	Oman	0.5763	0.3850
Brazil	14855	0.0023	Pakistan	319988	347.63
China	12.4702	0.0001	Philippines	52.504	28.500
Egypt	5.0288	0.0001	Portugal	205.075	1.000
Finland	2.7766	0.0001	Russia	54.490	3.547
Ghana	2.8931	0.0001	South Africa	74.340	4.6600
Greece	365.852	0.0001	Taiwan	64.895	4.3550
India	51.8558	0.0001	Thailand	40.780	27.730
Kuwait	0.4490	0.0001	UAE	54.962	3.6728

Forward rates quoted here are at a discount: the quoted low to high are at a premium.

* Dollar rates quoted as local currency.

For the latest foreign exchange rates call 089 123 3033.

Cable cost 30p per minute (cheaper rates apply after 10pm).

Interest Rates

UK	Germany	US	Japan
Base 6.00%	Discount 2.50%	Prime 8.75%	Discount 0.50%
Intervention 3.70%	Canada 4.50%	Discount 5.00%	Discount 2.50%
Italy 9.00%	Prime 7.00%	Spain 3.30%	Central 3.30%
Discount 9.00%	Denmark 5.00%	15-Day Paper 7.75%	Sweden 1.50%
Advances 2.70%	Discount 3.25%	Repo (Avg) 8.50%	Lombard 4.25%

Bond Yields

Country	5yr yield %	10yr yield %	Country	5yr yield %	10yr yield %
UK	8.00%	7.38	Netherlands	5.31	6.31
US	5.14%	6.38	Spain	10.56	10.56
Japan	6.4%	2.4	Italy	10.56	10.56
Australia	8.14%	6.42	Belgium	7.14%	6.42
Germany	5.14%	5.25	France	6.4%	6.4%
France	5.14%	5.25	ECU	9.14%	5.71

Money Market Rates

Overnight	7 Day	1 Month	3 Months	6 Months	1 Year
UK	5.14%	5.14%	5.14%	5.14%	5.14%
Germany	5.14%	5.14%	5.14%	5.14%	5.14%
US	5.14%	5.14%	5.14%	5.14%	5.14%
Japan	5.14%	5.14%	5.14%	5.14%	5.14%

Tourist Rates

Country	Rate	Country	Rate
Australia	1.4965	France	7.7478
Canada	2.0387	Germany	2.2950
China	12.4702	Italy	204.34
Egypt	5.0288	Japan	157.20
Finland	2.7766	Netherlands	2.5864
Ghana	2.8931	Portugal	205.075
Greece	365.852	Russia	54.490
India	51.8558	South Africa	74.340
Kuwait	0.4490	Taiwan	64.895

Life Financial Futures

Contract	Settlement price	High/Low for day	Est/Cont	Open Interest
Long Gas (Jun 96)	106.03	104.07	105.24	34061
Short Gas (Jun 96)	106.03	104.07	105.24	34061
Long Oil (Jun 96)	17.00	17.00	17.00	1772
Short Oil (Jun 96)	17.00	17.00	17.00	1772

Life FT-SE Index Option

Settlement price: 3860.0	Strike	Call/Put	Volume
3860.0	3860.0	Call	3900
3860.0	3860.0	Put	3900
3860.0	3860.0	Call	3900
3860.0	3860.0	Put	3900

Commodity Indices

Index	Value	Index	Value
Energy	100.00	Metals	100.00
Grains	100.00	Softs	100.00
Oil	100.00	Gold	100.00
Gas	100.00	Silver	100.00

Industrial Metals

Shore	3 mths	Volume	Change
Aluminum HG	538.59	54322	+ 375
Aluminum Alloy	1325.45	225	83300
Copper A	2686.73	2602.03	+ 2600
Lead	800.02	734.94	- 176
Nickel	7800.00	7800.00	- 298
Tin	6400.00	6400.00	- 298
Zinc	1225.15	1055.57	+ 700

Precious Metals

Settlement price: 3860.0	Strike	Call/Put	Volume
3860.0	3860.0	Call	3900
3860.0	3860.0	Put	3900
3860.0	3860.0	Call	3900
3860.0	3860.0	Put	3900

Other Softs

Index	Value	Index	Value
Energy	100.00	Metals	100.00
Grains	100.00	Softs	100.00
Oil	100.00	Gold	100.00
Gas	100.00	Silver	100.00

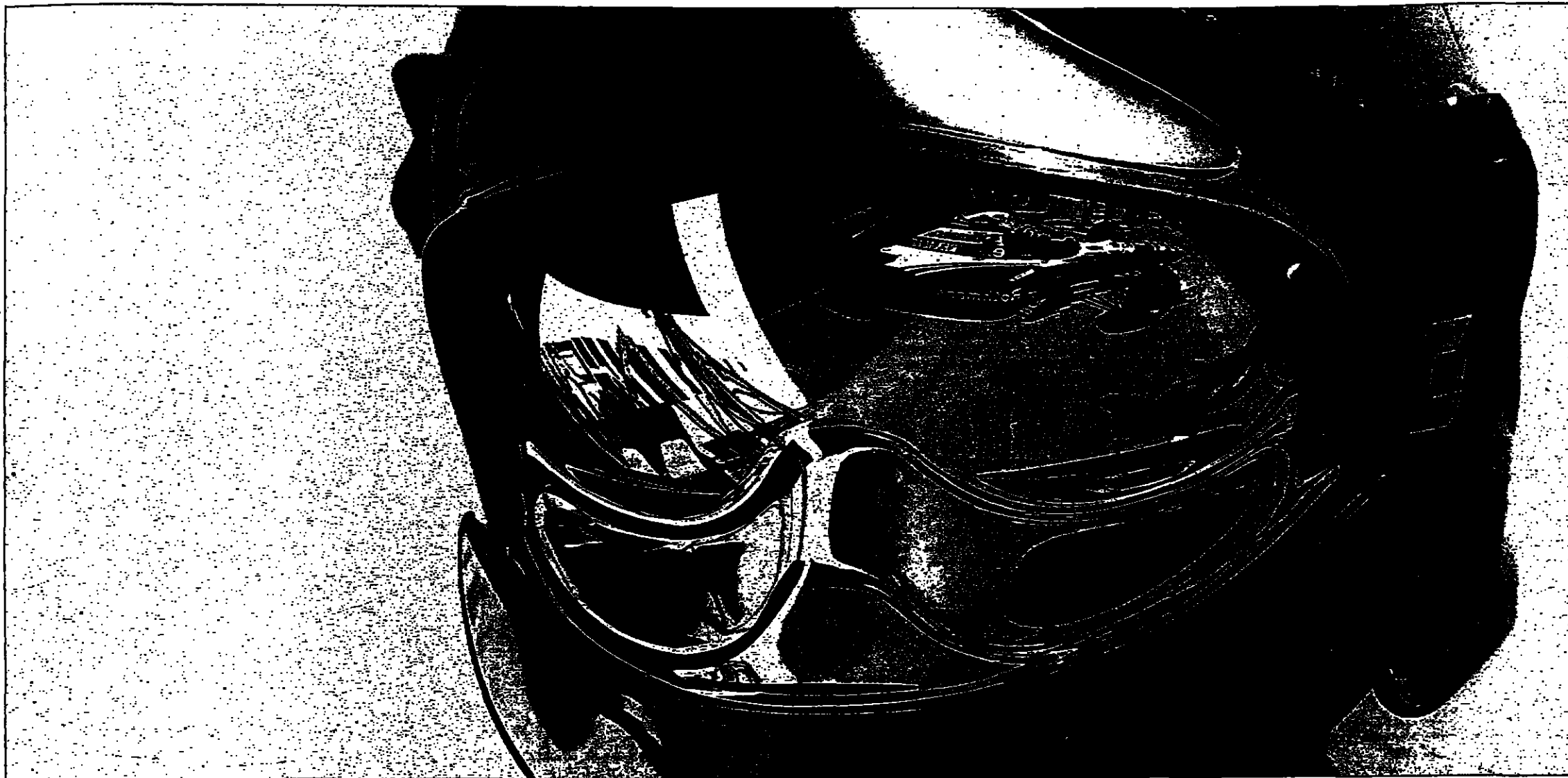
Latest Unit Trust Prices

Industrial Metals				London Metal Exchange			
	Shore	Cash	3 mths	Volume	LME Stocks		chg
Aluminum Hg	5369.99	3630.91		54532	641590	-	375
Aluminum Alloy	3325.45	3375.80		2235	83100	-	20
Copper A	26966.73	2602.03		80177	303575	+ 2600	
Lead	800.02	735.94		10272	88550	-	16
Nickel	7693.00	7088.65		5497	34978	-	28
Platinum	6460.70	6480.85		4486	8770	+ 300	
Zinc	10295.35	1056.57		23878	822475	+ 730	
Settlement Conversion	5/8			5/4			
exchange rate:	1.4945	1.5379	1.0533			Stock volumes & changes in volume as at Tuesday 30 April	
Precious Metals							
				Spink & Son			
per tin oz		£	Colours	5	£		
Pt/1000	4020.00	286.65	Britannia	409	29	Kruggerand	398.93
Gold Bullion	3150	87.95	Edinburgh 10	206	136	Sons	50.94
Silver Bullion	382.50	8.75	Edinburgh 10	51	34	Maple Leaf	396.00
Pad. 1000	3832.50	29.85	Edinburgh 10	20	34	Maple Leaf	396.00
Agricultural							
				CMS			
Cocoa		Coffee	Barley	Potatoes	Potatoes		
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May 1927	May 1911	May 1911	May 1911	May 1911	May 1911	May 1911	May 1911
July 1980	July 1921	Sep 1975	Sep 1975	July 225.00	May 17		
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THE INDEPENDENT

PLAY FORMULA 1 DREAM TEAM



WIN a drive in a Grand Prix car

PASS
NOTES

Johany Herbert
Fourth on his grand prix debut in Brazil in 1989, the endlessly chirpy Herbert had to wait six years before his promise was finally fulfilled with a first grand prix win amid jubilant scenes at Silverstone last year. But, despite further success at the Italian Grand Prix, Herbert was eclipsed by his team-mate Michael Schumacher last year and lost his seat at Benetton at the end of the season. This year he lines up with another German hotshoe, Heinz-Harald Frentzen, at Sauber, and so far his perennially rotten luck has persisted. Herbert's self-belief, forged in his remarkable recovery from a terrible F3000 accident in 1988, remains as strong as ever, but this year may be his last chance to establish himself at the top.

Formula 1 Dream Team is just like Fantasy Football: you pick and manage your dream grand prix team to score points over the coming season.

Even though the grand prix season has started, it is not too late to join in: pit your wits against other enthusiasts and you could win our overall 1996 champion's prize, a drive in a Formula One car plus additional prizes for each race.

Individual race prizes range from trips to major grands prix, including this year's British Grand Prix at Silverstone, to a day at the Nigel Mansell Racing School at Brands Hatch.

Your team must comprise three drivers, a chassis and an engine; your budget is £40 million. Make your selections from the grand prix shopping list printed below; the only restriction is that your third driver must come from the £1 million category.

Details of how to enter are given on this page. You can enter a team at any point during the grand prix season but the earlier you enter, the greater your chances of being our overall champion. Remember, there are prizes for the winning Dream Team in each individual grand prix so you can enter a different team for each race.

HOW YOU SCORE

Points are awarded per race to the top six finishers, based on the Formula One World Championship points scoring system (10, 6, 4, 3, 2, 1).

but with an extra 10 points awarded to each of the top six finishers. All drivers are eligible to score for a top six finish but can also notch up extra points as follows:

● The fastest driver in race-day warm-up will collect six points, with five for the second and so on down to one point for the sixth quickest.

● Drivers score one point for each place they make up over their grid position. Points are not deducted by losing places.

● Five points are lost if your driver posts first retirement, four for second down to one point lost for the fifth retirement.

● If your driver makes the quickest pit-stop (from the entry of the pitlane to the exit) you gain five points.

● If your driver sets the fastest lap time in the race, you gain five points.

● If your driver receives a stop/go penalty, you lose five points.

● If your driver starts on pole position, you gain five points.

● The Independent will name a Driver of the Day after each race for a particularly impressive performance, worth five points.

● Non-qualification for a grand prix loses you two points. If a driver is on the FIA's published starting grid but fails to take the start, no points are lost.

● Drivers removed from the results for any reason lose all points gained that weekend. Any driver not competing in a grand prix weekend scores no points.

● Chassis score and lose points in the same way as drivers for a top six finish or any early retirement.

The score is based on the first chassis home of that particular manufacturer. Likewise, only the first chassis retirement will count if they are both among the first five to retire.

● Engine rules are the same as the



DREAM TEAM TOP PRIZE

The Dream Team manager with the highest number of points at the end of the Grand Prix Championship season will win the top prize - a drive in a 650bhp F1 car. You will be flown to the team's training school in the south of France for the best of the best, and will be given a full F1 licence and a full F1 racing suit. The prize also includes a full F1 racing suit and a full F1 racing helmet.

SAN MARINO GRAND PRIX PRIZE

The Dream Team manager with the highest number of points following the San Marino Grand Prix will win a VIP trip for two to the French Grand Prix on 30 June.

European Grand Prix Prize Winner

Congratulations to Andrew Price from Loughborough who has won the European Grand Prix Prize. He has won our trip for two to the Spanish Grand Prix on June 2.

chassis rules, without the retirement penalties.

HOW TO ENTER

Choose your Dream Team from the shopping list on this page. Remember, you must choose three drivers (the third from the £1 million section), one chassis and one engine. You must not exceed your budget of £40 million.

Give your team a name and register it by ringing 0891 891 805.

You will immediately be asked the entry question: How many races are there in this year's Formula One World Championship?

To enter your Dream Team details you can use one of two methods.

Method 1 uses a tone phone that lets you key in the code numbers of your driver, chassis and engine choices. The computer will check that your team falls within budget and is eligible.

Method 2 uses a non-tone phone and give your details verbally. A budget check is not possible using this method.

When you have registered your Dream Team, you will be asked to predict the number of points this year's champion will notch up over the year. In case of a tie at the end of the season, the nearest figure to the champion's points will win the top prize. In the event of a further tie, the team that registered first will win.

Once you have registered your team you will be asked for your name, address and telephone number. Your team selections plus your personal details will be played back to you and, when you confirm that they are correct, you will be given a PIN number.

This is confirmation of your entry and will enable you to access the score checking line.

There is no limit on the number of teams an individual can enter, but only one team can be registered per call.

CHECKING YOUR SCORE

You can check your team's position at any time by calling 0891 891 806 and quoting your PIN number. If you want to know the individual driver, chassis and engine scores from the most recent race, call 0891 891 807. This line will also list the Top 50 Formula One Dream Teams.

Rules

1. All telephone calls are charged at 39p per minute cheap rate, 49p per minute at all other times, with a typical call to secure your entry lasting between five and seven minutes.

2. The deadline to be included in a particular race is midday the Friday prior to that race.

3. The judge's decision is final, no correspondence will be entered into and there is no cash alternative for prizes.

4. Employees of Newspaper Publishing Plc, Haymarket Publishing Ltd and all associated companies and their families are ineligible.

5. Entrants must be 18 or over and residents of the UK or the Irish Republic.

6. To be eligible for the main prize, you must hold a current driving licence, be no more than 1.95m tall and weigh no more than 220lb.

7. All scores will be worked out according to the official FIA time sheets produced at the meeting. The values stated for drivers, engines and chassis bear no relation to real life.

8. In the event of a tie for the Dream Team Top Prize or for any of the individual race prizes, the team that registered first will win.

9. For lost PIN numbers, call 0891 891 808. Helpline: 01275 344183.

10. The Top 50 Teams Line, lists the top 50 teams from the last race. Both the Team Position Check Line and the Results & Top 50 Teams Line will be updated at 2 pm on the Monday following a race.

Make your selection from the Grand Prix Shopping List

DRIVERS

£25m
1. M Schumacher
£23m
2. J Alesi
£20m
3. D Hill
£18m
4. G Berger
£15m
5. D Coulthard
£12m
6. E Irvine
£10m
7. J Villeneuve
£8m
8. M Hakkinen
£6m
9. H Frentzen
£4m
10. M Brundle
£2m
11. R Barrichello
£1m
12. J Herbert

£10m
13. M Salo
£8m
14. P Lamy
£6m
15. F Dinc
£4m
16. J Montoya
£2m
17. J Verstappen
£1m
18. O Panis
£500k
19. J Badoer
£200k
20. R Fresser
£100k
21. A Montanari
£50k
22. G Fisichella
£25k
23. V Scapicci
£10k
24. M Marques
£5k
25. F Lagorce
£2k
26. H Noda
£1k
27. J Inoue

£1m
28. M Brundle
£800k
29. J C Boulton
£600k
30. K Back
£400k
31. K Burt
£200k
32. E Collard
£100k
33. N Fontana
£50k
34. D Franchitti
£25k
35. N Lattini
£10k
36. J Magnussen
£5k
37. A Prost
£2k
38. G Torquati
£1k
39. K Wendlinger

£500k
40. Berger
£400k
41. Williams
£300k
42. Ferrari
£200k
43. McLaren
£100k
44. Sauber
£50k
45. Jordan
£25k
46. Ligier
£10k
47. Tyrrell

£250k
48. Agnelli
£200k
49. Minardi
£150k
50. Ford
£100k
51. Renault
£50k
52. Peugeot
£25k
53. Mercedes
£10k
54. Ford V10
£5k
55. Mugen
£2k
56. Ford V10
£1k
57. Yamaha
£500k
58. Honda
£250k
59. Fiat Tempra V6
£100k
60. Ford ED V8

£50k
61. Renault
£25k
62. Peugeot
£10k
63. Mercedes
£5k
64. Ford V10
£2k
65. Mugen
£1k
66. Ford V10
£500k
67. Yamaha
£250k
68. Honda
£100k
69. Fiat Tempra V6
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70. Ford ED V8

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73. Mercedes
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74. Ford V10
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78. Ford ED V8

£10k
79. Renault
£5k
80. Peugeot
£2k
81. Mercedes
£1k
82. Ford V10
£500k
83. Yamaha
£250k
84. Honda
£100k
85. Fiat Tempra V6
£50k
86. Ford ED V8

£5k
87. Renault
£2k
88. Peugeot
£1k
89. Mercedes
£500k
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102. Ford ED V8

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103. Renault
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105. Mercedes
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106. Ford V10
£50k
107. Yamaha
£25k
108. Honda
£10k
109. Fiat Tempra V6
£5k
110. Ford ED V8

£500k
111. Renault
£250k
112. Peugeot
£100k
113. Mercedes
£50k
114. Ford V10
£25k
115. Yamaha
£10k
116. Honda
£5k
117. Fiat Tempra V6
£2k
118. Ford ED V8

GRAND PRIX '96 RACE SCHEDULE

San Marino GP
May 5
Monaco GP
May 19
Spanish GP
June 2
Canadian GP
June 16

French GP
June 30
British GP
July 14
German GP
July 28
Hungarian GP
August 11

Belgian GP
August 25
Italian GP
September 8
Portuguese GP
September 22
Japanese GP
October 13

DREAM TEAM registration: 0891 891 805 ENTER TODAY

● TEAM POSITION CHECK LINE: 0891 891 806
● RESULTS & TOP 50 TEAMS LINE: 0891 891 807

مكتبة الناصر

sport

THE ENGLAND SUCCESSION: The Football Association has taken a bold step in opting for an inexperienced manager

Hoddle to rely on players' respect

Glenn Moore considers the prospect of England selecting its youngest coach

It is a risk, but it is a justified one for the FA, not about the man, but the timing.

At 38, Glenn Hoddle would be the youngest manager-coach England have had. He has just five years' managerial experience and has won nothing more substantial than promotion to the Premiership. Already Don Howe, arguably the most experienced coach in the game, has wondered aloud if Hoddle will feel he is ready.

It is a valid question but, in plumping for Hoddle, the Football Association have chosen potential rather than achievement. They hope he will emulate Franz Beckenbauer, who led his country to World Cup success in his first management job. A less encouraging precedent comes from France, where Michel Platini's initially promising stewardship ended in failure at the last European Championships.

The irony is that the FA, in putting their faith in Hoddle, have made a decision their managers refused to take when he was a player. Hoddle, though the most extravagantly gifted midfielder of his generation, was never successfully transferred to the England team. He won 53 caps but rarely played in his position of choice, roving the centre of midfield. He was thus unable to make the mark upon the international stage that he could have.

However, it did not stop him becoming one of the most admired players of his era. Read any of those instant profiles of footballers and, to the question "favourite player as a boy" the answer will invariably be "Glenn Hoddle". Not just in England either, a whole generation of Dutch players grew up admiring him and many of his contemporaries, in England and Europe, accord Hoddle a rare respect.

Having such a reputation helps when trying to inspire, cajole or instruct international players, who can have big egos and wallets to match. Terry Venables has it, that is evident in the way the players listen to him, and the way they work on his ideas on the training ground. The previous incom-

bent, Graham Taylor, did not command respect so easily and seemed uncomfortable handling the most talented players, like Paul Gascoigne and Chris Waddle. Hoddle is at ease with such players and they look up to him, even Rudd Gullit, who Hoddle not only attracted to Chelsea but also persuaded that he should not play as a sweeper. Instead Hoddle has played David Lee in that position, bringing the best from a player who had languished in Chelsea's reserves. He has also promoted Michael Duberry who, with the Nevilles, has emerged as the best young defender in the country.

In midfield, Dennis Wise has flourished and John Spencer has been convinced, against his initial judgement, that his best position is just behind the centre-forward, not leading the attack.

They each fit into a system which is more Continental than English. Three central defenders, wing-backs on the flanks of a flooded midfield and, usually, a lone striker. When it all clicks, as against Middlesbrough early this year, it is a treat to watch. Hoddle's commitment to the system is such that all Chelsea's teams play that way, right down to the youth sides. It means when young players like Duberry, or Jody Morris, come into the side the adjustment is that much easier.

While similar to Venables' vision it is not as advanced. The England team which played Croatia was genuinely European in approach with attacking midfielders on the flanks, not defenders, and a sweeper behind two mobile markers, rather than three centre-backs.

Maybe, with the better players available to England, Hoddle would also adopt such an approach. His assessment of players has improved – early transfer mistakes like Paul Furlong and Mark Stein have been followed by the successful signing of Dan Petrescu and Terry Phelan.

There is the criticism that, as yet, he has won nothing. But the ability to win the League is not necessarily what is required for England – look at Don Re-



Glenn Hoddle has established his big match managerial ability in Chelsea's Cup runs Photograph: Brendan Monks

vie's respective records for club and country. National management is about winning a series of one-off matches culminating, hopefully, in an intense but short tournament. Hoddle has shown, through Chelsea's successful cup runs at home and in Europe, and, earlier, through Swindon's success in the play-offs, that he has the ability to organise teams for specific tasks.

It could be good news for Matthew Le Tissier, another player inspired by Hoddle as a youngster but one of the few with similar ability. Hoddle himself was regarded as a special talent from the moment he fired past Peter Shilton on 25 years on his Tottenham debut in 1976.

He also scored a stunning goal on his England debut against Bulgaria three years lat-

er but was then dropped for the next matches. It was the story of his England career.

At White Hart Lane, he attained the status of a legend and an FA Cup winners' medal. After 11 years, and more than a century of goals, he moved to Monaco where he won the French championship in his second year. In 1991 he became player-manager of Swindon. After two successful years he moved on to Chelsea.

Despite early struggles, Hoddle refused to modify his playing style and he has been rewarded with the creation of a stylish side which has engendered real optimism at Stamford Bridge.

Should he take the national job, the self-belief he showed in that first season will be vital. Chris Waddle, his former Spurs team-mate and singing partner,

said: "He's very determined and sticks to his beliefs. He is bound to get criticised but I think he is big enough to handle it."

He will need to be because criticism, both personal and professional, goes with the job. There will be intense scrutiny of his private life – he may have become a dedicated Christian but, as David Ginola found at the weekend, there are newspapers which do not mind rattling skeletons from a decade ago, even innocent ones.

There will also be criticism – often unfounded – of his team. This is the danger in the FA going for someone who, to an extent, will be learning on the job. He has the ability to become a good England manager but it may take time to be translated into results. Where England are concerned, time is not available.

HODDLE FACT FILE
1967: 27 Oct, born in Wokingham, Surrey
1986: Scores on his England debut against Scotland, 1-0
1988: Scores on his England debut against Bulgaria, 1-0
1991: FA Cup winners' medal
1992: Scores on his England debut against Scotland, 1-0
1993: Scores on his England debut against Scotland, 1-0
1994: Scores on his England debut against Scotland, 1-0
1995: Scores on his England debut against Scotland, 1-0
1996: Scores on his England debut against Scotland, 1-0

Excessive burden of expectation

Ken Jones argues that the national coach has an almost impossible job

Doubtless Glenn Hoddle will bear in mind that managing England is not a job, it is a responsibility. It means less of a private life, ringing telephones, arrogant assumptions and coming under the pontifical scrutiny of amateur strategists.

It means attempting to restore a reputation that exists only in the minds of blinkered patriots, 30 years since England won the World Cup, nothing either side of that achievement. And never mind the technical flaws, the British cultural divisions evident in great club teams, who has been held to blame? The managers.

Constrained by autocratic selectors who were not above applying quite ludicrous regional bias, England's first manager, Walter Winterbot-

tom resigned in 1962, unable to get beyond the quarter-final stage in four World Cups. Alf Ramsey, the fêted hero of 1966, was fired six months after failing to qualify for the 1974 finals in West Germany.

Less than a year into his term of office, Don Revie, who had built Leeds into one of Europe's most feared teams, was conceding privately that he had taken on an impossible task. "I got carried away, simply didn't pay enough attention to the fact of how many important players in the First Division wouldn't be available to me as manager of the England team," Revie admitted. "I'm scraping the barrel and it will be a miracle if we qualify [for the 1978 finals]."

Soon after it became obvious that England would not get through, suspecting that it was only a matter of time before he was sacked, Revie took off scandalously for the Middle East without bothering to inform his employers.

Ron Greenwood restored respectability to a role he should have been considered for earlier, and got England to the last eight in the 1982 finals before handing over to Bobby Robson. It was during Robson's tenure that the task of managing England became one nobody should consider without first demanding a heat shield. Forced to withstand probes into his personality,

football clubs are notoriously fickle. There are no guarantees. A hero one season, a victim the next. Plenty of praise has come Hoddle's way for the Round Kili-inspired football Chelsea have played this season but it only got them as far as the FA Cup semi-finals and a mid-table place in the Premiership. There is the matter of dissent in the boardroom, too. How deeply does Ken Bates resent the fact that Hoddle appeared to side with his rival, Matthew Harding?

Thinking practically, it would be unlikely to affect Hoddle's career a great deal if things did not work out for him with England, less I think than if they went wrong for him at Chelsea. If, as seems probable, Hoddle takes over the national team, one of the things for him to guard against will be the usual glut of mindless presumptions. "I'll want England to play like Brazil," bellowed one of our popular prints when Venables, who remains unquestionably the best man for the job, was appointed.

Another is the suggestion that it would be an advantage to have Gullit at his side. A great player, an intelligent man, a wise head, but too big a personality.

Anybody who even considers the job is a suitable case for treatment

anybody who even considers the job is a suitable case for treatment but in fact this may be the right time in Hoddle's career to succeed Terry Venables.

History emphasises that football clubs are notoriously fickle. There are no guarantees. A hero one season, a victim the next. Plenty of praise has come Hoddle's way for the Round Kili-inspired football Chelsea have played this season but it only got them as far as the FA Cup semi-finals and a mid-table place in the Premiership. There is the matter of dissent in the boardroom, too. How deeply does Ken Bates resent the fact that Hoddle appeared to side with his rival, Matthew Harding?

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Premiership may go to penalties

NICK DUXBURY

Kevin Keegan and Alex Ferguson will find themselves well within shouting distance should a play-off be needed to decide the Premiership title.

The two managers, whose relationship has soured as the pressure has grown, will find themselves lining up at the head of their teams in the Wembley tunnel on Thursday, 16 May, if Manchester United and Newcastle United remain deadlocked after Sunday's final games.

The play-off, which has a final-back date of Tuesday, 21 May, should the FA Cup final need a replay, will have extra time and penalties if necessary. Ticket

prices will range from £10 to £25, with each club receiving an allocation of 36,000.

Keegan, who on Monday was stinging in his criticism of Ferguson, yesterday kept his thoughts to himself as Newcastle prepared for tonight's match at Nottingham Forest where Newcastle could break an 87-year record and draw level on points with United.

They are looking to make it four clean sheets in a row – and the club have not done that since they won the championship in 1908-1909.

Keegan faces a selection problem with David Ginola ready to return after a one-match suspension. The Frenchman looks almost certain to play which leaves his manager with

a straight choice between record buy Faustino Asprilla and Keith Gillespie, who scored the winner against Leeds on Monday.

"The manager has made no promises to me," Gillespie said. "I'll just have to wait until a couple of hours before kick-off like everybody else."

The England defender Steve Howey will miss the match because of a hamstring injury but could still be fit to face Tottenham in the season's finale on Sunday.

It is a different story for Steve Bruce. The Manchester United captain and centre-back, who has not played since tearing a hamstring a fortnight ago, will play no part in their final game Middlesbrough.

"Steve is out of the running for Sunday," Ferguson said. "There is no question about that. He hasn't done any running in training and he's still only just getting treatment."

Ferguson, who holds out some hope of Bruce making the Cup final against Liverpool on 11 May, had better news of Eric Cantona, the Frenchman having overcome a hip injury.

Queen's Park Rangers may have been relegated to the First Division but they showed they are still looking to the future by signing Carlisle's 19-year-old

midfielder Paul Murray for an initial fee of £300,000. Murray has been on loan to the Premiership club since March. The fee could rise to £750,000 subject to appearances.

Gascoigne wins writers' award

If Paul Gascoigne wins the lottery this weekend, nobody will bat an eyelid. The Rangers midfielder was yesterday voted player of the season for 1995-96 by the Scottish Football Writers' Association, adding the title to the one awarded on Sunday night by the Scottish Professional Footballers' Association.

Gascoigne has scored 19 goals in his debut season at Rangers since his club record £4.3m move from Lazio, and his hat-trick against Aberdeen on Sunday clinched an eighth successive title for the Ibrox club, and his first championship medal.

"It is special to be named player of the year by the football writers, some of whom have been my biggest critics since moving to Scotland," said Gascoigne, who will receive the award on 12 May. "I know how prestigious the award is in England, although I never won it there. Added to winning the vote of my fellow professionals, this confirms I have proved to everyone how good a player I am. The writers see games week in week out, so it is great to get their vote."

Gascoigne edged the SPFWA verdict just ahead of Pierre Van Hooijdonk, who has scored 32 goals for Celtic this season.

The Rangers midfielder succeeds team-mate Brian Laudrup by scooping both awards in Scotland and is the second Englishman named by the writers, following Mark Hateley's success in 1994.

Gascoigne now has the Scottish Cup final against Hearts on 18 May and the European Championships in June to further enhance his footballing rehabilitation since his return from a troubled spell in Italy.

"I'm looking forward to Hampden and the cup final, and then playing against Scotland at Wembley," he said. "It would be nice to beat Scotland but I don't want to give them a hiding. Remember, I've to come back and go into Ibrox every day."

Gascoigne picked out two highlights from his first season in Scotland – both from Old Firm confrontations – and promised to be better prepared for Rangers' next campaign. "The high points were beating Celtic at Parkhead last Sep-

tember when I scored in our 2-0 win, and beating Celtic again in the cup semi-final last month," the former Tottenham and Newcastle midfielder said.

"But the absolute summit for me was last Sunday. To score a hat-trick in the game that wins you the league could only be topped if England won Euro 96 or the World Cup."

"I'm sure I can be even better next season as I will know what to expect every time I go out in terms of the size of grounds, the state of surfaces and crowd banter."

His week's winnings also include the goal of the season for his effort against Hibernian on 30 December and the Bell's player of the month award for April.

Neath recover their prestige with breathtaking new style

The statistics of Neath's return to eminence in Welsh rugby are not quite as breathtaking as the rugby that has caused them. But even so, they tell an astonishing story of how the youngest team representing Wales' oldest club stormed towards Saturday's Swalec Cup final against Pontypridd. The also lead the Heineken League.

In fact, Cardiff are well-placed to remove Neath from the top by the time an attenuated season ends on 14 May, but the transformation from try-shy anti-heroes – remember the Springboks visit – into a try-scoring phenomenon in one season has

been a rapturous affirmation of rugby in all its glory.

Who would have believed it that the team everyone beyond The Gwili loved to hate is now so widely admired? Last season Neath amassed all of 33 tries in their 22 First Division fixtures. This season the aggregate is already 104, still with two games to go. But for an uncertain beginning when a cull of youngsters were familiarising themselves with each other and their new-wave rugby, the title would be now be theirs.

Still, the cup would be more than mere consolation if Cardiff do the expected. "This is already a successful season, and we haven't won anything yet," Neath's coach, Darryl Jones,

said yesterday. "We have developed a pattern of rugby with young people who are ready to take us forward playing this way for the next five years."

"My policy has never been anything but to play fast and open rugby and I'm happy to say this is the type of rugby that suits the players we have. After all, you can only play the game if you have the players able and willing to do it."

This is less of a cliché than it sounds. There is not a coach in the land who does not notionally embrace "fast and open rugby", but then its implementation is another matter. The point about Jones is that he has already spent a quarter of a century successfully implementing

Steve Bale on the revival of Pontypridd's opponents in Saturday's Swalec Cup final

this ambition as a schoolmaster, his triumph in translating the general principle into the specifically less accommodating world of adult rugby.

Last season he dipped his toe in the water by coaching Aberavon to the Second Division championship. This season he came home, thereby fulfilling a lifetime aspiration and bringing a bevy of his school old boys from Aberavon to Neath to join others already there. The majority of the Neath back division – including the Wales centre Leigh Davies – are aged just 20 or 21. Beyond Neath, Jones is re-

membered as the obscure outside-half who led Oxford in the centenary University match of 1972 when Tim Seymour, the Dark Blues captain, was injured. Jones, a very mature student, was at Oxford on a postgraduate course when he played one game for the Greyhounds before being dropped and asked to coach the Blues.

Injuries then caused him to play in Oxford's penultimate pre-Varsity match against Gloucester and in Seymour's absence at Twickenham as both captain and 30-year-old freshman Blue.

Oxford lost. Jones went back to Neath and has since coached Neath Grammar School, Dwyer-Felin Comprehensive and Neath College, successive manifestations of the same illustrious rugby institution.

The latter has won the British colleges' competition 11 times and the Rosslyn Park Schools' Sevens three times under Jones's tutelage. Mind you, guru status in schools' rugby does not equate with the same at senior level and Jones would concede that it has taken him and his players – eight of the cup-final team are Neath College old boys – all of this season to come to terms with what could politely be called the cynicism of opposing defences.

"Teams try to stop us at schools' level as well but we've been playing this adventurous, explosive rugby much longer so have our methods to counteract it," he said. "We are getting there with Neath too. It's a great challenge for a coach to devise how we stop them stopping us but Neath have shown often enough that it can be done."

"We have to recognise that we won't do it all the time, so the team also have to be capable of doing something different. Fortunately we have the forwards to change the game and drive us forward, but I have to say that my way of playing rugby is the only way for me and if people think they can prevent you by infringing all the time

we'll just have to do it that much better."

Occasionally but decreasingly – not least in the semi-final against Newport which Neath required Patrick Horgan's last-minute penalty to win – things do not work out to Jones's plan. This would matter less if it were not for the asset-strippers for whom The Gwili seems to represent Eldorado in rugby's new entrepreneurial age.

Darryl Jones is looking at a brilliant prospect five years hence when his talented tigers have all matured but already the Llewellyn brothers are about to leave for London and who knows who else might soon find a fast back more attractive than fast and open rugby?

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and realised the possibility of acceptance and surgery. "It was like coming home," she said. "When I realised that

Court of Justice found that the behaviour of the school directors breached the 1976 Euro-

the Government would have to amend legislation.

such as: birth certificates and passports."

missioning the

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Tendulkar arrives in good company



Derek Pringle, the Independent's new Cricket Correspondent, greets the globetrotting Indians as they touch down and suggests England underestimate them at their peril

Barely a cuckoo has been heard and already the Indian tourists have had their first net at Lord's. With just a week's rest under their belts since their last one-day tournament in Sharjah (the second since the World Cup), their arrival here on Tuesday has even outstripped the first day of the County Championship. To be bowled some... today.

Clearly, it is not just the England side that is buffeted around the globe from one tournament to the next. As ever, though, it is stars like Sachin Tendulkar, India's 23-year-old batting supernova, who have to soak up most of the pressure on the pitch, as well as giving up much of their time off it.

Much is expected of Tendulkar, who is also vice-captain, but then it always has. Ever since he burst on to the Test scene as a precocious teenager in 1989, the Indian public have proclaimed him a treasure and nationalised him.

It is a weighty encombrance that few others, save Brian Lara, can even begin to imagine and one that - unhappily for England's bowlers - India's cricket manager, Sandip Patel, reckons affects him far more at home than abroad, where he is

less likely to have the rushes of blood that remain the weak point of his game.

"Batting at No 4, the people back home are expecting big things from me. It's not the first time so I'm pretty relaxed about it now. In a way I've got used to it. I now know the only thing that matters is to go to the middle and play my natural game and runs will come automatically."

It says much about the modesty and wisdom of the player, that he keeps his cricket and his commercial activities separate. "They are two sides of a coin and I don't want to mix those two sides," he said, dead-batting an obvious long-hop, before confirming that his deals through WorldTel - his agents, who bought the television rights to the last World Cup - will be worth approximately \$7.5m (£5m) over the next five years.

With endorsements of Pepsi, Visa and Phillips, it is enough to be a one-man industry. However, any suggestions that India are a one-man batting side should be quickly scotched, despite the sketchy form of the skipper, Mohammed Azharuddin (only two half-centuries in the last six months). Any lineup that can boast the likes of

Naviot Sidhu, Sanjay Manjekar and Ajay Jadhava must not be taken lightly, and much is expected of the newcomer, Vikram Rathore, a young opening bat from the Punjab.

Traditionally, India's batsmen have all been vulnerable to the seaming ball. Since 1932, they have won only two Test series in England. One in 1971, when Raymond Illingworth was captain of England, and again in 1986, when Mike Gatting was at the helm.

However, as most Test pitches here are now fairly bare, and all but two of the current party have played either league or county cricket in England, it is less likely to be a factor in deciding the outcome of the series. This was a point the Indian selectors clearly took into consideration when they picked two leg-spinners, Anil Kumble and Narendra Hirwani, and two slow left-arm bowlers, Venkatapathy Raju and Sunil Joshi.

Kumble was the highest wicket-taker in county cricket last season with 15 dismissals and remains a threat with his bounce, irrespective of whether a pitch turns. In any case, Javagal Srinath, who opened the bowling for Gloucestershire last year, was only 18 wickets be-



Sachin Tendulkar opens his 'coffin' at Lord's yesterday

Photograph: Graham Chadwick/Allsport

hind him, so even if Illingworth were suddenly to persuade the groundsmen to produce green tops, it is unlikely that England could take advantage, particularly if Donnick Cork's knee injury should flare up again.

Somewhat surprisingly, given that over the past few months they seem to have been playing just about anywhere that has a cricket pitch, this will be India's first overseas Test se-

ries for three years. The last was a disastrous visit to South Africa in 1993, which threatened to topple Azharuddin from the captaincy until England turned him into a hero by bellying him to a 3-0 whitewash in India.

If Michael Atherton is hoping India will return the favour, he may have to wait a while yet. For despite six of the party having yet to experience Test cricket, there is a very real

confidence that the greenhorns will learn quickly, particularly Paras Mhambrey, a pace bowler from Bombay and one of the few bowlers who does not hail from Karnataka.

"Certainly it is tough, having players who have not played Tests," said Patel, India's impressive and upbeat manager, who among other things has been a film star and a pop singer. "Yet in a way it is good. Those who have not played

Tests always look forward to it, so it is not a big worry."

Azharuddin, wrapped in at least five layers of clothing (it was well over 100F when the team left Delhi) was in agreement, and felt that the youngsters would push the senior players, which could only be a good thing.

As he toddled off to find another sweater, he for one will be hoping it turns out to be an Indian summer.

Bad light reduces game to farce

A Benson and Hedges Cup game that promised high drama ended in high farce yesterday evening, when Lancashire beat Derbyshire on a faster scoring rate at Chesterfield.

The rain-affected match was set for a thrilling finish after the first day when Lancashire, chasing 138 for victory, slumped to 70 for 6 before rain halted play. More heavy rain prevented the match resuming until 4.20pm, but it then descended into confusion as bad light forced the players from the field again.

At that stage Lancashire were 107 for 7 from 25 overs - the cut-off point when a game can be decided on faster scoring rate. Lancashire were ahead on that count when the light was offered immediately at the end of the 25th over and there were cries of "cheat" as the players headed for the pavilion.

But one of the umpires, Trevor Jesty, insisted: "The 25 overs did not come into it. We offered it because it was bad light, that's all. We had been watching the light for the previous two overs and it just got bad very quickly."

When the umpires decided conditions had improved, Lancashire's target had been reduced to 121 from 44 overs and Warren Hegg and Ian Austin quickly wrapped up the county's third group A victory.

Northamptonshire's hopes of improving on their third place in last year's Britannic Assurance Championship have been hit by an injury worry over their West Indies pace man Curtly Ambrose.

Northants travel to Durham in the opening round of games today without their overseas player, who is due to arrive back in England this weekend. But he has picked up a knee injury in the current Test against New Zealand and the county are unsure when he will be available.

Colin Ingleby-Mackenzie has been named as the new president of MCC, taking over from Sir Oliver Popplewell. A forceful middle-order left-hander for Hampshire for 14 years, the new president captained the county from 1958 to 1965.

Curtly Ambrose disregarded a persistent knee injury to claim five innings wickets in the Test for the 14th time on the fourth day of the second Test against New Zealand in Antigua yesterday. However, the match is certain to be a draw as New Zealand, resuming at 346 for 7, raised three runs to avoid the follow-on in the day's first over and were not dismissed until an hour after lunch for 437. West Indies were 548 for 7 declared.

Emburey's cool reason is Northamptonshire asset



Emburey: happy to play on

Laid-back he may look, with an economical bowling action and an uncomplicated batting style, but John Emburey, Northamptonshire's new coach, is a serious individual, not vulnerable to the mood swings of some contemporaries in his England heyday.

Not all renowned players make top-class coaches, but Emburey's adopted county has recognised his qualities. A four-year contract, together with the extension of his playing career for another season, sums up their sentiments. They were emphasised by Emburey being on a list one "contested" registration, because he rejected a two-year contract from Middlesex, his previous county.

Northamptonshire feel justified in using one of only two list one places allowed in any five-

year period, despite Emburey saying that his own playing plans are "fairly flexible". The list one category is usually reserved for some young buck with seasons ahead of him.

For the present, Emburey is happy to play on, which is one of the reasons why he made himself unavailable while being sounded out as a candidate for the role of England coach, now bestowed on Lancashire's David Lloyd. Emburey coached England's successful A team in Pakistan last winter but said: "I do realise that with continuing to play this year that I do need more time in coaching and management to make sure I get it right."

"I want to get involved with the England set-up in the future. I have lots of ideas which I hope would be of benefit to the

Michael Austin talks to the coach who put county cricket before England's call

team," said the 43-year-old Emburey, who is starting his 24th season as a county player. Since first considering a cricket career at the age of 13, Emburey, a big spinner of the ball in stable conditions, has gone on to take almost 1,600 wickets.

After 64 Test matches, 61 limited-overs internationals and 500 first-class appearances, the years have taken no toll on his enthusiasm either. During Northamptonshire's pre-season tour of South Africa, he marked his debut in a three-day game against Transvaal with 2 for 21 in 16 overs, despite an unhelpful pitch.

These are potentially pro-

ductive times for the county, as Emburey asserted: "I am fortunate to have come to a club that was successful last season, finishing third in the County Championship and being NatWest Trophy finalists. Hopefully, we can go on and win a competition this summer."

His immediate thoughts occupy the opening County Championship match against Durham, starting today at Chester-le-Street, now that Northamptonshire have made a winning start in the Benson and Hedges Cup.

They beat Worcestershire and Scotland in the opening games, promoting David Capel

from the lower order to knock the cover off the ball and exploit early-innings gaps in the outfield created by new regulations requiring new fields inside the circle for the first 15 overs.

Capel's elevation yielded two innings of 40-plus, though Emburey asserted that the play is not written in stone.

"There could be times when we want the Sri Lankan approach that they adopted in the World Cup or others when we need the more down-to-earth Australian plan, with a solid start and a build-up of momentum," he conceded. "In general terms I do not want to play at the expense of someone younger but I expect to be involved early season at least when the pitches are a bit green and not suited to spin bowling."

As for his switch from Lord's, Emburey expects to enjoy the more intimate surroundings of Northampton, and said: "Once you have been there a while, you get a bit blasé about it and, at the end of the day, you are happy to get away from there."

Ironically, Emburey scored his maiden first-class hundred against Northamptonshire at Lord's in 1982, but added: "As for Northampton itself, oddly over all the years, I have played only three or four Championship games at the ground. I cannot remember taking lots of wickets here either. That's a bit worrying," he mused, breaking into a rare chuckle, far removed from his steely determination to get his team excelling on a greensward illuminated with golden summer moments.

CRICKET SCOREBOARD

Benson and Hedges Cup	
Derbyshire v Lancashire	CHESTERFIELD: Lancashire won by 100 runs
Derbyshire 137 (M Watkinson 5-44)	Lancashire 137 (M Watkinson 5-44)
County Championship - First innings	
Derbyshire 70 for 6	
N H Fairbrother b Griffith 25	
R W K Hagel not out 18	
D Austin not out 18	
Edwards (b4, w6, n6)	16
Total (for 7, 28.3 overs)	124
Did not bat: P J Morgan, G Chapple	
Score at 15 overs: 73 for 6	
Derbyshire 10-3-42-2; Rose 8-1-33-13	
Derbyshire 10-3-42-2; Rose 8-1-33-13	
Umpires: T E Jesty and A E Palmer	
Gloucestershire v Somerset	
CARDIFF: Somerset won by 100 runs	
SOMERSET 239 for 8 (R J Turner 70, A N Hayman 67 not out)	
GLoucestershire 139 for 2	
A Dale b Morgan b Hayman 27	

Group A	W	L	T	Pts
Worcestershire	0	0	0	0
Lancashire	0	0	0	0
Derbyshire	0	0	0	0
Leeds	0	0	0	0
Durham	0	0	0	0
Minor Counties	0	0	0	0

Group C	W	L	T	Pts
Kent	0	0	0	0
Essex	0	0	0	0
Gloucestershire	0	0	0	0
Middlesex	0	0	0	0
Bedfordshire	0	0	0	0
Warwickshire	0	0	0	0

TODAY'S NUMBER

25

The years the record for the fastest, speedway ride has stood until it was broken by Mark Loram. The Exeter rider's winning time of 64.3sec yesterday at the County Ground worked out at 55.11mph on a near quarter-mile fenced circuit.

American football

Houston Oilers have won approval to move to Nashville for the 1997 season after 23 of the 30 National Football League team owners voted to allow the switch. They are the fourth NFL team to move cities in the last two years.

Baseball

AMERICAN LEAGUE Boston 13 Detroit 4 Cleveland 5 Chicago White Sox 3 New York Yankees 1 Baltimore 10 Los Angeles 9 Houston 16 Kansas City 7 Seattle 8 Texas 0, California 7 Oakland.

National League

Florida 7 Philadelphia 2 Pittsburgh 10 Cincinnati 7 Chicago Cubs 7 St Louis 6 Atlanta 5 Houston 10 San Francisco 9 San Diego 4.

Baseball

USA PLAY-OFFS (see page 27): 1 A Texas Rangers 2 New York Yankees 3 A Cleveland Indians 4 St Louis Cardinals 5 A Houston Astros 6 A Boston Red Sox 7 A Detroit Tigers 8 A Chicago White Sox 9 A Pittsburgh Pirates 10 A Philadelphia Phillies 11 A San Francisco Giants 12 A Los Angeles Dodgers 13 A San Diego Padres 14 A Atlanta Braves 15 A Florida Marlins 16 A Cincinnati Reds 17 A Pittsburgh Pirates 18 A Philadelphia Phillies 19 A St Louis Cardinals 20 A Houston Astros 21 A Boston Red Sox 22 A Detroit Tigers 23 A Chicago White Sox 24 A Cleveland Indians 25 A New York Yankees 26 A Texas Rangers 27 A San Francisco Giants 28 A Los Angeles Dodgers 29 A San Diego Padres 30 A Atlanta Braves 31 A Florida Marlins 32 A Cincinnati Reds 33 A Pittsburgh Pirates 34 A Philadelphia Phillies 35 A St Louis Cardinals 36 A Houston Astros 37 A Boston Red Sox 38 A Detroit Tigers 39 A Chicago White Sox 40 A Cleveland Indians 41 A New York Yankees 42 A Texas Rangers 43 A San Francisco Giants 44 A Los Angeles 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SPORT

DEREK PRINGLE, the Independent's new Cricket Correspondent, looks ahead to the challenge the Indians pose

Harding leads battle to keep Hoddle

Football
GLENN MOORE

Chelsea were last night fighting to persuade Glenn Hoddle that a future with the Blues was brighter than one with England.

Were they to succeed the Football Association are believed already to have sounded out alternative successors to Terry Venables, the retiring England coach. They are thought to be Frank Clark and Howard Wilkinson, the managers of Nottingham Forest and Leeds United respectively. Chelsea's effort was led by Matthew Harding, the club's vice-chairman, who spent almost four hours with Hoddle in a secret home counties location. In the meeting the millionaire outlined his dream of a partnership between Harding and Hoddle which would make Chelsea a power in the football world.

Meanwhile, Ken Bates, the club chairman, was locked in discussions with Hoddle's agent. He also weighed in with a counter-attack accusing the FA of breaking their own rules by approaching Hoddle before asking permission from himself.

The approach, the probability of which was carried in later editions of yesterday's Independent, was first confirmed by Harding yesterday morning. It had been made, he said, on Tuesday.

Before going into yesterday's meeting Harding said: "I've got to convince Glenn that we

can give him three to four years of more fulfilling football management than England can."

Afterwards he said: "I am doing everything I can to keep him at Chelsea. That we are still talking is a good sign. A lot of people thought it would just be 10 minutes over a cold cup of coffee and Glenn saying 'that's it, I'm off. Say 'thank you' to everyone at Chelsea."

Hoddle himself said: "I've got a few hours, a few days, to chew it over. There are obviously other issues as well." Hoddle would not go into those but one of them is bound to be the continuing boardroom wrangling at Chelsea between Bates and Harding. Chelsea player Terry Phelan, who Hoddle signed earlier this season, admitted: "I don't think he knows whether he's coming or going, he's tried his best."

The dispute, which at one stage was bitterly conducted through the tabloid media, has calmed down but Harding is yet to find a way to persuade Bates to relinquish control to him.

It is possible that he is using England's interest to lever either change at Chelsea, or better terms for himself. He is certainly thought to have been made an offer far in excess of the likely £250,000 a year for managing England. Then again, he may have delayed signing a new contract (his present one expires this summer) in the hope of his country calling him.

Bates was quick to dispel suggestions that Raul Gullit might assist Hoddle in the England

job. "There is no way he is leaving. He is under exclusive contract with this club until June 1997 and under no circumstances will we release him."

Gullit himself said he was "surprised" at the speculation and added: "I am enjoying myself at the club at the moment and all I want to do is play football. We will have to wait to see what Glenn does. I am happy they have given him the opportunity. If he takes the job, it would mean things changing at Chelsea, but you cannot think only of yourself."

Gullit would be a candidate to succeed Hoddle at Chelsea, as would George Graham, a former Chelsea player. Graham Rix and Peter Shreeves, both of whom work with Hoddle at present, may be more likely to move with him than replace him. The possible impact of Hoddle going was made clear last night when a bid for John Spencer, Chelsea's Scottish international striker, was received.

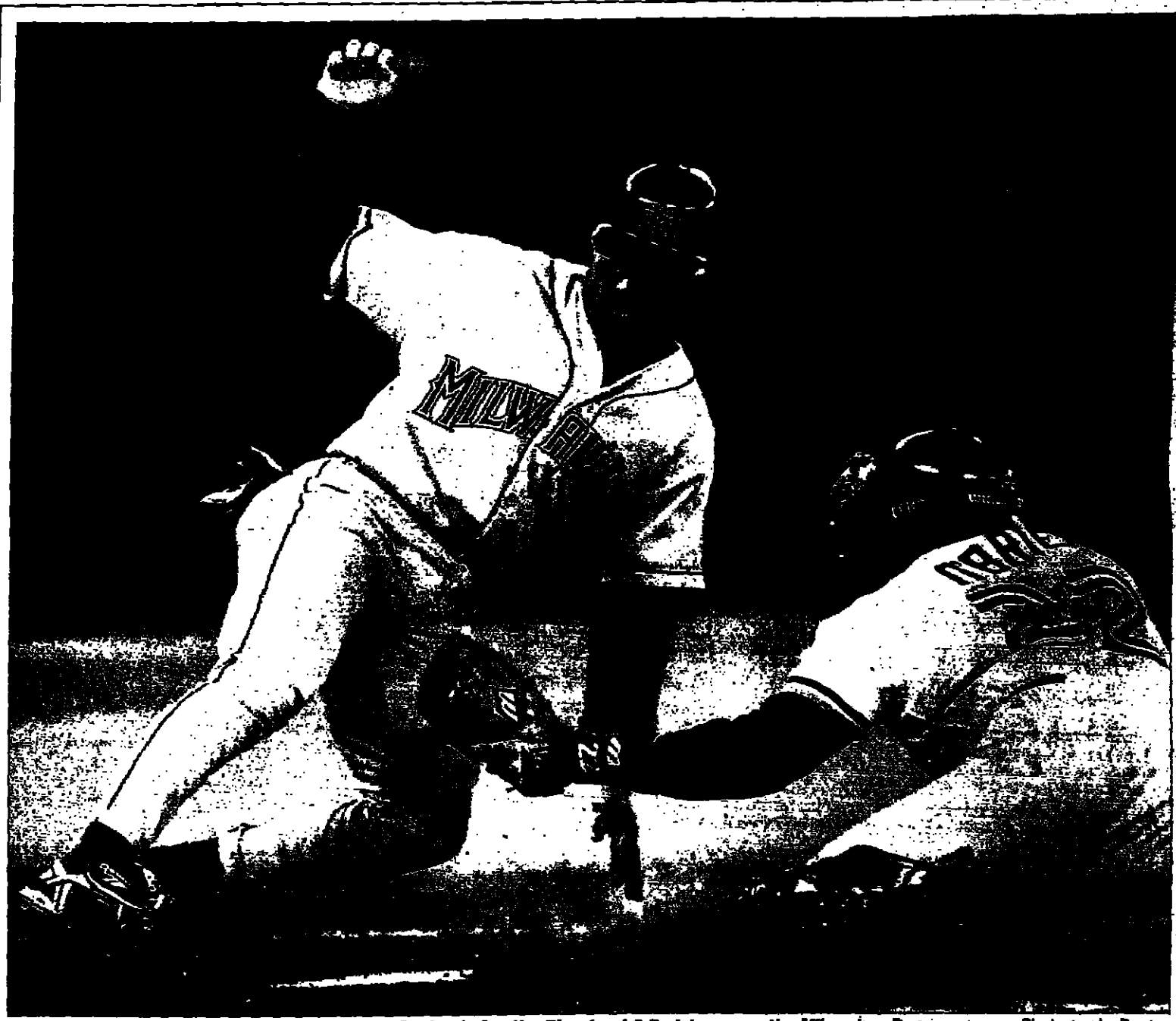
Hoddle himself was believed to have had a lengthy discussion with Jimmy Armfield, the FA's special advisor, over the England job. The full implications of the job may only have become apparent when he woke up to find reporters camping on his Ascot doorstep yesterday morning.

Hoddle was the only one of the new wave of young managers not to rule himself out when Venables announced in January that he would not be seeking a new contract after Euro 96.

While the FA may have had their hand forced by the growing prospect of Hoddle following the original favourite, Middlesbrough's Bryan Robson, and agreeing a new contract with his club they need to have the new coach installed before Euro 96. That would give him the chance to study both England and Italy - the national side's main World Cup opponents.

That campaign opens on 1 September in Moldova. It is an unromantic location to begin a new era but even purists have to start somewhere.

The England succession, Ken Jones, page 26



Toronto catcher Charlie O'Brien tags out Matt Mieske during the Blue Jays' 9-8 victory over the Milwaukee Brewers

Photograph: Reuters

MacLeod calls for Gough's return

Ally MacLeod yesterday urged the Scotland manager, Craig Brown, to forget his past differences with Richard Gough and recall the Rangers defender to his squad for Euro 96.

As Brown prepares to announce his 22-man squad today for a two-match trip to the United States, the former Scotland manager called for Gough's three-year international exile to end.

MacLeod, who took Scotland to the 1978 World Cup finals in Argentina, sees Gough, winner of 61 caps, as the ideal partner for Blackburn's Colin Hendry after helping Rangers to an eighth successive League title.

"At centre-half Colin Hendry would be ideal, but I would like

to see him partnered by Gough, although I know that is unlikely," MacLeod said.

Brown seems certain to overlook the Rangers' captain, despite doubts about the fitness of team-mate Alan McLaren, who requires knee surgery at the end of the season, and Tottenham's Colin Calderwood. The Scotland manager is likely to name Derek Whyte, of Middlesbrough, as a stand-by defender for the four games against the United States and Colombia.

MacLeod also urged Brown to opt for Leeds' Gary McAllister as captain alongside Celtic's John Collins in midfield, Hibernian veteran Jim Leighton as the No 1 goalkeeper and Aberdeen's Scott

Booth in attack. "I would go with Jim Leighton in goal because I think he is a good positional goalkeeper and perhaps just edges the decision over Andy Gorrie," MacLeod said.

Michael Duberry, the Chelsea defender groomed for international stardom by England manager-in-waiting Glenn Hoddle, steps up for the England Under-21s in France later this month.

The 20-year-old from Enfield, outstanding at centre-half in Hoddle's sophisticated defence in his first full season, is the only uncapped player as England seek their fifth win in 10 attempts at the annual summer tournament in Toulon.

Part of a new two-year deal with players born after 1 January 1975 - most of Dave Sexton's strong squad are released at this level, having been introduced in last month's 1-0 defeat by Croatia at Sunderland, a game Duberry missed through domestic suspension.

The only experienced players include Manchester United first-team regulars, Nicky Butt and David Beckham, Newcastle's Chris Holliday, the Queen's Park Rangers striker Kevin Gallen and Crystal Palace's Bruce Dyer.

England, who also face Angola, Portugal and Brazil, won the competition in 1990, 1991, 1993 and 1994. Proof of the tournament's value as a testbed

for future senior players is provided by a glance at the team-sheet two years ago which included Robbie Fowler, Jamie Redknapp, Sol Campbell and Trevor Sinclair who are all senior squad players now.

ENGLAND UNDER-21 SQUAD (for tournament in Toulon this month): Day (Tottenham), Davis (Luton), Marshall (Norwich), Duberry (Chelsea), Bates (Charlton), Robinson (Aston Villa), Carson (Derby County), Thatcher (Millwall), Bellore (Sheff Wed), Butt (Manchester United), Beckham (Manchester United), Holland (Newcastle), Sawyer (Queens Park Rangers), Dyer (Crystal Palace), Moore (Ipswich), Sinclair (Wright & Carter), O'Connor (Everton), Phelan (Queens Park Rangers), Stuart (Charlton), Ford (Luton), Brown (Manchester City), Thornley (Manchester United), Stamp (Middlesbrough), Hendrie (Aston Villa), Mackay (Luton), Bridges (Sunderland).

TOULON FIXTURES: 24 May v Belgium (Toulon); 26 May v Angola (Clermont); 28 May v Portugal (Ajaccio); 30 May v Brazil (Toulon); 31 May v France (Toulon).

Kluivert 'free to play'

The prosecutor seeking a nine-month jail term for Patrick Kluivert has said he would settle for community service at the Ajax striker's trial for vehicular homicide.

Kluivert, 19, was accused of going twice the speed limit just before the BMW he was driving ploughed into another car, killing its driver and injuring the victim's wife. Kluivert did not enter a plea and has admitted being the driver of the car but denied driving as fast as the prosecutor claimed.

Three months of the sen-

tence sought by Anton Schotman would be suspended and Kluivert would be banned from driving for two years if found guilty.

Schotman added that if Kluivert wished, he could perform 240 hours of community service instead of going to jail.

A community service order would leave Kluivert free to play in the European Cup final on 22 May for the defending champions against Juventus and for the Netherlands in Euro 96 which starts in June in England.

The three-judge panel will rule on the case on 14 May.

THE INDEPENDENT CROSSWORD

Word wise?

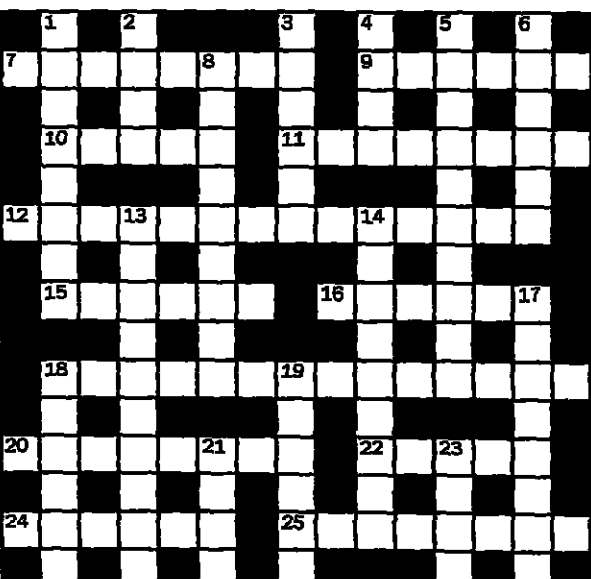
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No. 2976, Thursday 2 May

By Spencer

Wednesday's Solution



ACROSS
1 DOWN
2 DOWN
3 DOWN
4 DOWN
5 DOWN
6 DOWN
7 DOWN
8 DOWN
9 DOWN
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- ACROSS**
7 Media adviser to senior officer takes care of formalities (8)
9 Carriage for cricket team (5)
10 Material for study I'm finishing (5)
11 See rapid changes in velocity of craft (8)
12 Well-rounded exercises regularly used by highwayman? (9, 5)
15 All but alleged monarch's scuffed cake (6)
16 Name accountant's acquired for turning sour? (6)
18 Dam upriver, for a religious person? (6, 8)
20 A tear secreted by a friend of mum's? (8)

- DOWN**
1 Caution needed, as before, putting hopeless dunce in detention (8)
2 Star has time to absorb shock (4)
3 Base for a Hindu deity long kept under wraps (6)
4 Despotism in Turkey, it appears (4)
5 He's perhaps already bought the place, prior to rep's spiel (10)

- ACROSS**
6 Cancel act, one held in disgust (6)
8 Bell-tower by river - Old Man River? (9)
13 Lacking education, so failing to obtain post? (10)
14 Subterfuge could be noticed, if record's kept (9)
17 Young singer roughed up, by the sound of it (8)
18 Disposed of, say, covered in spots? (6)
19 Some sensationalism disrupting quiet place, for instance? (6)
21 Role army's given, to provide cover for king (4)
23 Cheese knife takes rind off (4)

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O'Sullivan's epic triumph

Snooker

GUY HODGSON reports from The Crucible

Having scraped past potential expulsion by disqualification, Ronnie O'Sullivan endured a trial on the table yesterday and, like the disciplinary inquiry before it, he just survived. He is now just a match away from his first Embassy World Championship final.

A desperately exciting, anxiety-ridden thing it was, too. Trailing 10-6 then 12-10 to John Higgins, the world No 3 kept alive his hopes of becoming the youngest champion by winning 13-12. Having got on a lot of nerves at The Crucible, it seems he is living on his own.

No matter how you feel about the 20-year-old from Chigwell - and there are plenty who are cheesed off with him - there is no doubting he is a fantastic snooker player. Most people would have succumbed

to the pressure of having his life put under scrutiny after he assaulted a press officer this week, and he could easily have succumbed off to hide when Higgins, the second favourite, took a commanding lead. Instead he produced breathtaking stuff.

The last two frames were epics in themselves. Twice O'Sullivan gave Higgins a clear run to the line when he rattled reds in the jaws of a corner pocket from the rest, but on each occasion the Scot blew it. The first time he had the colours on the spot, only to get out of position on the pink. The second, at 35-21 down in the deciding frame, he missed a red and O'Sullivan swooped for the kill with a break of 33.

It was a thrilling triumph, the sort to put away for mental inspection in years to come, but O'Sullivan looked even more miserable than Higgins. "It's just a match," he mumbled. "I'm more pleased for the people

around me who stuck by me this week. I can't thank them enough. It's difficult to explain how I feel, it's been a hard couple of days."

Asked if he had apologised in person to Michael Gansley, the official he assaulted on Sunday, O'Sullivan, who received a suspended two-year ban and a £20,000 fine for the offence, replied: "I'm going to do it the next time I see him. I have been under a lot of mental pressure. It's been tough."

While O'Sullivan has had his path to the semi-finals paved with headstrokes, Nigel Bond reached the last four in his usual manner: quiet, almost apologetic. He lets his snooker do his talking and eloquent it is, too, efficiently dispatching Dave Harold 13-7, rattling off the final three frames he needed in just over an hour.

EMBASSY WORLD CHAMPIONSHIP (The Crucible, Sheffield): Ronnie O'Sullivan (Eng) 13-12 John Higgins (Sco); 13-12

Bishop brokers peace

Rugby Union

STEVE BALE

Resolution of the bitter stand-off between the Rugby Football Union and its leading clubs over the administration and financing of professional rugby moved significantly nearer last night after a meeting of minds between the clubs and the RFU president, Bill Bishop, in the absence of the clubs' bile now, Cliff Brittle. Bishop was present in his role as independent chairman appointed by the RFU executive but Brittle, chairman of that executive, and the other two members of his negotiating team, had boycotted the meeting on the tenuous grounds that the full financial package required by the meeting's agenda had not been submitted.

Evidently, the talks made more progress without Brittle, Malcolm Phillips and Fran Cot-

ton than they would have done with them. Both Bishop and Brittle say they want to hold another meeting as soon as possible, but for now the chasm within the RFU about how to deal with the recalcitrant clubs has been made fully public. Bishop has in effect usurped Brittle as the union negotiator.

It was Bishop's decision to proceed without Brittle. Should the executive chairman, who last night described the original meeting as having been postponed, seek to be obstructive the president is now likely to go direct to the executive, which is overwhelmingly opposed to Brittle's intransigent stance.

Indeed Bishop, whose appointment to chair the talks was in direct contravention of Brittle's wishes, was so encouraged that he was able to forecast a settlement of the union's differences with the First and Second Division clubs' umbrella body, Epruc,

which has already announced a boycott of next season's RFU competitions and will succeed unless there is a settlement.

This will still require the clubs' gaining effective control of the competitions in which they participate and the sponsorship and broadcasting money from them, but it seems that they will now be accommodated. "The senior clubs wish to remain within the RFU and to play European and domestic competitions subject to refinement of the [RFU's] competitive structure," Bishop said last night.

"The senior clubs clearly recognise the aspirations of players to play international and representative rugby and wish to facilitate that process. No insurmountable problems are perceived. I trust this statement is greatly reassuring to the game and will allow us to be united in proceeding towards next season."

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acceptance and surgery.
"It was like coming home," she said. "When I realised that

Court of Justice found...
behaviour of the school directors breached the 1976 Euro-

that the Government would...
have to amend legislation.

birth certificates and passports...
missioning IRA weapons.

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